# Economics - ICS Part 2 Economics English Medium Chapter 9 Online Short Questions Test

Q1. What is meant by Geographicalmobility.

**Ans 1:** When a labourer moves from one area to some other are in searc of better job or higher reward, it is called geographicla mobility, for example village laboru come to a city or labourer of Lahore migrates to Multan, or a Pakistani labourer migrates to Canada.

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Q2. What is meant by Vertical mobility.

**Ans 1:** When a labouere moves from a lower grade to higher grade .It will be his verticla mobility for example a clerk may become an officer or a school teacher may become lecturer.

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Q3. Write main seaports of Pakistan.

**Ans 1:** 1- Karachi Seaport 2- Qasim Sea poart 3- Gwader seaport

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Q4. Write kind of mobility of Labour.

**Ans 1:** 1- Geographicla mobility 2- Occupational mobility 3- Horizontal mobility

**Ans 2:** 4- Vertical mobiliyt 5- Social mobility

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Q5. What is menat by occupational mobiliity.

**Ans 1:** Whan a labourer changes his occupation , it is called occupational mobiliyt for example, washerman may becaome a tailor or a lectuer may become magistrate.

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Q6. Write five causes ofunemployment and disguised uemployment.

**Ans 1:** 1- Population pressure 2- Underutilization of natural resources

**Ans 2:** 3- Shortage of capital 4- Industirial back wardness

**Ans 3:** 5- Shrotage of skiled persons.

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Q7. Write five factors which increase mobility of Labour.

**Ans 1:** 1- Education and training 2- Difference to wages

3- Estabishment of cottage industires in rural areas.
4- Peace and security 5- Means of transport and communcation

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Q8. Write five main problems of labour force in Pakistan.

**Ans 1:** 1- Difficulty in the attainment of employment 2- Low wages

**Ans 2:** 3- Insecurity of service 4- Unpleasant working conditions
5- Lack of social security.

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Q9. What are means of communications.

**Ans 1:** 1- Post 2- Telegraph 3- Telephone 4- Wirless 5- Television

**Ans 2:** 6- Computer and information technology

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Q10. Write five advantages of means of transport and communication.

**Ans 1:** 1- Expansionin trade and commerce 2- Expansion of markets

**Ans 2:** 3- stabilization of prices 4- Mobility of labour

**Ans 3:** 5- Utilization of natural resources.

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