

## English - FSC Part 2 English Chapter 15 Short Questions Preparation

Q1. Why did Mehmet order Mustafa kamal to return to Constantinople?

**Ans 1:** It was because Mustafa Kamal had successfully raised the Nation army of the patriots.They vowed to fight against the foreign forces,Moreover when the people heard about the advancing Greeks they rose to the occasion,A rebellion was anticipated so Mehmat order Kamal to the return Istanbul.

Q2. Describe the reforms introduced by Mustafa Kamal with the reference to the position of women?

**Ans 1:** Mustafa Kamal was the champion of the woman rights.He addresses the people in the manner,,"Our nation had decide to be strong and our absolute need today is the higher education of women.They shall be instructed in eveey firms of sciene and receive the same degree asn men".

Q3. What was the old title of the sultan of turkey?

**Ans 1:** The Sultan was called the Emperor of Powerful Emperor ,Refuge of Sovereigns Distributor of Crown to the king of the earth,Master of Eurple ,Asia and africa High King of the two seas.

Q4. What were Mustafa Kamal economic reforms?

**Ans 1:** Mustafa Kamal launched great development and construction schemes for the railway,He introduced Turkish five years plan and encouraged heavy industry,He organized the banking system and the ottoman public debt was reduced to its minimum.

Q5. What was the reaction of Turkish Patriot to the intentions of the Allies to partition of the ottoman Empire?

**Ans 1:** The turks became aggressive,A flame of sorrow and anger burnt in the hearts of all men and women,It was a flame of fury of hatred ,So they rose against the Allies and drew them out.

Q6. Why was Mustafa Kamal was sent to Anatolia?

**Ans 1:** Mustafa Kamal was sent to Anatolia to crush the rebellious movement of Kiyazim kera baker who refused to disband his mean and continued resistance against the allies.

Q7. What was the famous battle -call of Mustafa Kamal?

**Ans 1:** In August,1922 Mustafa Kamal was able to sound his famous battle call "Soldiers": yours goal is the Mediterranean forward".

Q8. Describe the reforms introduced by the Mustafa Kamal with reference to adoption of Roman Script.

**Ans 1:** Mustafa Kamal replaced the Turkish Script with the Roman Script,he showed personal interest in this work and toured the country to teach the new script to the masses.

---

Q9. What was the attitude of turkish govt towards the Allies after the World War 1?

**Ans 1:** The Turkish Govt and the Padishah were eager to collaborate with the Allies they bought that loyalty to the Armistice and co-operation with the Allies were in the best interest of their nation.

---

Q10. Discuss in a Few sentences "Mustafa Kamal as a nation builder".

**Ans 1:** Mustafa Kamal is called nation builder because he liberated his country from the foreign occupation and laid the foundation of modern turkey,He introduced revolutionary reforms to put Turkish nation on the road of progress.

---