

Pak.Studies (E.M) - 12th Class Pakistan Study English Medium Chapter 2 Short Questions Preparation

Q1. What is Islamic Values.

Ans 1: It was also made clear that the basis values of Islam namely tolerance, peace and order, unity, democracy, Justice, freedom and equality will be practiced in the country.

Q2. State the duties of Islamic Ideological Council.

Ans 1: The Council of Islamic Ideology guides the legislative bodies to make laws conform to Islamic teachings.

Q3. What is meant by Sovereignty of Allah?

Ans 1: The owner of the entire universe is Allah and the public representatives will use the powers as the trust of Allah.

Q4. Briefly write on the responsibilities of the Chief Secretary.

Ans 1: The Chief Secretary is the head of the province for administration affairs. He is the secretary of the provincial cabinet and is responsible for implementing its decisions.

Q5. When East Pakistan was separated.

Ans 1: On December 16, 1971, East Pakistan was separated from Pakistan and formed a new country called Bangladesh.

Q6. General Elections 1970 were held on which basis.

Ans 1: General Elections were held in the country in December 1970 on the basis of adult voting.

Q7. Write three important features of the 1973 Constitution.

Ans 1: 1- The Objective Resolution was included in the Preamble of the Constitution.
2- The official religion of Islam, while the President and the Prime Minister were made mandatory to be Muslims.
3- Muslims were defined and Ahmadis were declared as non-Muslims.

Q8. When and who conducted the general elections of 1970

Ans 1: On March 30, 1979 General Muhammad Yahya Khan issued a legal framework order under which general elections were

held in December 1970 on the basis of adult voting.

Q9. What is meant by judicial review.

Ans 1: If it is brought to the notice of the Supreme Court that the law passed by the Legislative Assembly is against the Constitution then it reviews the law. If this law is found to be against the country's constitution, it can declare it null and void. This process is called judicial review.

Q10. Who President Zia-ul-Haq announced the formation of Majlis Shura.

Ans 1: In December 1981, President Zia Ul Haq announced the formation of a nominated Majlis Shura which lasted until February 1985.
