

## General Science - 9th Class General Science English Medium Chapter 5 Preparation

Q1. Describe main symptoms of influenza.

**Ans 1:** The main symptoms of influenza are sore throat, fever, cough, watery nose, watery eyes, headache, muscular cramps and muscle fatigue etc.

Q2. Define Antibiotic drugs.

**Ans 1:** The drugs that are used to treat the disease produced by the bacteria are called antibiotics.

Q3. Define Dengue fever.

**Ans 1:** It is caused by dengue virus, dengue fever is also known as break bone fever due to severe joint pain.

Q4. Write a note on small pox.

**Ans 1:** Small pox is an acute infection disease caused by virus, which is not existent in the world as an infectious agent but it is kept in the laboratory for experiments in Russia, South Africa, Great Britain and America.

Q5. What do you mean by Phobia.

**Ans 1:** Phobia is a mental disease in which, the patient feels undue fear from any place or person or thing like bus, open space, etc and starts avoiding such places or things.

Q6. What is Hallucinogens.

**Ans 1:** Those substances, which disrupt the brain function to the extent that the person is unable to recognize time, place, sound, colour and vision are called hallucinogens.

Q7. Write the name of different agent causing diseases.

**Ans 1:** Bacteria, viruses, fungi, parasites etc causes diseases.

Q8. What are different types of Influenza.

**Ans 1:** 1- Type a, Influenza virus.

**Ans 2:** 2- Type B, INfluenza virus

**Ans 3:** 3- Type c, INfluenza virus.

**Ans 4:** Type A and B are more dangerous.

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Q9. How does the malaria spread.

**Ans 1:** Malaria spread through female Anopheles mosquitoes.

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Q10. What is sterilization.

**Ans 1:** This is the best method of killing the germs.

**Ans 2:** During the process of sterilization, milk, fruit juices and other food items are heated for 1-2 seconds at 148.9 degree centigrade. This process kills not only germs but also their resistance spores. Once sterilized, the food items can be kept at room temperature for many days or months without further refrigeration.

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