

## Pak.Studies (E.M) - FA Part 2 Pak Studies Chapter 2 Short Questions Test

Q1. What is meant by Sovereignty of Allah?

**Ans 1:** The owner of the entire universe is Allah and the public representatives will use the powers as the trust of Allah.

Q2. State the duties of Islamic Ideological Council.

**Ans 1:** The Council of Islamic Ideology guides the legislative bodies to make laws conform to Islamic teachings.

Q3. Write down the five Islamic Provisions under 1973 Constitution.

**Ans 1:** 1- Sovereignty of Allah Almighty  
2- Name of country -Islamic Republic of Pakistan.  
3- Definition of Muslim  
4- Islam as official religion  
5- president and Prime Minister must be a Muslim

Q4. General Elections 1970 were held on which basis.

**Ans 1:** General Elections were held in the country in December 1970 on the basis of adult voting.

Q5. When and who conducted the general elections of 1970

**Ans 1:** On March 30, 1970 General Muhammad Yahya Khan issued a legal framework order under which general elections were held in December 1970 on the basis of adult voting.

Q6. Definition of Muslim

**Ans 1:** The definition of Muslim was added for the first time in the 1973 Constitution. according to the constitution a Muslim is one who believes in one God, Prophethood, resurrection, a Muslim is one who believes in monotheism, prophethood, resurrection and inspired books, as well as recognizes Muhammad Rasool Allah Khatam-un-Nabiyeen as the last prophet

Q7. Which personality of People's Party won the 1988 elections and assumed the Prime Ministership.

**Ans 1:** In the November 1988 elections, the Pakistan People's Party emerged as the largest party in the National Assembly. Pakistan People's Party Chairperson Benazir Bhutto assumed the Prime Ministership

Q8. What is meant by judicial review.

**Ans 1:** If it is brought to the notice of the Supreme Court that the law passed by the Legislative Assembly is against the Constitution then it reviews the law. If this law is found to be against the Country's constitution, it can declare it null and void. This process is called judicial review.

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Q9. Who assumed the office of Prime Minister after winning the 1990 elections.

**Ans 1:** As a result of the October 1990 elections the Islamic Democratic Alliance won and Muhammad Nawaz Sharif was elected as the Prime Minister of the country.

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Q10. Briefly write on the responsibilities of the Chief Secretary.

**Ans 1:** The Chief Secretary is the head of the province for administration affairs. He is the secretary of the provincial cabinet and is responsible for implementing its decisions.

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