

Education (E.M) - 10th Class Education English Medium Chapter 1 Short Questions Test

Q1. Write elements of curriculum.

Ans 1: Elements of Curriculum:

Following are the elements of curriculum:

1. Objectives of curriculum
2. Content
3. Teaching Methodology.
4. Evaluation

Q2. Why do some students behave aggressively ?

Ans 1: Aggression is the habit of beating others. The children who keep on fighting with each other are aggressive children. The children often model their aggression after their parents and the characters over media.

Q3. Define education guidance.

Ans 1: Educational guidance is the process of directing students regarding the selection of the subjects, the selection of the institutions, moulding their attitude and solving their educational as well as personal problems. Problem solving and mentoring are the types of education guidance. Educational guidance is related with study habits, co-curricular activities and with all other educational issues.

Q4. Co-curricular activities create civil sense in the students.

Ans 1: Co-curricular activities create civic sense in the students. Through these activities, the students sensitize that they should do living in a society and what they should renounce keeping in view the social culture. Co-curricular activities teach civic-ethics to the students.

Q5. Write 4 Principles of guidance.

- Ans 1:**
1. Guidance and counseling must be relevant to the job need in the society.
 2. Thinking habits and manipulative habits should be coordinated.
 3. Guidance must capitalize the interest, attitude, aptitude, and intrinsic ability of individual.
 4. Guidance and counseling must be given to the interesting people.

Q6. What is basic education.

Ans 1: Basic education would be free and would be promoted through both formal and non-formal way so that the ratio of truancy (running away from school without completing education) could be decreased.

Q7. Define counseling.

Ans 1: Counseling is a process through which one person helps another person by a purposeful conversation in a understanding atmosphere. It seeks to establish a healthy relationship, in which people clarify their own situation, come to learn some new experience, see their difficulty more objectively and so face their problem with less anxiety and tension. Its basic purpose is to assist the individual to make their own decision freely. (British Association for Counseling, Rugby (1989).

Q8. Define curriculum.

Ans 1: Curriculum is a plan for providing sets of learning opportunities for persons to be educated. (Saylor).

Q9. Define Aims.

Ans 1: Generally speaking the word "aim" refers to a direction or a destination. "Aims" means the set goals or targets which help us to find a conclusion or to reach a destination. Setting aims and objectives is the first step in the planning of a project.

Q10. Define Guidance.

Ans 1: Guidance means to direct or coach a person to behave according to a set standard criteria or mark.
