

English - FA Part 2 English Chapter 15 Short Questions Test

Q1. Why did Mustafa Kamal simplify the language?

Ans 1: The speech of Turkish educated people was a mixture of Turkish ,Arabic and Persian words,So it was necessary to simplify it ti make it easier,Moreover the flowery phrase and the elaborate modes of address were outdated by then.

Q2. Why was Mustafa Kamal was sent to Anatolia?

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal was sent to Anatolia to crush the rebellious movement of Kiyazim kera baker who refused to disband his mean and continued resistance against the allies.

Q3. Why did the turks lay down their arms?

Ans 1: After the world war 1 throughout the middle east ,their armies of the democracies were welcomed as delivered,So the Turks were glad to lay to down their arms.

Q4. Why did Mehmet try to regain Anatolia for himself?

Ans 1: Mehmet said that he was ready to call for the government pleasing to the nationalish,The delegated in ANatolia should shift their activities to Istanbul and put Mustafa Kamal idea into practice.

Q5. How did Mehmet escape from the istanbul?

Ans 1: Mehmet departed from istanbul on the 17 november 1922.A british motor ambulance drew up at a side door of the place where he was staying,Some baggage was brought out of the palace,placed in the car and Mehmet went on his way to exile.

Q6. Discuss in a Few sentences "Mustafa Kamal as a nation builder".

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal is called nation builder because he liberated his country from the foreign occupation and laid the foundation of modern turkey,He introduced revolutionary reforms to put Turkish nation on the road of progress.

Q7. Give a brief account of the Greek attack and its defeat?

Ans 1: The greeks attacked Turkey on 21 august 1921.In the mountain country 50 km of Ankara ,the two valiant nations fought almost man to man for 14 days,Mustafa Kamal was the commander of the brave turks.

Q8. What was Mustafa Kamal brave reply to Sultan Mehmet?

Ans 1: Mustafa Kamal refused to obey the order of Padishah and vowed to fight till his last breath. He sent the most important telegram to Pasha, saying "I shall stay in Anatolia until the nation has won independence."

Q9. What were the terms offered to the Turkey by the Allies?

Ans 1: The Ottoman Empire was to be under the supervision of the Allied power, The whole of Eastern Anatolia was to be added to the state of America, The capital was to remain under the control of British, France and Italy.

Q10. What was the reaction of Turkish Patriot to the intentions of the Allies to partition of the Ottoman Empire?

Ans 1: The Turks became aggressive, A flame of sorrow and anger burnt in the hearts of all men and women, It was a flame of fury of hatred, So they rose against the Allies and drove them out.
