English - ICOM Part 2 English chapter 15 Short Questions Preparation

Q1. Describe the reforms introduced by the Mustafa Kamal with reference to adoption of Roman Script.

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal replaced the Turkish Script with the Roman Script,he showed personal interest in this work and toured the country to teach the new script to the masses.

Q2. Why did Mehmet plan fail?

Ans 1: His plan fail because Mustafa Kamal refused to follow his command,Kamal suggest that the parliament should sit in Ankara ,Instead of Istanbul.Moreover he remained busy in forming a large army of regular troops,armed peasants and women for supplying arms.

Q3. Why did Mustafa Kamal simplify the language?

Ans 1: The speech of Turkish educated people was a mixture of Turkish ,Arabic and Persian words,So it was necessary to simplify it ti make it easier,Moreover the flowery phrase and the elaborate modes of address were outdated by then.

Q4. What was the reaction of Turkish Patriot to the intentions of the Allies to partition of the ottoman Empire?

Ans 1: The turks became aggressive,A flame of sowwoe and ander burnt in the hearts of all men and women,It was a flame of fury of hatred ,So they rose against the Allies and drew them out.

Q5. How did Mehmet escape from the istanbul?

Ans 1: Mehmet departed from istanbul on the 17 november 1922.A british motor ambulance drew up at a side door of the place where he was staying,Some baggage was brought out of the palace,placed in the car and Mehmet went on his way to exile.

Q6. What was the attitude of turkish govt towards the Allies after the World War 1?

Ans 1: The Turkish Govt and the Padishah were eager to collaborate with the Allies they bought that loyalty to the Armistice and co-operation with the Allies were in the best interest of their nation.

Q7. Describe the reforms introduced by Mustafa Kamal with the reference to the position of women?

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal was the champion of the woman rights.He addresses the people in the manner,:"Our nation had decide to be strong and our absolute need today is the higher education of women.They shall be instructed in eveey firls of sciene and receve the same degree asn men".

Q8. Write a note on Mustafa Kamal activities in Anatolia?

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal met Ali Faut,the commander of small army corps centered on Ankara and in secret meeting of the patriots.they sent gorillas bands to attack the advancing Greeks meanwhile they decide to build an army of patriot.

Q9. Who is called the savior of Turley?

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal is called the savior of Turkey because he prepared his nation to fight against the Allies and the Greek forces.

Q10. What was the famous battle -call of Mustafa Kamal?

Ans 1: In August,1922 Mustafa Kamal was able to sound his famous battle call "Soldiers": yours goal is the Mediterranean forward".
