

Biology - 10th Class Biology English Medium Chapter 11 Preparation

Q1. What Is Hilus?

Ans 1: It is a depression near centre of the concave are of kidney through which ureter leaves kidney are other structures center or leave kidney

Q2. Write the parts of urinary system?

Ans 1: A pair of kidneys. A pair of ureters A Urinary bladder iv A urethra

Q3. give function of urinary bladder?

Ans 1: Function of urinary bladder It temporarily stores urine until it is released from body.

Q4. What is metabolic wastes.

Ans 1: the wastes produced during the metabolism of body. That may harm the body is called metabolic waste.

Q5. What is kidney failure?

Ans 1: It is partially or completely failure of kidney to function.

Q6. What is dialysis? What are its types?

Ans 1: It is the cleaning of blood by artificial methods. i. Peritoneal dialysis ii. Haemodialysis

Q7. What are pyramids?

Ans 1: Renal medulla consists of several cone shaped areas. Which are called pyramids.

Q8. What is halophytes.

Ans 1: Halophytes are the plants which live in sea water and are adapted to salty environment.

Q9. What are afferent and efferent arterioles?

Ans 1: Afferent arterioles form glomerulus Efferent arterioles arise from glomerulus.

Q10. What are the major causes of kidney stones?

Ans 1: i. Diet containing more green vegetables, salts etc. ii. Recurring urinary tract infections. iii. Less intake of water. iv. Alcohol consumption.
