

Civics (E.M) - FA Part 1 Civics English Medium Chapter 3 Short Question Preparations

Q1. How laws are formulated in an Islamic state.

Ans 1: There is an institution of Parliament of government in an Islamic state which makes laws according to the powers in law making. It formulates laws in the light of Quran, Sunnah and Hadith. Parliament cannot enact any law contrary to these sources.

Q2. What is meant by External Sovereignty.

Ans 1: To be free of external pressure of a state is called external sovereignty

Q3. Who presented the Patriarchal theory.

Ans 1: Sir Henry Maine presented the patriarchal theory.

Q4. Is the establishment of a government possible without territory.

Ans 1: Yes, the establishment of government is possible even without territory. There is a concept of exiled government which is seen without territory whereas an exiled government of Western European countries continued their work in London during World War II. Despite the fact that their own territories of states were possessed by Germany.

Q5. How much population has Plato fixed for an ideal state.

Ans 1: Plato has fixed the population of an ideal state as 5040

Q6. What are the basic human needs.

Ans 1: Food, clothing and shelter are three basic and important needs of human needs.

Q7. What ideal population in a state has Rousseau fixed?

Ans 1: Rousseau has fixed an ideal population of 10,000 for a state.

Q8. Which theory is considered right about the theory of the beginning of State.

Ans 1: The Historical or Evolution theory is considered right about the beginning of State.

Q9. Which has the higher status among state and society.

Ans 1: Society is a very strong institution but state has the higher status over society. All the institutions of society are subordinate to state. To act upon such customs and traditions, which are contrary to the law of the state becomes difficult. Though state is superior yet it avoids to formulate such laws which are against the social values.

Q10. Where and when was born the famous thinker Thomas Hobbes.

Ans 1: The famous thinker Thomas Hobbes was born in 1588 in England.
