

## Pak.Studies (E.M) - ICS Part 2 Pak Studies Chapter 3 Short Questions Preparation

Q1. State two difference between the dutie sof federa and provincial government.

**Ans 1:** 1- the jurisdiction of the federa l government covers the entire country while the authority of the provincial government is limited to the respective province.  
2- The prime Minister is accoutable to the National Assembly while the Chief Minister is accountable to the respective Provinces Assembly.

Q2. State the diferente levels of local governments.

**Ans 1:** Under local governments, a two-tier system was created in rural areas and a three-tier system was created in urban areas.

Q3. Under which Article, the Provincial Governments esercise administrative powers? Anayze.

**Ans 1:** According to Article 149 of the contitution the provincial governments exercise administrative powers.

Q4. Where were local goernment established.

**Ans 1:** In August 2001, local government were established under the presidential order.

Q5. What duties does the Chief Officer perform.

**Ans 1:** A Chief officer is a senior civil servant who oversees and coordinates all departments.

Q6. Write down in brief about Azad Kashmir High Court.

**Ans 1:** Azad Kashmir High Court has 3 circuit Benches which function in Kotri, Mirpur and Rawalkot, It hears appeals against the decisions of the subordinates judiciary.

Q7. Write three duties of the Federation under the 1973 Constitution.

**Ans 1:** 1- All the duties of the Federation are performed by the Prime Minister and his cabinet.  
2- The Federation restores the country's economy and imposes taxes.  
3- Fedeation regulate internal and external trade.

Q8. What is the other name of Chief Court.

**Ans 1:** Its other name is Chief Court of Appeal

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Q9. Write down three functions of the metropolitan corporations in brief.

**Ans 1:** 1- To approve land plans, environmental plans and urban plans.  
2- To approve and enforce laws and bylaws.  
3- To punish violators of municipal laws.

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Q10. State Three functions of municipal or town committee.

**Ans 1:** 1- Making development plans approving them and arranging finance for them.  
2- To regulate the distribution of local lands and their use.  
3- To arrange and maintain roads and streets.

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