

## Civics (E.M) - FA Part 1 Civics Full Book English Medium Short Question Preparations

Q1. Write down the names of three characteristics of federal form of government.

**Ans 1:** Supremacy of constitution

**Ans 2:** 2- Written and rigid constitution

**Ans 3:** 3- Bicameral

Q2. Quote teh definiation of Sovereignty by Zoa Bodhan.

**Ans 1:** "Sovereignty is that power of the state which has no prestriction."

Q3. Which religion first of all presented the concept of the respect of human rights.

**Ans 1:** First of all Islam presented the concept of the respect of human right.

Q4. Which is the most ancient theory about the creations and beginning of a State.

**Ans 1:** The theory of Divine Origin is the most ancient theory about the creation and beginning of state.

Q5. Write down the five characteristics of Unitary system of government.

**Ans 1:** 1- Simple and easy

**Ans 2:** 2- Suitbale for small states

**Ans 3:** 3- Less expensive

**Ans 4:** 4- Harmony in administration 5- The government of unity

Q6. Why has Aristotle called man a social animal.

**Ans 1:** Aristotle has called man a social animal as an individual and society are inter -linked . All individual from his birth to death is dependent on the cooperation of society .He ahs to face many institution and people while living in a society.

Q7. Why did UNO come into being.

**Ans 1:** UNO come into being on 24th OCTOBER, 1945

Q8. Which country is considered an exemplary country with respect to the security of rights.

**Ans 1:** England is considered an exemplary country with respect to the security of rights.

Q9. What is meant by direct Democracy.

**Ans 1:** The direct Democracy is such a system of government in which people are directly involved in the affairs of the government.

Q10. What did Hazrat Umer (R.A) say about the obligations of Government in an Islamic state.

**Ans 1:** Regarding to the obligation of Government Hazrat Umer R.A said, " I will be held responsible for the death of a starving dog at the bank of river " Dajla"

Q11. What is the total area of the state of Monaco.

**Ans 1:** The total area of the state of Monaco is only 13 square kilometers.

Q12. Into which sub-methods can the method of getting citizenship regarding the birth be divided.

**Ans 1:** 1- Citizenship of parents.

**Ans 2:** 2- Citizenship of place of birth

**Ans 3:** 3- Dual Principle

Q13. Why direct democracy was adopted in the city states of Greece.

**Ans 1:** Due to the less population and small territory of the city states of Greece the direct democracy was adopted.

Q14. Which science is called " The Mother of all social Sciences".

**Ans 1:** Sociology is called The mother of all sciences. Civics, political Science, History, Ethics and other social sciences are part of Sociology.

Q15. Write down five basic duties of judiciary.

**Ans 1:** 1- Establishment of system of justice.

**Ans 2:** 2- Interpretation of law

**Ans 3:** 3- Judicial review

**Ans 4:** 4- Hearing of appeals

**Ans 5:** 5- Safeguard of fundamental rights

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Q16. To which Islam declares the base of Islamic Ummah.

**Ans 1:** Islam declares religion the base of Islamic Ummah. Muslims whether they belong to any race or belong to any country, they are one nation.

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Q17. Which court is established at the Federal level in Pakistan.

**Ans 1:** In Pakistan supreme court is established at Federal level

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Q18. Which institution is called " The third House of Congress" in U.S.A.

**Ans 1:** The American supreme court is called " The third House of Congress."

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Q19. According to Gilchrist what is the important sources of law.

**Ans 1:** According to Gilchrist the important sources of law is the law-making of assembly

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Q20. What is meant by constitution.

**Ans 1:** The collection of basic rules and regulation according to which a democratic system can be run is called constitution