English - ICS Part 2 English Chapter 15 Short Questions Preparation

Q1. Give a brief account of the Greek attack and its defeat?

Ans 1: The greeks attacked Turkey on 21 august 1921.In the mountain country 50 km of Ankara ,the two valiant nations fought almost man to man for 14 days,Mustafa Kamal was the commander of the brave turks.

Q2. How did Mehmet escape from the istanbul?

Ans 1: Mehmet departed from istanbul on the 17 november 1922.A british motor ambulance drew up at a side door of the place where he was staying,Some baggage was brought out of the palace,placed in the car and Mehmet went on his way to exile.

Q3. Describe the reforms introduced by Mustafa Kamal with reference to change in dress?

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal was in favour of woman freedom,He abolished veil,He also abolished the national head dress Fez in 1925 and mage the use of hat compulsory.

Q4. Why did Mustafa Kamal simplify the language?

Ans 1: The speech of Turkish educated people was a mixture of Turkish ,Arabic and Persian words,So it was necessary to simplify it ti make it easier,Moreover the flowery phrase and the elaborate modes of address were outdated by then.

Q5. What was the old title of the sultan of turkey?

Ans 1: The Sultan was called the Emperor of Powerful Emperor ,Refuge of Sovereigns Distributor of Crown to the king of the earth,Master of Eurple ,Asia and africa High King of the two seas.

Q6. Why was Mustafa Kamal was sent to Anatolia?

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal was sent to Anatolia to crush the rebellious movement of Kiyazim kera baker who refused to disband his mean and continued resistance against the allies.

Q7. Why did the turks lay down their arms?

Ans 1: After the world war 1 throughout the middle east ,their armies of the democracies were welcomed as delivered,So the Turks were glad to lay to down their arms.

Q8. What was Mustafa Kamal brave reply to Sultan Mehmet?

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal refused to obey the order of Padishah and vowed to fight till his last breath.He sent the most important telegram to Padaish,saying "i shall stay in Anatolia until the nation has won independence."

Q9. Describe the reforms introduced by Mustafa Kamal with the reference to the position of women?

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal was the champion of the woman rights.He addresses the people in the manner,:"Our nation had decide to be strong and our absolute need today is the higher education of women.They shall be instructed in eveey firls of sciene and receve the same degree asn men".

Q10. Why did Mehmet order Mustafa kamal to return to Constantinople?

Ans 1: It was because Mustafa Kamal had successfully raised the Nation army of the patriots.They vowed to fight against the foreign forces,Moreover when the people heard about the advancing Greeks they rose to the occasion,A rebellion was anticipated so Mehmat order Kamal to the return Istanbul.
