

Pak.Studies (E.M) - ICS Part 2 Pak Studies Chapter 2 Short Questions Preparation

Q1. When East Pakistan was separated.

Ans 1: On December 16, 1971, East Pakistan was separated from Pakistan and formed a new country called Bangladesh.

Q2. General Elections 1970 were held on which basis.

Ans 1: General Elections were held in the country in December 1970 on the basis of adult voting.

Q3. What is meant by judicial review.

Ans 1: If it is brought to the notice of the Supreme Court that the law passed by the Legislative Assembly is against the Constitution then it reviews the law. If this and void law is found to be against the Country's constitution, it can declare it null and void. This process is called judicial review.

Q4. Write down the five Islamic Provisions under 1973 Constitution.

Ans 1: 1- Sovereignty of Allah Almighty
2- Name of country - Islamic Republic of Pakistan.
3- Definition of Muslim
4- Islam as official religion
5- President and Prime Minister must be a Muslim

Q5. Definition of Muslim

Ans 1: The definition of Muslim was added for the first time in the 1973 Constitution. According to the constitution a Muslim is one who believes in oneness of God, Prophethood, resurrection, a Muslim is one who believes in monotheism, prophethood, resurrection and inspired books, as well as recognizes Muhammad Rasool Allah Khatam-un-Nabiyeen as the last prophet

Q6. Which personality of People's Party won the 1988 elections and assumed the Prime Ministership.

Ans 1: In the November 1988 elections, the Pakistan People's Party emerged as the largest party in the National Assembly. Pakistan People's Party Chairperson Benazir Bhutto assumed the Prime Ministership

Q7. Who President Zia-ul-Haq announced the formation of Majlis Shura.

Ans 1: In December 1981, President Zia-ul-Haq announced the formation of a nominated Majlis Shura which lasted until February 1985

Q8. Explain the definition of Muslim according to the 1973 Constitution.

Ans 1: A person who believes in Tawheed, Prophethood, Resurrection and the Divine Books, besides believing a prophet Muhammad Rasool Allah Khatam-un-Nabiyeen as the last Prophet, is a Muslim

Q9. Briefly write on the responsibilities of the Chief Secretary.

Ans 1: The Chief Secretary is the head of the province for administration affairs. He is the secretary of the provincial cabinet and is responsible for implementing its decisions.

Q10. Write short about One Unit.

Ans 1: The western part of the country consisted of four provinces, the states acceding to Pakistan, while the eastern part consisted of one province. To overcome this obstacle, the four provinces of West Pakistan were merged into one province named as One Unit.
