

General Science (English Medium) - Science 5th Class Chapter 2 English Medium Online Test

Q1. What is fungi

Ans 1: Fungi are simple organisms that are neither like plants nor like animals in their characteristics.

Q2. In what type of environment can bacteria live?

Ans 1: Bacteria are found in every type of environment. They are found in air, water, soil and inside living things.

Q3. How does the organism yeast work to soften and rise dough of flour.

Ans 1: Microorganisms yeast work to soften and rise dough of flour in which contains microorganism reacts with sugar to produce carbon dioxide. Thus, flour is softened and rises.

Q4. Write the name of four diseases caused by bacteria.

Ans 1: Food poisoning, pneumonia, Typhoid, Cholera, Tuberculosis etc.

Q5. What is Microscope

Ans 1: Microscope is a special instrument. The objects that cannot be seen by human eye are visible as large and clear objects under the microscope.

Q6. What is the difference between viruses and bacteria.

Ans 1: Viruses are very tiny particles than bacteria. Viruses are always harmful to living organisms, while bacteria are also beneficial to the living organisms.

Q7. How do viruses reproduce?

Ans 1: Viruses enter the body of an organism and reproduce out of the body of an organism; they are non-living.

Q8. What are microorganisms.

Ans 1: Microorganisms are those organisms which cannot be seen by human eye and are visible as large and clear objects under the microscope.

Q9. Where are microorganism found

Ans 1: Microorganisms are classified on the basis of shapes structure and need of food.

Q10. Write two benefits and two harmful effects of bacteria.

Ans 1: many bacteria help in the digestion of food and absorption of food components in our small intestine. Making yogurt by using bacteria.
Few bacteria are harmful to organisms. They cause diseases. e.g. pneumonia., tuberculosis ,typhoid, diarrhea, milk spoils due to bacteria.
