

## Civics (E.M) - FA Part 1 Civics English Medium Chapter 3 Short Question Preparations

Q1. Give the definition of state by Laski.

**Ans 1:** "The state is a territorial society divided into government and object claiming, within its allotted physical area, a supremacy over all other institutions."

Q2. Which is the most ancient theory about the creations and beginning of a State.

**Ans 1:** The theory of Divine Origin is the most ancient theory about the creation and beginning of state.

Q3. How many institutions of government are.

**Ans 1:** 1- Legislature

**Ans 2:** 2- Administration

**Ans 3:** 3- Judiciary

Q4. What are the three duties of Government in Islamic State.

**Ans 1:** 1- Law making

**Ans 2:** 2- Supervision and deliverance of administrative affairs.

**Ans 3:** 3- Judicial duties.

Q5. What is meant by Internal Sovereignty.

**Ans 1:** The superior and higher discretions in the state which are dominant over all the citizens living in those areas and their institutions, is called internal sovereignty.

Q6. What definition has Hazrat Shah Wali-Ullah given of a welfare state.

**Ans 1:** "The Citizens of a state is a group of such people who lives in a specific area. They have the Government of their own and are free from external pressure in their area."

Q7. What was the name of the book of Thomas Hobbes.

**Ans 1:** The name of the book of thomas hobess was "Leviathan".

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Q8. What is meant by the force theory.

**Ans 1:** The theory of power is that state came into being through power and oppression. The groups of people remained busy in fighting with each other, and the group who got success over the other groups, the chief of this group became the ruler and made recognize his sovereignty by getting hold of a specific region.

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Q9. What did Hazrat Umer (R.A) say about the obligations of Government in an Islamic state.

**Ans 1:** Regarding to the obligation of Government Hazrat Umer R.A said, " I will be held responsible for the death of a starving dog at the bank of river " Dajla"

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Q10. Is the establishment of a government possible without territory.

**Ans 1:** Yes, the establishment of government is possible even without territory. There is a concept of exiled government which is seen without territory whereas an exiled government of Western European countries continued their work in London during World War II. despite of the fact that their own territories of states were possessed by Germany.

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