

## Pakistan Studies. - 10th Pak Studies English Medium Chapter 1 Short Questions

Q1. Which new industries were established during Musharaf regime.

**Ans 1:** i- Iron Steel ii- Cement industry iii- Automobile industry

**Ans 2:** iv- Sugar industry v- Motor cycle industry

**Ans 3:** vi- Electronic and consumer industry.

Q2. Discuss Social Reforms during Benazir Bhutto's Government.

**Ans 1:** Social Reforms: Peoples Works programme was launched with the objective of Social uplift and improvement in standard of living. Special targets were set for the welfare of women. Women police stations and first women bank were established.

Q3. Discuss industrial reforms during Zulfikar Ali Bhutto's Government.

**Ans 1:** Industrial reforms:

**Ans 2:** 1- Representatives of Labourers in the Administrative Committee: The representative of the labourers were included in the administrative committee which was responsible for running the affairs of the factory. Their representation was 20% of the total strength and they had the right to check the accounts and stores.

**Ans 3:** 2- Annual bonus for Labourers: Annual bonus equal to one month's salary was announced for labourers. Special bonuses were also announced in case the production increased.

Q4. Discuss Social Reforms during Imran Khan's Government.

**Ans 1:** In order to provide food shelter and protection to the poor and needy "Langar Khaneys" and shelter homes have been opened in large cities of the country.

Q5. Discuss Economic Reforms during Muhammad Nawaz Sharif Government.

**Ans 1:** Economic Reforms: Nawaz Sharif government introduced self-employment scheme for the youth. Under the scheme loans Rs. 50,000 to 3000,000 were given to the eligible people to generate self-employment. To overcome shortage of infrastructure Tameer-e- Watan program was started. Mega projects like motorway were initiated in the period. which were much debated yet very successful projects.

Q6. Discuss Industrial Reforms during Imran Khan's Government.

**Ans 1:** The government promptly took steps to accelerate industrial growth in Pakistan as energy issues have been nearly overtaken. Khan's government started renegotiations with the power supplying companies to reduce energy prices.

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Q7. Discuss Constitutional Reforms during Imran Khan's Government.

**Ans 1:** 25th Amendment 2018: Through this amendment, the country's special territory is defined and FATA, separate from the four provinces, was made part of KPK.

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Q8. Discuss industrial reforms during Muhammad Nawaz Sharif Government.

**Ans 1:** Industrial Reforms: National industrial policy was announced in 1990. The policy concentrated on incentives, concessions, and greater role of Private sector in. 1991 Privatization commission was set up. Main task of this commission was to privatize economic units running in loss.

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Q9. Discuss Educational reforms during Zia-ul-Haq's Government.

**Ans 1:** Educational Reforms: Islamic studies and Pakistan studies were made compulsory subjects up to the graduation. Government took steps for separate women university. Islamic ideology council was reconstituted. Rules were framed to use newspapers, radio and television to promote Islamic values. Steps were taken to publish the free Holy Quran. Scope of adult education programme was extended to improve literacy rate in the country.

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Q10. Discuss Economic Reforms during Pervez Musharraf's Government.

**Ans 1:** During the rule of General Pervez Musharraf, the entire strategy was towards economic development. When General Musharraf came to power, the global response to Pakistan's nuclear test was having a negative impact on the economy. Pakistan's economic situation has improved despite the September 11, 2001 attacks on the World Trade Center in New York City, threats from India and the civil war in Afghanistan. Due to terrorist incidents in the United States, Pakistan became important. Due to the assistance of western countries, Pakistan's economy was supported and the economic growth was about seven percent. Overall this period can be called an economically stable period.

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