

Economics - ICom Part 2 Principles of Economics Chapter 9 Short Questions Preparation

Q1. What is meant by productivity of labour.	
Ans 1: Productiveity of labor means the productiv epower of labourerrs or power of performance.	
Q2. What is meant by Vertical mobility.	
Ans 1: When a labouere moves from a lower grade to higher grade .lt will be his verticla mobility for example a clerk may become an officer or a school teacher may become lecturer.	Э
Q3. Write five factros inflauencing productivity of labour.	
Ans 1: 1- Physicla health and generia ability of the labourer	
Ans 2: 2- Moral qualities 3- Heriditary qualities	
Ans 3: 4- Condition of work 5- Climate	
Q4. Write kind of mobility of Labour.	
Ans 1: 1- Geographicla mobility 2- Occupational mobility 3- Horizontal mobility	
Ans 2: 4- Vertical mobility 5- Social mobility	
Q5. What is menat by occupational mobiliity.	
Ans 1: Whan a labourer changes his occupation, it is called occupational mobility for example, washerman may becaome a tailcor a lectuer may become magistrate.	r
Q6. What is meant by Horizontal mobility.	
Ans 1: When a labourer moves from one profession to another haiving similar salaary and status, ti willbe his horizotnal mobility, for example a clerk becomes a primary school teacher or a labourer shifts from sugar factory to cement factory on the same salary and facilities	or
Q7. What are means of trasport.	

Ans 1: 1- Roads 2- Railways 3- Water transport 4- Air transport

Q8. Write five suggestions to solve problem of over population in Pakisan. Ans 1: 1- Increase in agricultural an dindustrial production

- 2- Establishemd of technical training institutions
- 3- Estabishment of cottage industries in the rural areas.
- 4- Increase in the effective labour force
- 5- Preachign of small family.
- Q9. Write five effects of high growth rate of population.

Ans 1: 1- Low standard of living 2- Unemployment 3- Lack of education

Ans 2: 4- Shortage of food 5- Residential problem

Q10. How many rpivate companies are provinding air service in the country.

Ans 1: 1- Sheeen Airlines 2- Aeroasia Airlines 3- Bhoja Airlines

Ans 2: 4- Airblue Airlines 5- Safe Airlines