

## Pak.Studies (E.M) - 12th Class Pakistan Study English Medium Chapter 1 Short Question Preparation

Q1. Define Islamic Welfare State.

**Ans 1:** Islamic welfare state refers to a state that has been working for welfare of the people based on Islamic principles. aims to establish a society where justice, equality, brotherhood and economic prosperity.

Q2. What did Allama Muhammad Iqbal R.A say in his address at Allahabad in 1930?

**Ans 1:** He said in his Allahabad sermon: "India is a subcontinent not a country. People belonging to different religions and speaking different languages live here. The Muslim nation has its own distinct religious and cultural identity".

Q3. Define two nation theory.

**Ans 1:** The two nation theory means that Hindus and Muslims were two different nations in the Indian subcontinent and believed in Hinduism and Islam.

Q4. What did Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah R.A say in the meeting held in 1943 in Karachi?

**Ans 1:** What is the relationship by which all Muslims are like a single body. What is the rock on which the edifice of the nation is built? What is the anchor on which the ship of the Ummah is safe? That relationship, that rock and that anchor is the book of Allah, the Holy Quran.

Q5. What is modernity?

**Ans 1:** The new ideas and devices that overthrew the public private relationships of the 19th century gave birth to new ideas and established modern industrial society.

Q6. Write the definition of theory.

**Ans 1:** Ideology generally refers to the cultural or social plan of action that becomes the common goal of a nation.

Q7. What is meant by coexistence?

**Ans 1:** Living with other human beings in peace and harmony mutual peace and love is called coexistence.

Q8. What is meant by foreign policy?

**Ans 1:** Foreign policy refers to developing relations with foreign countries, promoting them and taking appropriate steps at the international level to achieve national interest.

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Q9. What is Human Rights

**Ans 1:** Much Emphasis has been given on human rights in Islam. Islam has fixed the right of family, neighbours, relatives and other human beings, by observing human rights and atmosphere of brotherhood, peace, and comfort of heart is created in the society by which the society becomes like paradise.

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Q10. Write the definition of Tolerance.

**Ans 1:** In the eyes of Islam, Tolerance is a great virtue that saves a person from difficulty and becomes a source of love for others.

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