

English - FSC Part 2 English Chapter 15 Short Questions Preparation

Q1. What was the attitude of turkish govt towards the Allies after the World War 1?

Ans 1: The Turkish Govt and the Padishah were eager to collaborate with the Allies they bought that loyalty to the Armistice and co-operation with the Allies were in the best interest of their nation.

Q2. Give a brief account of the Greek attack and its defeat?

Ans 1: The greeks attacked Turkey on 21 august 1921. In the mountain country 50 km of Ankara ,the two valiant nations fought almost man to man for 14 days, Mustafa Kamal was the commander of the brave turks.

Q3. Discuss in a Few sentences "Mustafa Kamal as a nation builder".

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal is called nation builder because he liberated his country from the foreign occupation and laid the foundation of modern turkey, He introduced revolutionary reforms to put Turkish nation on the road of progress.

Q4. Why did the turks lay down their arms?

Ans 1: After the world war 1 throughout the middle east ,their armies of the democracies were welcomed as delivered, So the Turks were glad to lay down their arms.

Q5. Why did Mehmet try to regain Anatolia for himself?

Ans 1: Mehmet said that he was ready to call for the government pleasing to the nationalish, The delegated in ANatolia should shift their activities to Istanbul and put Mustafa Kamal idea into practice.

Q6. What was the reaction of Turkish Patriot to the intentions of the Allies to partition of the ottoman Empire?

Ans 1: The turks became aggressive, A flame of sorrow and anger burnt in the hearts of all men and women, It was a flame of fury of hatred , So they rose against the Allies and drew them out.

Q7. Why did Mehmet order Mustafa kamal to return to Constantinople?

Ans 1: It was because Mustafa Kamal had successfully raised the Nation army of the patriots. They vowed to fight against the foreign forces, Moreover when the people heard about the advancing Greeks they rose to the occasion, A rebellion was anticipated so Mehmet order Kamal to return Istanbul.

Q8. What was the nation head dress before Mustafa Kamal?

Ans 1: Before Mustafa Kamal ,the national headdress was the "The Fez".

Q9. How did Mehmet escape from the istanbul?

Ans 1: Mehmet departed from istanbul on the 17 november 1922.A british motor ambulance drew up at a side door of the place where he was staying,Some baggage was brought out of the palace,placed in the car and Mehmet went on his way to exile.

Q10. Why did Mehmet plan fail?

Ans 1: His plan fail because Mustafa Kamal refused to follow his command,Kamal suggest that the parliament should sit in Ankara ,Instead of Istanbul.Moreover he remained busy in forming a large army of regular troops,armed peasants and women for supplying arms.
