

Civics (E.M) - 10th Class Civics Short Questions English Medium

Q1. Write an two points of 3rd June Plan 1947 ?

Ans 1: i. A commission for each of the two provinces was to be set up by the Governor General to demarcate the boundaries of the two parts of Punjab and Bengal.
ii. A referendum was also to be held in the district of Sylhet to the partition of Bengal. The people of Sylhet would like to be amalgamated with the Muslims part of Bengal.

Q2. What are moral rights ?

Ans 1: The moral rights are based on the moral values of the society. The types of moral values available in society, assure moral rights of the people. For example, the rights of parents, the rights of husband and wife etc. The law does not come into operation by itself, if these rights are not fulfilled.

Q3. What is duty ?

Ans 1: Duty is that responsibility which a person imposes upon himself for the welfare and pleasure of other, and avoids to do the harmful ones.

Q4. What do you know about the Lahore Resolution 1940 ?

Ans 1: The historical annual session of all India Muslims League was held in Iqbal Park (Minto Park) Lahore on 23rd March 1940. The meeting was presided over by the Quaid-e-Azam and a large number of Muslims. Maulvi Fazal-e-Haq a renowned Bengali leader presented the resolution. They passed the resolution with great zeal. The Muslims set the clear goal on that historic day.

Q5. What is national integration ?

Ans 1: National integration means to integrate all the social and political group of a society to form a nation. The national integration and prosperity of any country is not possible without unity and cohesion.

Q6. Define economic rights ?

Ans 1: The aim of economic right is to enable an individual to enjoy economic security. These rights have acquired great prominence.

Q7. What do you know about Pak-Iran Relations ?

Ans 1: We have close religious, cultural and trade relations with Iran since long. Iran was the country that recognized Pakistan on its emergence and ambassadors were exchanged. The Prime Minister of Pakistan visited Iran in 1949 and in response to this visit,

the Shah of Iran also visited Pakistan in 1950, and trade relations were established.

Q8. How many departments are there in the district administration ?

Ans 1: There are twelve departments in the District Administration.

Q9. What do you know about Muslim League ?

Ans 1: All India Muslim League was established on 1906 at Dhaka where the annual session of Muhammadan Educational Conference was held. Muslim League looked after the political interests of the Muslims.

Q10. Write Austin's definition of rights.

Ans 1: "Right is that claim or power of a person with which he advises patience and performance of duties to others."

Q11. What do you know about Constitution of 1962 ?

Ans 1: General Ayub Khan abrogated the constitution of 1956 and proclaimed Martial Law on October , 1958 in the country due to the political disaster. He constituted a constitution commission. The commission prepared a draft in which all powers were given to president. The new constitution was enforce on June 8, 1962.

Q12. What do you know about Naib-Nazim ?

Ans 1: Naib Nazim is elected in panel along with Nazim by the councilors of the district for the period of four years. Naib Nazim is the head of the District Council and presides over its meetings and maintains discipline during the session.

Q13. Write any three provisions of 1956 Constitution.

Ans 1:

- i. the name of the country was to be the 'Islamic Republic of Pakistan'.
- ii. Both Urdu and Bengali were to be the national languages.
- iii. The non-Muslim minorities were guaranteed to have full rights of citizenship and they were assured of full protection.

Q14. Write any three provisions of the Constitutions of 1962 ?

Ans 1:

- i. The President of Pakistan will be Muslim.
- ii. The Quranic and Islamic teachings will be made compulsory for Muslims.
- iii. The government will establish the organizations for proper maintenance of Zakat, Auqaf and Masjids.

Q15. Write Prof. Lasky's definition of rights.

Ans 1: "Rights are those requisites of social life without which no man can accomplish his personality."

Q16. What do you know about Union Government ?

Ans 1: The Union Government comprises Nazim, Naib Nazim, Union Council and government. The distinction between the rural and urban has been abolished and union government has been established consisting of a certain population and area.

Q17. What do you know about district government ?

Ans 1: District government comprises Nazim, Naib Nazim, District Council and District Administration, which is headed by Nazim. DCO assists the Nazim. The Nazim makes it sure that the district administration is working properly.

Q18. What do you know about Tehsil or Town Government ?

Ans 1: The Tehsil or Town Administration comprises Tehsil Municipal Officer (TMO) and other four Tehsil officers who perform various functions.

Q19. Write down any three Islamic provisions of 1973 Constitutions ?

Ans 1: i. The country has been named as "Islamic Republic of Pakistan".
ii. Islam shall be the religion of the state.
iii. The Government shall take necessary measures to introduce the teachings of Holy Quran and Sunnah.

Q20. What do you know about Pak-India Relations ?

Ans 1: The relations between Pakistan and India could not be developed on better lines from the inception of Pakistan. Kashmir is a dispute between both the countries and three wars 1948, 1965 and 1971 have fought on the dispute of Kashmir. From the very emergency of Pakistan, India created many problems for Pakistan.
