

## Civics (E.M) - FA Part 1 Civics English Medium Chapter 3 Short Question Preparations

Q1. What are the three duties of Government in Islamic State.

**Ans 1:** 1- Law making

**Ans 2:** 2- Supervision and deliverance of administrative affairs.

**Ans 3:** 3- Judicial duties.

Q2. Which Hindu Prime Minister has supported the concept of the creation of State on the basis of the theory of social contract.

**Ans 1:** Hindu Prime Minister Chanakya during the reign of Chandragupta Maurya in his book "Arthashastra" supported the concept of the creation of State on the basis of the theory of Social Contract.

Q3. When did first theory of Social Contract come out.

**Ans 1:** the theory of Social contract with all its details came out for the first time in 17th Century.

Q4. What is the total area of the state of Monaco.

**Ans 1:** The total area of the state of Monaco is only 1.9 square kilometers.

Q5. What is meant by natural calamities.

**Ans 1:** Floods, earthquakes, starvation, epidemic-diseases, storms, hurricanes, etc. are called natural calamities. To protect masses from these natural calamities the government provides complete cooperation and help so that there may be minimum financial and human casualties.

Q6. Who is the supreme authority in an Islamic State.

**Ans 1:** Allah Almighty is the supreme authority in an Islamic State.

Q7. How has Woodrow Wilson defined a state.

**Ans 1:** "A state is a people organized under the law of the land within a definite territory."

Q8. What definition has Hazrat Shah Wali -Ullah given of a welfare state.

**Ans 1:** "The Citizens of a state is a group of such people who lives in a specific area. They have their own Government of their own and are free from external pressure in their area."

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Q9. How was Aristotle define the state.

**Ans 1:** "A union of families and villages having a perfect and self-sufficient life."

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Q10. Write down five points of difference between state and society.

**Ans 1:** 1- Government

**Ans 2:** 2- Territory

**Ans 3:** 3- Higher status

**Ans 4:** 4- Sovereign

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