

## Pakistan Studies. - 10th Pak Studies English Medium Chapter 3 Short Questions

Q1. Define Small Industry.

**Ans 1:** It refers to the industry for which heavy machinery is not required and used.

Q2. Discuss uses of Sulphur and where its Reserves are found.

**Ans 1:** Uses: It is mostly used in the manufacture of colours and paints, chemical fertilizers synthetic fibers and explosives, Sulphur has also been used in agriculture to overcome salinity and waterlogging. It is also used to prepare sulfuric acid.

**Ans 2:** Reserves of Sulphur : In Pakistan, its reserves are found in Chaghi district of Baluchistan.

Q3. Write the name of Important Sea port.

**Ans 1:** i- Karachi Seaport

**Ans 2:** ii- Port Qasim

**Ans 3:** iii- Gwadar Seaport

Q4. Define Economic Development.

**Ans 1:** According to Graham Bannock, 'Economic development pertains to the ability of an economy to generate higher levels of national income persistently'.

Q5. Which are the major areas of Rice growing crop.

**Ans 1:** i - Punjab Province: In Pakistan, larger portion of rice is grown in Gujranwala, Hafizabad, Sheikhupura, Sialkot, Narowal, Kashur, Lahore and Okara districts of Punjab Province.

**Ans 2:** ii- Sindh Province: In Sindh province, rice is grown in Sukkur, Larkana, Gaddu and Kotri Barrage areas.

**Ans 3:** iii- Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Province: Rice is grown in Dera Ismail Khan, Peshawar and Kurram Agency in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.

Q6. Which are the major areas of Cotton growing crop.

**Ans 1:** i- Area of Central and South Punjab: The crop is sown in irrigated areas of Punjab and Sindh. In central Punjab, Cotton is a popular crop.

**Ans 2:** ii- Sindh Province: the district of Hyderabad, Badin, Sukkar, Thatha, Nawab shah, Nowshero feroze, Ghotki and thar Parker play an important role in cotton production.

**Ans 3:** iii-Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Province: In Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, cotton crop cultivation is very limited. Bannu and Dera Ismail Khan Area play an important role in Cotton production.

**Ans 4:** iv- Baluchistan Province: In Baluchistan, cotton crop cultivation is very limited. While in Baluchistan, cotton is cultivated in the areas of Jaffarabad, Nasirabad and some areas of Kalat Division.

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Q7. Write note on Jinnah Barrage.

**Ans 1:** This is first barrage of Punjab province located on the Indus river, Mianwali, Bhakkar and Layyah districts are being irrigated by the Thal canal flows out from the Jinnah Barrage.

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Q8. Do you know international trade.

**Ans 1:** In the present day world no country can exist without international trade. Countries buy and sell goods to each other. Goods purchased from other countries are called imports and goods sold to other countries are called exports.

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Q9. What were the main targets of first five year plan.

**Ans 1:** i- Industrial and Production of food: To increase industrial and production of food crops at the rate of 9% and 7% per annum respectively.

**Ans 2:** ii- National income and per capita income: To increase the national income at the rate of 12% and per capita income 7% per annum.

**Ans 3:** iii- Provide Employment: To provide employment to two million people.

**Ans 4:** iv- Enhancement of Facilities: Repair of old roads and construction of new roads as well as enhancement of railway facilities.

**Ans 5:** v- Provide irrigation facilities: To provide irrigation facilities to 1.6 million acres cultivable land.

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Q10. When Government of Pakistan established the Planning and Development Board and the Planning commission.

**Ans 1:** The Government of Pakistan established the planning and Development Board in 1952 and the planning commission in 1953 to accelerate the pace of economic growth and remove obstacles.