

Education (E.M) - 10th Class Education English Medium Chapter 3 Short Questions Test

Q1. Define counseling.

Ans 1: Counseling is a process through which one person helps another person by a purposeful conversation in a understanding atmosphere. It seeks to establish a healthy relationship, in which people clarify their own situation, come to learn some new experience, see their difficulty more objectively and so face their problem with less anxiety and tension. Its basic purpose is to assist the individual to make their own decision freely. (British Association for Counseling, Rugby (1989).

Q2. Write elements of curriculum.

Ans 1: Elements of Curriculum:
Following are the elementts of curriculum:
1. Objectives of curriculum
2. Content
3. Teaching Methdology.
4. Evaluation

Q3. Define Aims.

Ans 1: Generally speaking the word "aim" refers to a direction or a destination. "Aims" means the set goals or targets which help us to find a conclusion or to reach a destination. Setting aims and objectives is the first step in the planning of a project.

Q4. Co-curricular activities create civil sense in the studends.

Ans 1: Co-curricular activities create civic sense in the students. Through these activities, the students sensitize that they should do living in a society and what they should renounce keeping in view the social culture. Co-curricular activities teach civic-ethics to the students.

Q5. Define Formal education.

Ans 1: Non-Formal education is private education. In this students takes occasional guidance from a part time teacher. This occasional guidance institution. Distance education from Allama Iqbal open university comes under this category.

Q6. Define education guidance.

Ans 1: Educational guidance is the process of directing students regarding the selection of the subjects, the selection of the institutions, moulding their attitude and solving their educational as well as personal problems. Problem solving and mentoring are the types of education guidance. Educational guidance is related with study habits, co-curricular activities and with all other educational issues.

Q7. Write 4 Principles of guidance.

Ans 1: 1. Guidance and counseling must be relevant to the job need in the society.
2. Thinking habits and manipulative habits should be coordinated.
3. Guidance must capitalize the interest, attitude, aptitude, and intrinsic ability of individual.
4. Guidance and counseling must be given to the interesting people.

Q8. Define Academic activities.

Ans 1: These are held inside the classroom and have teachers and students as participants. These activities can be called classroom activities. These are held inside the school. These are connected with teaching and learning process held in classroom setting. These include class work, homework, exams and academic projects etc. These activities broaden the cognitive abilities of the students are related with then academic performance.

Q9. Define Guidance.

Ans 1: Guidance means to direct or coach a person to behave according to a set standard criteria or mark.

Q10. How curriculum inculcates values.

Ans 1: Curriculum of a school always follows the set of values and system of beliefs predominant in any society. In this way, curriculum transmits culture and inculcates values in the hearts of the students.
