

Education (English Medium) - FA Part 1 Education English Medium Chapter 5 Short Questions Test

Q1. Write down four factors which influence 'readiness'.

Ans 1: Following are the asked factors:

1. Mental level.
2. Aptitude.
3. Previous knowledge.
4. Fatigue.

Q2. Define 'learning'.

Ans 1: Learning is a relatively permanent change in behavior due to experience. Learning is a relatively enduring change in observable behavior that occurs as a result of experience.

Q3. Write down three characteristics of attitude.

Ans 1: Following are the asked characteristics:

1. Attitudes can be both positive or negative.
2. Attitudes are 'primarily', concerned with values.
3. Attitudes are, generally, learned.

Q4. Write down two effects of changes on individual's behavior as a result of learning.

Ans 1: The asked effects are listed below:

1. These changes increase the ability to solve the problems of life.
2. These changes enable an individual to play his role in the environment.

Q5. Define 'attention' with reference to psychology.

Ans 1: Attention refers to the selective aspect of perception which functions so that at any instant an organism focuses on certain features of the environment to the exclusion of other features.

Q6. Define information processing theory of learning.

Ans 1: Information processing model of learning views learning operations as taking place in stages e.g. input, coding, storage retrieval, decoding and output. They are put forward as computer programs.

Q7. Write down three types of changes due to natural and learning process.

Ans 1: Following are the asked changes:

1. Natural changes.
2. Temporary changes.
3. Permanent changes.

Q8. Define classical conditioning.

Ans 1: Classical conditioning refers to the conditioning process in which an originally neutral stimulus, by repeated pairing with a stimulus that normally elicits a response comes to elicit a similar response.

Q9. Define direct experience.

Ans 1: The direct experience is the exercise of my own. If I have studied the book, education psychological, by Prof. Paul Eggen by myself, this will be my direct experience about the book.

Q10. Write down two educational tasks having direct relation with the learning law of effect.

Ans 1: Following are the asked tasks:

1. Hard working of the students for success in the examination.
2. Fulfillment of homework by the students to avoid punishment.
