

English - ICS Part 2 English Chapter 15 Short Questions Preparation

Q1. Why did Mehmet try to regain Anatolia for himself?

Ans 1: Mehmet said that he was ready to call for the government pleasing to the nationalish, The delegated in ANatolia should shift their activities to Istanbul and put Mustafa Kamal idea into practice.

Q2. Describe the reforms introduced by the Mustafa Kamal with reference to adoption of Roman Script.

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal replaced the Turkish Script with the Roman Script, he showed personal interest in this work and toured the country to teach the new script to the masses.

Q3. Describe the reforms introduced by Mustafa Kamal with reference to change in dress?

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal was in favour of woman freedom, He abolished veil, He also abolished the national head dress Fez in 1925 and made the use of hat compulsory.

Q4. Why was Mustafa Kamal was sent to Anatolia?

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal was sent to Anatolia to crush the rebellious movement of Kiyazim Kera Baker who refused to disband his mean and continued resistance against the allies.

Q5. Why did Mustafa Kamal simplify the language?

Ans 1: The speech of Turkish educated people was a mixture of Turkish, Arabic and Persian words, So it was necessary to simplify it to make it easier, Moreover the flowery phrase and the elaborate modes of address were outdated by then.

Q6. What was Mustafa Kamal brave reply to Sultan Mehmet?

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal refused to obey the order of Padishah and vowed to fight till his last breath. He sent the most important telegram to Pasha, saying "I shall stay in Anatolia until the nation has won independence."

Q7. Why did Mehmet plan fail?

Ans 1: His plan failed because Mustafa Kamal refused to follow his command, Kamal suggested that the parliament should sit in Ankara, instead of Istanbul. Moreover he remained busy in forming a large army of regular troops, armed peasants and women for supplying arms.

Q8. What was the attitude of Turkish govt towards the Allies after the World War 1?

Ans 1: The Turkish Govt and the Padishah were eager to collaborate with the Allies they bought that loyalty to the Armistice and co-operation with the Allies were in the best interest of their nation.

Q9. Write a note on Mustafa Kamal activities in Anatolia?

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal met Ali Faut, the commander of small army corps centered on Ankara and in secret meeting of the patriots. They sent guerrilla bands to attack the advancing Greeks meanwhile they decide to build an army of patriot.

Q10. How did Turks enter izmir?

Ans 1: On the 9th of the september 1922, The turks entered in Izmir in a long line of decorated cars with an escort of cavalry on the either side, He was now the commander in chief of the free Turkish forces and was titled as Savior in Turkey.
