

## Education (E.M) - 10th Class Education English Medium Full Book Short Questions Test

Q1. Define curriculum.

**Ans 1:** Curriculum is a plan for providing sets of learning opportunities for persons to be educated. (Saylor).

Q2. What is basic education.

**Ans 1:** Basic education would be free and would be promoted through both formal and non-formal way so that the ratio of truancy (running away from school without completing education) could be decreased.

Q3. Why do some students behave aggressively ?

**Ans 1:** Aggression is the habit of beating others. The children who keep on fighting with each other are aggressive children. The children often model their aggression after their parents and the characters over media.

Q4. Write elements of curriculum.

**Ans 1:** Elements of Curriculum:  
Following are the elements of curriculum:  
1. Objectives of curriculum  
2. Content  
3. Teaching Methodology.  
4. Evaluation

Q5. Define Guidance.

**Ans 1:** Guidance means to direct or coach a person to behave according to a set standard criteria or mark.

Q6. Define Academic activities.

**Ans 1:** These are held inside the classroom and have teachers and students as participants. These activities can be called classroom activities. These are held inside the school. These are connected with teaching and learning process held in classroom setting. These include class work, homework, exams and academic projects etc. These activities broaden the cognitive abilities of the students are related with their academic performance.

Q7. Discuss curriculum as plan.

**Ans 1:** School presents a set of activities. These activities may be academic, administrative or co-curricular in nature. All the activities would never be completed in a nice way and were left just haphazard if there is no planning in their coordination. Same is the case with education activities. All activities in the school setting would prove futile if there is not curriculum to plan them

accordingly. Curriculum is actively a plan that decides.

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Q8. Why is curriculum important ?

**Ans 1:** Curriculum is very important for the students as well as for the smooth sailing of all the activities in the school. Curriculum is all the activities that school, in collaboration with the society performs for the multi-dimensional development of the students.

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Q9. Define counseling.

**Ans 1:** Counseling is a process through which one person helps another person by a purposeful conversation in a understanding atmosphere. It seeks to establish a healthy relationship, in which people clarify their own situation, come to learn some new experience, see their difficulty more objectively and so face their problem with less anxiety and tension. Its basic purpose is to assist the individual to make their own decision freely. (British Association for Counseling, Rugby (1989).

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Q10. Define Formal education.

**Ans 1:** Non-Formal education is private education. In this students takes occasional guidance from a part time teacher. This occasional guidance institution. Distance education from Allama Iqbal open university comes under this category.

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