

## English - ICOM Part 2 English chapter 15 Short Questions Preparation

Q1. What was the attitude of turkish govt towards the Allies after the World War 1?

**Ans 1:** The Turkish Govt and the Padishah were eager to collaborate with the Allies they bought that loyalty to the Armistice and co-operation with the Allies were in the best interest of their nation.

Q2. What was the nation head dress before Mustafa Kamal?

**Ans 1:** Before Mustafa Kamal ,the national headdress was the "The Fez".

Q3. Why did Mehmet order Mustafa kamal to return to Constantinople?

**Ans 1:** It was because Mustafa Kamal had successfully raised the Nation army of the patriots.They vowed to fight against the foreign forces,Moreover when the people heard about the advancing Greeks they rose to the occasion,A rebellion was anticipated so Mehmat order Kamal to the return Istanbul.

Q4. What were the terms offered to the Turley by the Allies?

**Ans 1:** The Ottoman Empire was ti be under the supervision of the Allied power,The whole of Eastern Anatolia was to be added to the state of America,The capital was to remain under the control of British ,France and Italy.

Q5. What was the reaction of Turkish Patriot to the intentions of the Allies to partition of the ottoman Empire?

**Ans 1:** The turks became aggressive,A flame of sorrow and anger burnt in the hearts of all men and women,It was a flame of fury of hatred ,So they rose against the Allies and drew them out.

Q6. When did Grand National Assembly meet?

**Ans 1:** On the 23th of April 1920,the revolutionary Turkish Grand National Assembly met at Ankara with Mustafa Kamal as President.

Q7. Describe the reforms introduced by Mustafa Kamal with reference to change in dress?

**Ans 1:** Mustafa Kamal was in favour of woman freedom,He abolished veil,He also abolished the national head dress Fez in 1925 and made the use of hat compulsory.

Q8. Describe the reforms introduced by the Mustafa Kamal with reference to adoption of Roman Script.

**Ans 1:** Mustafa Kamal replaced the Turkish Script with the Roman Script,he showed personal interest in this work and toured the country to teach the new script to the masses.

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Q9. What did Mustafa Kamal do with the titles?

**Ans 1:** He abolished all the titles.The word "Pasha" was abolished.Every man became "Bay" every woman became "Bayan".

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Q10. What was the old title of the sultan of turkey?

**Ans 1:** The Sultan was called the Emperor of Powerful Emperor ,Refuge of Sovereigns Distributor of Crown to the king of the earth,Master of Europe ,Asia and africa High King of the two seas.

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