

## General Science - 9th Class General Science English Medium Chapter 5 Preparation

Q1. Define HIV.

**Ans 1:** An abbreviation of Human Immune Deficiency virus which causes AIDS in humans.

Q2. Write a note whooping cough.

**Ans 1:** Whooping cough is an infectious bacterial disease.

Q3. Define Medicines.

**Ans 1:** These are those medicines, which remove headache. Examples are aspirin and paracetamol.

Q4. Define AIDS.

**Ans 1:** An abbreviation of Acquired Immune deficiency syndrome. This is a viral disease. The virus damages the immune system of the body against diseases in man.

Q5. What are different types of Influenza.

**Ans 1:** 1- Type A, Influenza virus.

**Ans 2:** 2- Type B, Influenza virus

**Ans 3:** 3- Type C, Influenza virus.

**Ans 4:** Type A and B are more dangerous.

Q6. Define Dengue fever.

**Ans 1:** It is caused by dengue virus, dengue fever is also known as break bone fever due to severe joint pain.

Q7. Name some viral diseases of human being.

**Ans 1:** 1- Smallpox 2- Poliomyelitis 3- Influenza

**Ans 2:** 4- Measles 5- AIDS 6- Hepatitis

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Q8. What is Ring Worm.

**Ans 1:** A fungal skin diseases which spreads by circular patches.

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Q9. What is meant by micro-organisms.

**Ans 1:** Micro-organisms: Micro-organisms are teh living cells whihc are present all the time around us in the environment such as earth, air and water.

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Q10. In which age child is injected against measles and why.

**Ans 1:** At the age of 9 months, the child should get measles vaccination done. The must be given good nutritional diet to save them from dying of measles.

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