

Economics - ICom Part 2 Principles of Economics Chapter 9 Short Questions Preparation

Q1. Write kinds of unemployment.

Ans 1: 1- Technical unemployment 2- Structural unemployment

Ans 2: 3- Frictional unemployment 4- Voluntary unemployment

Ans 3: 5- Disguised unemployment 6- Cyclical unemployment

Q2. What is meant by Social mobility.

Ans 1: when a person from lower social class reaches a higher position, it will be social mobility, for example son of a blacksmith may become a doctor or engineer or son of a washer man may become army officer.

Q3. What are means of communications.

Ans 1: 1- Post 2- Telegraph 3- Telephone 4- Wireless 5- Television

Ans 2: 6- Computer and information technology

Q4. What is meant by productivity of labour.

Ans 1: Productivity of labor means the productive power of labourers or power of performance.

Q5. Write five factors influencing productivity of labour.

Ans 1: 1- Physical health and general ability of the labourer

Ans 2: 2- Moral qualities 3- Hereditary qualities

Ans 3: 4- Condition of work 5- Climate

Q6. Write main seaports of Pakistan.

Ans 1: 1- Karachi Seaport 2- Qasim Sea port 3- Gwader seaport

Q7. Write five main problems of labour force in Pakistan.

Ans 1: 1- Difficulty in the attainment of employment 2- Low wages

Ans 2: 3- Insecurity of service 4- Unpleasant working conditions
5- Lack of social security.

Q8. Write kind of mobility of Labour.

Ans 1: 1- Geographical mobility 2- Occupational mobility 3- Horizontal mobility

Ans 2: 4- Vertical mobility 5- Social mobility

Q9. What is meant by occupational mobility.

Ans 1: When a labourer changes his occupation, it is called occupational mobility for example, washerman may become a tailor or a lecturer may become a magistrate.

Q10. How many dry ports are there in the country and where they are situated.

Ans 1: There are nine dry ports in the country and they are as under.

Ans 2: 1- Province KPK: Peshawar dry port.

Ans 3: 2- Punjab: Moghalpura dry port Lahore
Thokar Niaz Baig
Prem Nagar dry port
Sialkot dry port
Faisalabad dry port
Multan dry port

Ans 4: Sindh: Hyderabad dry port

Ans 5: Baluchistan: Quetta dry port