

Education (English Medium) - FA Part 2 Education English Medium Chapter 4 Short Questions Test

Q1. Put forward five suggestions for improving the standard of education.

- Ans 1:**
1. Curriculum should be conformed to the psychological needs of the students.
 2. The steps should be taken for the ideological, professional and moral training of the teachers.
 3. The democratic values should be promoted.
 4. The individual differences should be taken into account during the process of instruction.
 5. A uniformed system of education should be introduced in the country.

Q2. Define "human resources".

Ans 1: Human resources refer to the educated, skilled, semi skilled and unskilled individuals who increase production and sources of production by means of their abilities and labor. These human resources bring about social and economic development of a society.

Q3. Write down three steps that have been taken by the Government for improving the general attitude of the people of Pakistan towards education.

- Ans 1:**
1. Increase in the education budget.
 2. Separate departments for technical education, special education and higher education.
 3. Higher Education Commission promotes higher education.

Q4. Define 'drop out'.

Ans 1: A drop-out is such a student who leaves the school without completing a particular level of education due to psychological, cognitive, social or economic reasons.

Q5. Write down three fundamental rights of women.

- Ans 1:**
1. Freedom of expression.
 2. Decision making for herself.
 3. Right of education and employment.

Q6. Write down those five social factors which influence the standard of education.

- Ans 1:**
1. Social injustice.
 2. Social instability.
 3. Class differences.
 4. Violation of merit policy.
 5. Intercession.

Q7. Suggest five steps to be taken for reducing the drop out situation ratio.

- Ans 1:**
1. Opening of new elementary schools.
 2. Free and compulsory elementary education.
 3. Reforms in the curriculum
 4. Women teachers in elementary school.
 5. Prohibition of physical punishment.
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Q8. Define 'discipline'.

Ans 1: Discipline refers to the state of control of an individual over his/her attitude and actions which allows him/her to take part in the social activities according to the rules and norms determined by the society or social institutions.

Q9. Define an "education problem".

Ans 1: Educational problems refer to those hindrances and difficulties which do not allow a system of education in securing the objectives of education. These problems negatively influence all the elements of a system education.

Q10. "Education is a special process". Give three arguments in favour of the statement.

- Ans 1:**
1. Education trains the individuals for society.
 2. The process of education is carried out in the society.
 3. There is no concept of education without society.
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