

Education (E.M) - 10th Class Education English Medium Chapter 4 Short Questions Test

Q1. Discuss curriculum as plan.

Ans 1: School presents a set of activities. These activities may be academic, administrative or co-curricular in nature. All the activities would never be completed in a nice way and were left just haphazard if there is no planning in their coordination. Same is the case with education activities. All activities in the school setting would prove futile if there is not curriculum to plan them accordingly. Curriculum is actively a plan that decides.

Q2. Define education guidance.

Ans 1: Educational guidance is the process of directing students regarding the selection of the subjects, the selection of the institutions, moulding their attitude and solving their educational as well as personal problems. Problem solving and mentoring are the types of education guidance. Educational guidance is related with study habits, co-curricular activities and with all other educational issues.

Q3. Write 4 problems of students.

Ans 1: As soon as the child sets foot in the school he has to face many problems. Some of these problems may be:-

1. Problems in Comprehension
2. Lack of Interest
3. Personal Problems
4. Punishment
5. Lack to Parental Involvement.

Q4. Define curriculum.

Ans 1: Curriculum is a plan for providing sets of learning opportunities for persons to be educated. (Saylor).

Q5. What is basic education.

Ans 1: Basic education would be free and would be promoted through both formal and non-formal way so that the ratio of truancy (running away from school without completing education) could be decreased.

Q6. Define Academic activities.

Ans 1: These are held inside the classroom and have teachers and students as participants. These activities can be called classroom activities. These are held inside the school. These are connected with teaching and learning process held in classroom setting. These include class work, homework, exams and academic projects etc. These activities broaden the cognitive abilities of the students are related with then academic performance.

Q7. Write 4 Principles of guidance.

- Ans 1:**
1. Guidance and counseling must be relevant to the job need in the society.
 2. Thinking habits and manipulative habits should be coordinated.
 3. Guidance must capitalize the interest, attitude, aptitude, and intrinsic ability of individual.
 4. Guidance and counseling must be given to the interesting people.

Q8. How curriculum inculcates values.

Ans 1: Curriculum of a school always follows the set of values and system of beliefs predominant in any society. In this way, curriculum transmits culture and inculcates values in the hearts of the students.

Q9. Define Guidance.

Ans 1: Guidance means to direct or coach a person to behave according to a set standard criteria or mark.

Q10. Define counseling.

Ans 1: Counseling is a process through which one person helps another person by a purposeful conversation in a understanding atmosphere. It seeks to establish a healthy relationship, in which people clarify their own situation, come to learn some new experience, see their difficulty more objectively and so face their problem with less anxiety and tension. Its basic purpose is to assist the individual to make their own decision freely. (British Association for Counseling, Rugby (1989).
