

## English - ICOM Part 2 English chapter 8 Short Questions Preparation

Q1. How has population of the cities has been controlled in china?

**Ans 1:** Through the political influence over the people China has controlled not only the migration of people from the rural areas but also managed to reduce the population of cities to some extent.

Q2. Write the lines on Chinese Agriculture system.

**Ans 1:** In China, the average size of farming concern is growing through a system of communes with sub division into production brigades and teams, but most of the peasants are involved in farming. They use local machines. Their agriculture is incorporated in local industry.

Q3. Describe the Chinese women.

**Ans 1:** Chinese women play an important role in their national development. They enjoy free hospitalization and many other social security benefits. They are determined to keep pace with men. They lack femininity from western point of view.

Q4. How was China treated for twenty two years after its revolution?

**Ans 1:** The attitude of the world towards China after its revolution of 1949 was of disregard. China had to face a split economy and split culture for 22 years. Because the world did not recognize its resources and its talent. It was called the land of opium and was not given its due place in the world.

Q5. Why has the world changed its attitude towards China?

**Ans 1:** The world has changed its attitude because it has realized its past mistake of not giving China its due place in the world. Moreover, it feels political guilt complex for keeping China out of the U.N. for a long time.

Q6. What is the humanistic aspect of Chinese modernization?

**Ans 1:** Modernization in China is striving for collective welfare of mankind. It is beautifying the landscape and developing cultural life. It prefers man to machine.

Q7. How does China rely on its own resources?

**Ans 1:** The Chinese follow Mao-Tse-Tung's maxim, "Rely on your own forces". They must use local machines as they are superior to and cheaper than foreign machines. They can stimulate the revolutionary spirit among the masses.

Q8. What were the three fevers that are not present in China?

**Ans 1:** There are three fevers of money, alcohol and sex are totally absent.

---

Q9. What does Mao say about women?

**Ans 1:** Mao says that women are holding half of the sky and they are determined to keep their part as high as is kept by men.

---

Q10. What is secret of China's wonderful progress?

**Ans 1:** China gained to the wonderful progress that she has made in the social, economic and industrial field after independence. Now China has become a fashion in the world. Therefore the people flock to China on the official as well as private visits. They work for the collective welfare of the nation.

---