

## Civics (E.M) - FA Part 1 Civics Full Book English Medium Short Question Preparations

Q1. What are the basic principles of Islamic system.

**Ans 1:** Freedom, piety and equality are the basic principles of Islamic system

Q2. Write down the five qualities of federal government.

**Ans 1:** 1- Suitable for big states

**Ans 2:** 2- Saving the expenditures

**Ans 3:** 3- Strong state

**Ans 4:** 4- Negation of despotism

**Ans 5:** 5- Increase in Political understanding

Q3. Write down characteristics of Dictatorship.

**Ans 1:** 1- The government of one individual

**Ans 2:** 2- The sacredness of state

**Ans 3:** 3- The lack of freedom

**Ans 4:** 4- The centralization of powers 5- The opposition of peace

Q4. When was Pakistan divided into two states.

**Ans 1:** Pakistan was divided into two states of Pakistan and Bangladesh in 1971

Q5. Which religion first of all presented the concept of the respect of human rights.

**Ans 1:** First of all Islam presented the concept of the respect of human right.

Q6. Write down the five duties of legislature.

**Ans 1:** 1- Law-making

**Ans 2:** 2- Amendment in Constitution

**Ans 3:** 3- Financial tasks

**Ans 4:** 4- Administrative duties

**Ans 5:** 5- Duties of elections

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Q7. In which country people directly participate in Law making through plebiscite and right of instruction.

**Ans 1:** In Switzerland people directly participate in law -making through plebiscite and rights.

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Q8. How did public sovereignty come into being.

**Ans 1:** The wave of anxiety and uneasiness across in different countries of Europe against the absoluteness in 18th Century. Authors, poets and thinkers raised their voices against oppressive and tyrant system and demanded that sovereignty should be given to public.

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Q9. Which has the antiquity among state and Society.

**Ans 1:** The society has been established since, the man has commenced his life on the earth. The age of man and society is the same.

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Q10. What definition has Disraeli given of Political Party.

**Ans 1:** " A political party is the name of organized public opinion."

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Q11. Which theory is considered right about the theory of the beginning of State.

**Ans 1:** The Historical or Evolution theory is considered right about the beginning of State.

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Q12. By Naturalization Citizenship can be achieved by which methods.

**Ans 1:** 1- Prolonged stay 2- annexation

**Ans 2:** 3- Marriage with foreigner 4- Government job

**Ans 3:** 5- Purchase of property

**Ans 4:** 6- Trade business

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Q13. When did the king of Britain make signature on the Megna Carta.

**Ans 1:** The king of Britain signed on the Magna Carta in 1215

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Q14. What did Hazrat Umer (R.A) say about the obligations of Government in an Islamic state.

**Ans 1:** Regarding to the obligation of Government Hazrat Umer R.A said, " I will be held responsible for the death of a starving dog at the bank of river " Dajla"

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Q15. According to Islamic theory who formulated the first family of world.

**Ans 1:** According to the Islamic theory Hazrat Adam A.S and Hazrat Hawwa (Eve) formulated the first family of the world.

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Q16. Write down three merits of Indirect elections.

**Ans 1:** 1- Election of competent persons.

**Ans 2:** 2- Suitable for Developing countries.

**Ans 3:** 3- End of partyism

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Q17. To which words has Oppenheim defined the state.

**Ans 1:** "A state exists when person is settled in a country under its own Sovereign Government."

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Q18. Write down the names of three characteristics of federal form of government.

**Ans 1:** Supremacy of constitution

**Ans 2:** 2- Written and rigid constitution

**Ans 3:** 3- Bicameral

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Q19. Write down five demerits of Indirect elections.

**Ans 1:** 1- Complex and costly

**Ans 2:** 2- Somewhat undemocratic

**Ans 3:** 3- Lack of Public interest

**Ans 4:** 4- Rigging

**Ans 5:** 5- Illogical

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Q20. What are the three duties of Government in Islamic State.

**Ans 1:** 1- Law making

**Ans 2:** 2- Supervision and deliverance of administrative affairs.

**Ans 3:** 3- Judicial duties.

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