

## English - ICOM Part 2 English chapter 15 Short Questions Preparation

Q1. Why did Mustafa Kamal simplify the language?

**Ans 1:** The speech of Turkish educated people was a mixture of Turkish ,Arabic and Persian words,So it was necessary to simplify it ti make it easier,Moreover the flowery phrase and the elaborate modes of address were outdated by then.

Q2. Why did Mehmet plan fail?

**Ans 1:** His plan fail because Mustafa Kamal refused to follow his command,Kamal suggest that the parliament should sit in Ankara ,Instead of Istanbul.Moreover he remained busy in forming a large army of regular troops,armed peasants and women for supplying arms.

Q3. What was Mustafa Kamal brave reply to Sultan Mehmet?

**Ans 1:** Mustafa Kamal refused to obey the order of Padishah and vowed to fight till his last breath.He sent the most important telegram to Padaish,saying "i shall stay in Anatolia until the nation has won independence."

Q4. Why did Mehmet order Mustafa kamal to return to Constantinople?

**Ans 1:** It was because Mustafa Kamal had successfully raised the Nation army of the patriots.They vowed to fight against the foreign forces,Moreover when the people heard about the advancing Greeks they rose to the occasion,A rebellion was anticipated so Mehmat order Kamal to the return Istanbul.

Q5. Describe the reforms introduced by the Mustafa Kamal with reference to adoption of Roman Script.

**Ans 1:** Mustafa Kamal replaced the Turkish Script with the Roman Script,he showed personal interest in this work and toured the country to teach the new script to the masses.

Q6. What was the attitude of turkish govt towards the Allies after the World War 1?

**Ans 1:** The Turkish Govt and the Padishah were eager to collaborate with the Allies they bought that loyalty to the Armistice and co-operation with the Allies were in the best interest of their nation.

Q7. What were Mustafa Kamal economic reforms?

**Ans 1:** Mustafa Kamal launched great development and construction schemes for the railway,He introduced Turkish five years plan and encouraged heavy industry,He organized the banking system and the ottoman public debt was reduced to its minimum.

Q8. Describe the reforms introduced by Mustafa Kamal with reference to change in dress?

**Ans 1:** Mustafa Kamal was in favour of woman freedom, He abolished veil, He also abolished the national head dress Fez in 1925 and made the use of hat compulsory.

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Q9. Write a note on Mustafa Kamal activities in Anatolia?

**Ans 1:** Mustafa Kamal met Ali Faut, the commander of small army corps centered on Ankara and in secret meeting of the patriots. They sent guerrilla bands to attack the advancing Greeks meanwhile they decide to build an army of patriot.

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Q10. Why did the Turks lay down their arms?

**Ans 1:** After the world war 1 throughout the middle east, their armies of the democracies were welcomed as delivered, So the Turks were glad to lay down their arms.

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