

## ICS Part 1 English Chapter 5 Online Test

| Sr | Questions   | Answers Choice   |
|----|---|--|
| 1  | Choose the option that is the best synonym in the context of the text.<br>These factors collectively <u>intensify</u> the effects of global warming in Pakistan.  | A. Weaken<br>B. reduce<br>C. strengthen<br>D. Lessen   |
| 2  | Choose the option that is the best synonym in the context of the text.<br>These glaciers are <u>critical</u> for feeding the Indus River, and are melting at an accelerated rate.                                     | A. Vital<br>B. Optional<br>C. Unimportant<br>D. Insignificant  |
| 3  | The GOLF project focuses on building early warning system and constructing.   | A. New cities<br>B. Protective infrastructure<br>C. Hydroelectric dams<br>D. Tourist resorts                         |
| 4  | Choose the option that is the best synonym in the context of the text.<br>The 2020 locust attack caused crop losses, <u>highlighting</u> the vulnerability of Pakistan's food security to climate change.             | A. Obscuring<br>B. Emphasizing<br>C. Ignoring<br>D. Concealing   |
| 5  | A sea level rise of 0.6 meters could potentially displace up to how many people.  | A. 5 million<br>B. 1 million<br>C. 500,000<br>D. 2 million   |
| 6  | Choose the option that is the best synonym in the context of the text.<br>SDG 13: Climate Action is particularly relevant for Pakistan, a country that is highly <u>susceptible</u> to the impacts of global warming. | A. Resistant<br>B. Immune<br>C. Vulnerable<br>D. Indifferent   |
| 7  | Choose the option that is the best synonym in the context of the text.<br>Rapid growth has <u>outpaced</u> infrastructure development in urban areas.   | A. surpassed<br>B. Matched<br>C. Fallen behind<br>D. Slowed down   |
| 8  | Choose the option that is the best synonym in the context of the text.<br>Pakistan is promoting Climate Smart agriculture practices, including <u>optimizing</u> water use.   | A. Wasting<br>B. Maximizing<br>C. Minimizing<br>D. Neglecting  |
| 9  | Choose the option that is the best synonym in the context of the text.<br>Rising sea levels and coastal erosion are <u>driven</u> by global temperature increases.  | A. Halted<br>B. Caused<br>C. Reduced<br>D. Prevented   |
| 10 | Choose the option that is the best synonym in the context of the text.<br>Pakistan is experiencing more <u>frequent</u> and intense heatwaves, particularly in urban areas like Karachi                               | A. Common<br>B. Seldom<br>C. rare<br>D. Unusual  |
| 11 | Choose the option that is the best synonym in the context of the text.<br>Pakistan is experiencing more frequent and <u>intense</u> heatwaves particularly in urban areas like Karachi.                               | A. Mild<br>B. Weak<br>C. Severe<br>D. Gentle   |
| 12 | Choose the option that is the best synonym in the context of the text.<br>As the effects of global warming <u>intensify</u> Pakistan is also witnessing an increase in the frequency and severity of extreme weather  | A. Strengthen<br>B. Abate<br>C. Diminish<br>D. Lessen  |
| 13 | Which region has been experiencing more frequent droughts, exacerbating water shortages and food insecurity.  | A. Tharparkar<br>B. Gilgit Baltistan<br>C. Sindh<br>D. Balochistan   |
| 14 | The melting of glaciers in Pakistan primarily affects which mountain ranges.  | A. Hindu Kush and Pamir<br>B. Salt range and Margalla Hills<br>C. Sulaiman and Kirthar<br>D. Himalayas and Karakoram |
| 15 | Local factors such as urban heat islands exacerbate rising temperatures because densely built up areas.   | A. Retain more heat<br>B. Reflect more heat<br>C. Generate more wind<br>D. Absorb more rainfall                      |

---

|    |  |  |
|----|--|--|
| 16 | Over time glacial melt results in.   | A. Increased water availability<br>B. Reduced water availability<br>C. stable water levels<br>D. Cleaner drinking water                      |
| 17 | Choose the option that is the best synonym in the context of the text.<br>Pakistan's <b>vulnerability</b> is largely due to its diverse geography, which includes high mountain ranges, vast plains, and an extensive coastline. | A. Defenselessness<br>B. Resilience<br>C. Strength<br>D. Stability   |
| 18 | Choose the option that is the best synonym in the context of the text.<br>These changes threaten to damage infrastructure and <b>inundate</b> agricultural lands.  | A. Flood<br>B. Dry<br>C. Drian<br>D. Irrigate  |
| 19 | the primary cause of these heatwaves is the enhanced green hous effect due to.   | A. Solar flares<br>B. Volcanic eruptions<br>C. Increased concentrations of greenhouse gases<br>D. Decreased carbon dioxide                   |
| 20 | To address glacial melt challenges Pakistan has implemented teh  | A. River Diversion Project<br>B. Glacial lake Outburst Flood project<br>C. Mountain Preservation initiative<br>D. Ice Cap restoration Progam |

---