

English - ICS Part 2 English Chapter 15 Short Questions Preparation

Q1. Describe the reforms introduced by Mustafa Kamal with reference to change in dress?

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal was in favour of woman freedom, He abolished veil, He also abolished the national head dress Fez in 1925 and made the use of hat compulsory.

Q2. What was the reaction of Turkish Patriot to the intentions of the Allies to partition of the Ottoman Empire?

Ans 1: The Turks became aggressive, A flame of sorrow and anger burnt in the hearts of all men and women, It was a flame of fury of hatred, So they rose against the Allies and drew them out.

Q3. Why did Mustafa Kamal simplify the language?

Ans 1: The speech of Turkish educated people was a mixture of Turkish, Arabic and Persian words, So it was necessary to simplify it to make it easier, Moreover the flowery phrase and the elaborate modes of address were outdated by then.

Q4. Write a note on Mustafa Kamal activities in Anatolia?

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal met Ali Fatur, the commander of small army corps centered on Ankara and in secret meeting of the patriots they sent guerrilla bands to attack the advancing Greeks meanwhile they decided to build an army of patriots.

Q5. When did Grand National Assembly meet?

Ans 1: On the 23rd of April 1920, the revolutionary Turkish Grand National Assembly met at Ankara with Mustafa Kamal as President.

Q6. Who is called the savior of Turkey?

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal is called the savior of Turkey because he prepared his nation to fight against the Allies and the Greek forces.

Q7. What were the terms offered to the Turkey by the Allies?

Ans 1: The Ottoman Empire was to be under the supervision of the Allied power, The whole of Eastern Anatolia was to be added to the state of America, The capital was to remain under the control of British, France and Italy.

Q8. Describe the reforms introduced by Mustafa Kamal with the reference to the position of women?

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal was the champion of the woman rights.He addresses the people in the manner,:"Our nation had decide to be strong and our absolute need today is the higher education of women.They shall be instructed in eveey firls of sciene and receive the same degree asn men".

Q9. What was the famous battle -call of Mustafa Kamal?

Ans 1: In August,1922 Mustafa Kamal was able to sound his famous battle call "Soldiers": yours goal is the Mediterranean forward".

Q10. How did Turks enter izmir?

Ans 1: On the 9th of the september 1922,The turks entered in Izmir in a long line of decorated cars with an escort of cavalry on the either side,He was now the commander in chief of the free Turkish forces and was titled as Savior in Turkey.
