

Computer Science (New Book) - 9th Class Computer Science English Medium Short Question Preparations

Q1. What is Artificial system.

Ans 1: Artificial System are created and developed by people so that they may fulfil certain functions or address certain issue. These systems can be as small as a wheel or as large as the United Nation. Artificial system are a vital part of the contemporary society because they reinforce productivity, solve complex problems, and improve people's well-being.

Q2. Define Social System.

Ans 1: Social system refers to structured frameworks established individually to effectively handle social interactions, organizational governance, and communal endeavors. The basic goal of these systems is to maintain order, provide services and facilitate social connections.

Q3. Mention some important types of Artificial system.

Ans 1: There are different types of artificial systems, some of which are described below.

Knowledge systems
Engineering systems
Social system

Q4. What do you know about Engineering system.

Ans 1: Products developed by engineers are complex frameworks or devices that apply engineering concepts to perform certain tasks or solve technical challenges. These are some examples of how engineers of various types develop systems according to their own special knowledge and perspective, given to them through their original visions and approaches.

Q5. Difference between Physical and Chemical System

Ans 1: Physical System:

Physical systems are composed of physical components and governed by the laws of physics. They include things ranging from subatomic particles, atoms, planets, stars, galaxies, and comets.

Chemical system:

Chemical systems involve substances and their interactions, transformations, and reactions. They are governed by the laws of chemistry.

Q6. Explain the Von Neumann Architecture of a computer.

Ans 1: The Von Neumann architecture is a computer paradigm that delineates a system in which the hardware of the computer has four primary components: the memory, the Central Processing Unit, input mechanisms, and output mechanisms. This model is called the John Von Neumann model. The Neumann model named in honor of the mathematician and physicist who contributed to its development during the 1940s.

Q7. What are the Biological system.

Ans 1: Biological systems consists of living organism and their interactions They are governed by biological processes such as growth, reproduction, and metabolism.

Q8. Define Hardware and software.

Ans 1: A computer system is a structured set of hardware and software components specifically designed for data processing and the performance of various operations. These systems can range from simple technological tools, such as calculators used for performing mathematical calculations to complex networks of linked computers.

Ans 2: Hardware:

Hardware of a computer system refers to the tangible components of the system. These include the central processing unit, random access memory, storage devices, and input and output devices.

Ans 3: Software:

Software refers to a collection of instructions that dictate the requirements and actions that hardware must do. There exist two primary categories: System software and application software. System software encompasses the operating system and utility applications responsible for managing the computer's resources such as Windows, macOS, and Linux, developed to carry out certain functions for the user, such as word processors, web browsers, and games.

Q9. How Artificial System works.

Ans 1: Artificial systems are a vital part of the contemporary society because they reinforce productivity, solve complex problems, and improve people's well-being.

Q10. Mention some examples of Nature System.

Ans 1: Physical system.

Chemical system

Biological system

Psychological system.
