

## Education (E.M) - 10th Class Education English Medium Full Book Short Questions Test

Q1. Why is curriculum important ?

**Ans 1:** Curriculum is very important for the students as well as for the smooth sailing of all the activities in the school. Curriculum is all the activities that school, in collaboration with the society performs for the multi-dimensional development of the students.

Q2. Define education guidance.

**Ans 1:** Educational guidance is the process of directing students regarding the selection of the subjects, the selection of the institutions, moulding their attitude and solving their educational as well as personal problems. Problem solving and mentoring are the types of education guidance. Educational guidance is related with study habits, co-curricular activities and with all other educational issues.

Q3. Define curriculum.

**Ans 1:** Curriculum is a plan for providing sets of learning opportunities for persons to be educated. (Saylor).

Q4. Discuss curriculum as plan.

**Ans 1:** School presents a set of activities. These activities may be academic, administrative or co-curricular in nature. All the activities would never be completed in a nice way and were left just haphazard if there is no planning in their coordination. Same is the case with education activities. All activities in the school setting would prove futile if there is not curriculum to plan them accordingly. Curriculum is actively a plan that decides.

Q5. Write 4 Principles of guidance.

**Ans 1:**

1. Guidance and counseling must be relevant to the job need in the society.
2. Thinking habits and manipulative habits should be coordinated.
3. Guidance must capitalize the interest, attitude, aptitude, and intrinsic ability of individual.
4. Guidance and counseling must be given to the interesting people.

Q6. How curriculum inculcates values.

**Ans 1:** Curriculum of a school always follows the set of values and system of beliefs predominant in any society. In this way, curriculum transmits culture and inculcates values in the hearts of the students.

Q7. Define counseling.

**Ans 1:** Counseling is a process through which one person helps another person by a purposeful conversation in a understanding atmosphere. It seeks to establish a healthy relationship, in which people clarify their own situation, come to learn some new

experience, see their difficulty more objectively and so face their problem with less anxiety and tension. Its basic purpose is to assist the individual to make their own decision freely. (British Association for Counseling, Rugby (1989).

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Q8. Define Aims.

**Ans 1:** Generally speaking the word "aim" refers to a direction or a destination. "Aims" means the set goals or targets which help us to find a conclusion or to reach a destination. Setting aims and objectives is the first step in the planning of a project.

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Q9. Define Formal education.

**Ans 1:** Non-Formal education is private education. In this students takes occasional guidance from a part time teacher. This occasional guidance institution. Distance education from Allama Iqbal open university comes under this category.

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Q10. What is basic education.

**Ans 1:** Basic education would be free and would be promoted through both formal and non-formal way so that the ratio of truancy (running away from school without completing education) could be decreased.

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