

English - FSC Part 2 English Chapter 15 Short Questions Preparation

Q1. What did Mustafa Kamal do with the titles?

Ans 1: He abolished all the titles. The word "Pasha" was abolished. Every man became "Bay" every woman became "Bayan".

Q2. When did Grand National Assembly meet?

Ans 1: On the 23th of April 1920, the revolutionary Turkish Grand National Assembly met at Ankara with Mustafa Kamal as President.

Q3. Write a note on Mustafa Kamal activities in Anatolia?

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal met Ali Faut, the commander of small army corps centered on Ankara and in secret meeting of the patriots. They sent guerrilla bands to attack the advancing Greeks meanwhile they decide to build an army of patriot.

Q4. Describe Mustafa Kamal social reform?

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal finished old titles, In 1925 the national head-dress, Fez was abolished and replaced by hats. Veil for women was abolished. Women were allowed to get higher education.

Q5. Why was Mustafa Kamal sent to Anatolia?

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal was sent to Anatolia to crush the rebellious movement of Kiyazim Kera Baker who refused to disband his men and continued resistance against the allies.

Q6. Discuss in a few sentences "Mustafa Kamal as a nation builder".

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal is called nation builder because he liberated his country from the foreign occupation and laid the foundation of modern Turkey. He introduced revolutionary reforms to put Turkish nation on the road of progress.

Q7. Why did Mustafa Kamal simplify the language?

Ans 1: The speech of Turkish educated people was a mixture of Turkish, Arabic and Persian words. So it was necessary to simplify it to make it easier. Moreover the flowery phrase and the elaborate modes of address were outdated by then.

Q8. What was the famous battle -call of Mustafa Kamal?

Ans 1: In August, 1922 Mustafa Kamal was able to sound his famous battle call "Soldiers": your goal is the Mediterranean

forward".

Q9. What was the old title of the sultan of turkey?

Ans 1: The Sultan was called the Emperor of Powerful Emperor ,Refuge of Sovereigns Distributor of Crown to the king of the earth,Master of Eurple ,Asia and africa High King of the two seas.

Q10. Who is called the savior of Turley?

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal is called the savior of Turkey because he prepared his nation to fight against the Allies and the Greek forces.
