

English - ICS Part 2 English Chapter 15 Short Questions Preparation

Q1. Why did Mehmet try to regain Anatolia for himself?

Ans 1: Mehmet said that he was ready to call for the government pleasing to the nationalish, The delegated in ANatolia should shift their activities to Istanbul and put Mustafa Kamal idea into practice.

Q2. How did Mehmet escape from the istanbul?

Ans 1: Mehmet departed from istanbul on the 17 november 1922. A british motor ambulance drew up at a side door of the place where he was staying, Some baggage was brought out of the palace, placed in the car and Mehmet went on his way to exile.

Q3. Why did Mehmet order Mustafa kamal to return to Constantinople?

Ans 1: It was because Mustafa Kamal had successfully raised the Nation army of the patriots. They vowed to fight against the foreign forces, Moreover when the people heard about the advancing Greeks they rose to the occasion, A rebellion was anticipated so Mehmat order Kamal to the return Istanbul.

Q4. Why did Mustafa Kamal simplify the language?

Ans 1: The speech of Turkish educated people was a mixture of Turkish ,Arabic and Persian words, So it was necessary to simplify it ti make it easier, Moreover the flowery phrase and the elaborate modes of address were outdated by then.

Q5. What were the terms offered to the Turley by the Allies?

Ans 1: The Ottoman Empire was ti be under the supervision of the Allied power, The whole of Eastern Anatolia was to be added to the state of America, The capital was to remain under the control of British ,France and Italy.

Q6. Why did the turks lay down their arms?

Ans 1: After the world war 1 throughout the middle east ,their armies of the democracies were welcomed as delivered, So the Turks were glad to lay to down their arms.

Q7. When was the name of the Ottoman Empire wiped from the slate of history?

Ans 1: The patriot branded the Ottoman government as the puppet government of traitors and fools lest it should sigh the terms of peace offered by Allies.

Q8. Who is called the savior of Turley?

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal is called the savior of Turkey because he prepared his nation to fight against the Allies and the Greek forces.

Q9. Why did Mehmet plan fail?

Ans 1: His plan fail because Mustafa Kamal refused to follow his command,Kamal suggest that the parliament should sit in Ankara ,Instead of Istanbul.Moreover he remained busy in forming a large army of regular troops,armed peasants and women for supplying arms.

Q10. Give a brief account of the Greek attack and its defeat?

Ans 1: The greeks attacked Turkey on 21 august 1921.In the mountain country 50 km of Ankara ,the two valiant nations fought almost man to man for 14 days,Mustafa Kamal was the commander of the brave turks.
