

General Science (English Medium) - 5th Class Science Chapter 4 Short Questions Test

Q1.	Write the	names of	diseases s	pread by	/ water	pollution.
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Ans 1: Cholera, typhoid, diarrhea, stomach pain, All of these diseases are spread by water pollution.

Q2. How many tpes of environemntal pollution? Write its name.

Ans 1: There are three types of environmental pollution.

Air pollution, water pollution, Land pollution.

Q3. What are the casues of Air pollution?

Ans 1: Smokes emitting from vehicles and factoreis, The poisonous substances are presnet in the smoke pollute the air. The burning of fuels in the kilns and homes is producing carbon dioxide gas which is polluting air, the Fire in the forests also causes air pollution.

Q4. Write three ways of preventive measue to reduce pollution.

Ans 1: 1 - Polluted water should not be poured intorivers and canals.

- 2- the garbage and solid wates of houses to be disposted of in a proper way.
- 3- The number of vehicles need sto be reduced and smoke emitting vhicles should be banned.
- Q5. What are teh four effects of pollution on life.
 - Ans 1: 1 Germs present in polluted water are cause of the diseases.
 - 2- The poisonous substances presnet in the factory wastes pollute water and land environment.
 - 3- bacteria present in sewerage use most of the dissolved oxygen present in water and the aquatic animals e.g. Fish die, due to lake of oxygen.
 - 4- The presence of pollutants such as chemicals, carbon dioxide and large quantity of other gases in pollute dair cause throat, skin and eye diseases.
- Q6. How does water pollution spread.
 - **Ans 1:** The sewage, wastes of factores, insecticides and fertilizers etc. are polluting water. Theoil leakage from oil tankers and petroleum refineiries are also polluting water.
- Q7. What is the main cause of pollution.
 - **Ans 1:** The three types of pollution are air pollution, water pollution and land pollution.

The main cause of water pollution are he sewage, wastes of factoreis, insecicides and fertilizer The main cause of land pollution are garbage, agriculturla and poisonous substances of factoreis. The main cause of air pollution is smoke from vehicles and industires.

Q8. What are the causes of Air Pollutions.

Ans 1: Smoke emitting from vehicles and factores. The poisonous substances are presnet in the smoke pollute the air. The burning of fuels in the kilns and homes is producing carbon dioxide gas which is poluting air. The fire in the forests also causes air pollution

Q9. Define Environment

Ans 1: The particular place where an organism livesis called its environment. The environment means the plants, animals, humans, sunlight, water and air which are present around us.

Q10. What is the relationship betwene diseases and pollution?

Ans 1: Pollution causes a veriety of diseases. Increased pollution can lea dto different diseases.