

## Civics (E.M) - 10th Class Civics Short Questions English Medium

Q1. What do you know about Pak-Afghan Relations ?

**Ans 1:** Afghanistan is a neighboring country of Pakistan. Durand line divides the borders of Pakistan and Afghanistan, which is about 2252 Km long. Both countries are connected through hilly passes. The relations between the two countries are friendly, and there is a hope of starting new era of relationships.

Q2. What do you know about the Lahore Resolution 1940 ?

**Ans 1:** The historical annual session of all India Muslims League was held in Iqbal Park (Minto Park) Lahore on 23rd March 1940. The meeting was presided over by the Quaid-e-Azam and a large number of Muslims. Maulvi Fazal-e-Haq a renowned Bengali leader presented the resolution. They passed the resolution with great zeal. The Muslims set the clear goal on that historic day.

Q3. Write any two points on the importance of Objective Resolution ?

**Ans 1:** i. the objective Resolution is one of the greatest step after independence.  
ii. The objective Resolution has attained the status of Magna Carta in the constitutional history of Pakistan.

Q4. What is an ideology ?

**Ans 1:** Ideology is a different form of those comprehensive patterns of moral beliefs about man, society and the universe in relation to man and society.

Q5. Define political rights ?

**Ans 1:** Political rights are necessary for the political development of the citizens and for the rule of democracy.

Q6. What do you know about Tehsil or Town Government ?

**Ans 1:** The Tehsil or Town Administration comprises Tehsil Municipal Officer (TMO) and other four Tehsil officers who perform various functions.

Q7. Write Austin's definition of rights.

**Ans 1:** "Right is that claim or power of a person with which he advises patience and performance of duties to others."

Q8. What do you know about Muslim League ?

**Ans 1:** All India Muslim League was established on 1906 at Dhaka where the annual session of Muhammadan Educational Conference was held. Muslim League looked after the political interests of the Muslims.

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Q9. Write an two points of 3rd June Plan 1947 ?

**Ans 1:** i. A commission for each of the two provinces was to be set up by the Governor General to demarcate the boundaries of the two parts of Punjab and Bengal.  
ii. A referendum was also to be held in the district of Sylhet to the partition of Bengal. The people of Sylhet would like to be amalgamated with the Muslims part of Bengal.

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Q10. Write any three provisions of the Objective Resolution ?

**Ans 1:** 1. Sovereignty belongs to Allah Almighty alone.  
2. State will exercise its powers and authority through the elected representatives of the people.  
3. Judiciary shall be independent and shall work without any pressure.

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Q11. What do you know about Union Council ?

**Ans 1:** There are twenty one members in the Union Council, Twelve out of them are members in the union council. The members of the Union Council are directly elected by the people in a multi member constituency.

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Q12. What are moral rights ?

**Ans 1:** The moral rights are based on the moral values of the society. The types of moral values available in society, assure moral rights of the people. For example, the rights of parents, the rights of husband and wife etc. The law does not come into operation by itself, if these rights are not fulfilled.

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Q13. What do you know about Union Government ?

**Ans 1:** The Union Government comprises Nazim, Naib Nazim, Union Council and government. The distinction between the rural and urban has been abolished and union government has been established consisting of a certain population and area.

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Q14. Write two objectives of Muslims League ?

**Ans 1:** 1. To create an understanding between the government and the Indian Muslims, and to promote the feelings of loyalty among them.  
2. To coordinate with other nations and political parties for general welfare of the people.

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Q15. Write Prof. Lasky's definition of rights.

**Ans 1:** "Rights are those requisites of social life without which no man can accomplish his personality."

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Q16. What are rights ?

**Ans 1:** Rights are those demands for the welfare of the people which are fulfilled and recognized by the government.

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Q17. What do you know about Pak-China Relations ?

**Ans 1:** Pakistan China re neighboring countires. They have common boundary of about 600 Km long. Their bilateral relations depend upon the glorious traditions and close friendship. Pakistan recognized China on its birth in October 1949 and developed good relation with it.

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Q18. Write Holland's definition of rights.

**Ans 1:** "Right is that faculty of a person, which is affected by the force, or opinion of a society instead of his personal acts, or power."

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Q19. Write any three provisions of 1956 Constitution.

**Ans 1:** i. the name of the country was to be the 'Islamic Republic of Pakistan'.  
ii. Both Urdu and Bengali were to be the national languages.  
iii. The non-Muslim minorities were guaranteed to have full rights of citizenship and they were assured of full protection.

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Q20. Define economic rights ?

**Ans 1:** The aim of economic right is to enable an individual to enjoy economic security. These rights have acquired great prominence.

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