

## Commercial Geography (English Medium) - ICOM Part 2 Commercial Geography Chapter 32 Short Questions Preparation

Q1. Which districts in Pakistan receive least annual rainfall ?

**Ans 1:** In Pakistan western region of Baluchistan receive least rainfall. In Baluchistan Kharan, Chagai, Nok-kundi and Sibi districts receive very small amount of rainfall.

Q2. Pakistan lies in which climatic zone of the world.

**Ans 1:** Pakistan lies on the western margin of one of the major climatic regions of the world, the monsoon region. Therefore there are annual variations in the strength of the monsoon current. Cyclones in the monsoon cause rainfall, but their frequency is variable in winter climatic conditions are quite different in this season winds prevail from north-east to south-west

Q3. Write down hottest regions of Pakistan ?

**Ans 1:** Although major part of Pakistan's climate is dry and hot. But area surrounding Jacobabad and Sibi is very hottest. It is called "thermal pole of the day sub-continent". In summer, temperature remains above 40°C in most of days, but sometimes it goes above 50°C – in this region 54° temperature have been recorded.

Q4. In Pakistan, major rainfall depends upon which wind system.

**Ans 1:** Over a large part of Pakistan most of the rainfall is associated with monsoon cyclones. Summer or monsoon rainfall is concentrated in July, August and September. The monsoon activity is of a pulsating nature, because Pakistan receives tail end of the monsoon, which enters Pakistan crossing India.

Q5. In Pakistan winter rainfall is associated with which winds?

**Ans 1:** Winter rainfall in Pakistan is highly associated with western depressions, which originate in the Mediterranean sea. They travel across Afghanistan and Iran and reach the western parts of Pakistan. The winter rainfall is although very small in amount but they are very vital for wheat crop.

Q6. Pakistan is located in which climatic zone ?

**Ans 1:** Pakistan is located in sub-tropical zone because it lies in the north of Tropic of Cancer.

Q7. Write down climatic seasons of Pakistan according to Ahmad Kazi?

**Ans 1:** Although Pakistan lies in sub-tropical region, but factors affecting climate's physiography, altitude, distance from the sea, vegetation etc. has absolutely change the climatic pattern of Pakistan.  
i. summer season..... from March to June

- ii. Monsoon season.... july to October
- iii. Winter season. from November to February.

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Q8. Write down, which areas of Pakistan receive maximum monsoon rainfall ?

**Ans 1:** In Pakistan Murree and its surrounding region receives maximum, monsoon rainfall. Average annual rainfall of Murree is 64" inches, which is maximum rainfall area in Pakistan.

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Q9. Write down climatic conditions during the year along coastal regions of Pakistan ?

**Ans 1:** Moderate temperature and low rainfall with arid marine conditions are salient features of coastal areas climate. Steady in flow of sea breeze throughout summer is the most outstanding characteristic of coastal regions of Pakistan. High humidity and low diurnal and annual ranges of temperature is main feature of coastal areas. Annual rainfall is about 7 inches (17.5cm) and mean annual temperature is 32°C.

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Q10. Which districts in Pakistan receive least annual rainfall?

**Ans 1:** In Pakistan western region of Baluchistan receive least rainfall. In Baluchistan Kharan, Chagai, Nok-Kundi and Sibi districts receive very small amount of rainfall.

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