

## Pak.Studies (E.M) - ICS Part 2 Pak Studies Chapter 3 Short Questions Preparation

Q1. Where were local government established.

**Ans 1:** In August 2001, local government were established under the presidential order.

Q2. Under which Article, the Provincial Governments exercise administrative powers? Analyze.

**Ans 1:** According to Article 149 of the constitution the provincial governments exercise administrative powers.

Q3. Write down in brief about Azad Kashmir High Court.

**Ans 1:** Azad Kashmir High Court has 3 circuit Benches which function in Kotri, Mirpur and Rawalkot, It hears appeals against the decisions of the subordinates judiciary.

Q4. State three functions of a District or Tehsil Council.

**Ans 1:** 1- To create the spirit of welfare works and social reform among the citizens.  
2- To evaluate the performances of district or tehsil officers.  
3- To construct bridges and other public buildings.

Q5. State the different levels of local governments.

**Ans 1:** Under local governments, a two-tier system was created in rural areas and a three-tier system was created in urban areas.

Q6. Write down three functions of the metropolitan corporations in brief.

**Ans 1:** 1- To approve land plans, environmental plans and urban plans.  
2- To approve and enforce laws and bylaws.  
3- To punish violators of municipal laws.

Q7. Write three duties of the Federation under the 1973 Constitution.

**Ans 1:** 1- All the duties of the Federation are performed by the Prime Minister and his cabinet.  
2- The Federation restores the country's economy and imposes taxes.  
3- Federation regulate internal and external trade.

Q8. What is the other name of Chief Court.

**Ans 1:** Its other name is Chief Court of Appeal

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Q9. Introduces the Monicipal Town Council.

**Ans 1:** The Directly elected members from all countituences in the municipality or town are ex office committee rembers, apart from them 5 women,3 non -Muslims, 2 Labour workers and one youth are included.

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Q10. Who is the Chairman of Gilgit -Biltistan Council.

**Ans 1:** The Chairman of Gilgit-Biltistan Council is the Prime Minister of Pakistan.

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