Education (E.M) - 10th Class Education English Medium Chapter 1 Short Questions Test

Q1. Define education guidance.

Ans 1: Educational guidance is the process of directing students regarding the selection of the subjects, the selection of the institutions, moulding their attitude and solving their educational as well as personal problems. Problem solving and mentoring are the types of education guidance. Educational guidance is related with study habits, co-curricular activities and with all other educational issues.

Q2. Define Aims.

Ans 1: Generally speaking the word "aim" refers to a direction or a destination. "Aims" means the set goals or targets which help us to find a conclusion or to reach a destination. Setting aims and objectives is the first step in the planning of a project.

Q3. Discuss curriculum as plan.

Ans 1: School presents a set of activities. These activities may be academic, administrative or co-curriculur in nature. All the activities would never be completed in a nice way and were left just haphazard if there is no planning in their coordination. Same is the case with education activities. All activities in the school setting would prove futile if there is not curriculum to plan them accordingly. Curriculum is actively a plan that decides.

Q4. Define Formal education.

Ans 1: Non-Formal education is private education. In this students takes occasional guidance from a part time teacher. This occasional guidance institution. Distance education from Allama Iqbal open university comes under this category.

Q5. What is basic eduction.

Ans 1: Basic education would be free and would be promoted through both formal and non-formal way so that the ratio of truancy (running away from school without completing education) could be decreased.

Q6. Define curriculum.

Ans 1: Curriculum is a plan for providing sets of learning opportunities for persons to be educated. (Saylor).

Q7. Define Academic activities.

Ans 1: These are held inside the classroom and have teachers and students as participants. These activities can be called classroom activities. These are held inside the school. These are connected with teaching and learning process held in classroom setting. These include class work, homework, exams and academic projects etc. These activities broaden the cognitive abilities of the students are related with then academic performance.

Q8. How curriculum inculcates values.

Ans 1: Curriculum of a school always follows the set of values and system of beliefs predominant in any society. In this way, curriculum transmits culture and inculcates values in the hearts of the students.

Q9. Write 4 problems of students.

Ans 1: As soon as the child sets foot in the school he has to face many problems. Some of these problems may be:-
1. Problems in Comprehension
2. Lack of Interest
3. Personal Problems
4. Punishment
5. Lack to Parental Involvement.

Q10. Write 4 Principles of guidance.

Ans 1: 1. Guidance and counseling must be relevant to the job need in the society.
2. Thinking habits and manipulative habits should be coordinated.
3. Guidance must capitalize the interest, attitude, aptitude, and intrinsic ability of individual.
4. Guidance and counseling must be given to the interesting people.