

## ICS Part 1 English Chapter 5 Online Test

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	The changing climate has disrupted weather patterns globally leading to more intense rainfall and	<p>A. Prolonged dry periods</p> <p>B. Consistent temperatures</p> <p>C. Shorter dry periods</p> <p>D. Reduced humidity</p>
2	Choose the option that is the best synonym in the context of the text. this trend is <b>primarily</b> due to increased global greenhouse gas emissions, which trap heat in the Earth's atmosphere.	<p>A. Chiefly</p> <p>B. Secondly</p> <p>C. Rarely</p> <p>D. Accidentally</p>
3	To counter these trends Pakistan has initiated the Wildlife Protection act	<p>A. Protected Area Initiative</p> <p>B. Forest Conservation Fund</p> <p>C. Species Breeding program</p>
4	What factors combined with geographical diversity make Pakistan susceptible to climate induced disasters.	<p>A. Political stability and economic growth</p> <p>B. Rapid urbanization and population growth</p> <p>C. International aid and cooperation</p> <p>D. Advanced technological development</p>
5	Choose the option that is the best synonym in the context of the text. These glaciers are <b>crucial</b> for feeding the Indus River, and are melting at an accelerated rate.	<p>A. Vital</p> <p>B. Optional</p> <p>C. Unimportant</p> <p>D. Insignificant</p>
6	What challenges compound Pakistan's ability to effectively mitigate and adapt to climate change.	<p>A. Abundant financial resources</p> <p>B. Limited financial and technical resources</p> <p>C. High public awareness</p> <p>D. Strong technical expertise</p>
7	These glaciers are crucial for feeding which major river.	<p>A. Indus River</p> <p>B. Chenab River</p> <p>C. Jhelum river</p> <p>D. Ravi River</p>
8	The Sustainable Development Goals were established by the United Nations in what year.	<p>A. 2000</p> <p>B. 2010</p> <p>C. 2015</p> <p>D. 2020</p>
9	The increased frequency of extreme weather events is largely due to changes in.	<p>A. Solar flares</p> <p>B. Atmospheric conditions caused by global warming</p> <p>C. Tectonic plate movements</p> <p>D. Deforestation along</p>
10	What is Pakistan experiencing more frequently and intensely particularly in urban areas.	<p>A. Heatwaves</p> <p>B. Earthquakes</p> <p>C. Cold snaps</p> <p>D. Snowstorms</p>
11	Which coastlines are particularly threatened by rising sea levels and coastal erosion.	<p>A. Punjab and Khyber Pakhtunkhwa</p> <p>B. Sindh and Balochistan</p> <p>C. Gilgit Baltistan and Azad Kashmir</p> <p>D. All inland provinces</p>
12	Which of the following is NOT listed as a climate-related risk Pakistan is prone to.	<p>A. Glacial melt</p> <p>B. Extreme heat</p> <p>C. Volcanic eruptions</p> <p>D. Sea level rise</p>
13	Choose the option that is the best synonym in the context of the text. Pakistan's heavy dependence on agriculture, a sector highly sensitive to changes in temperature and precipitation, <b>exacerbates</b> the country's vulnerability.	<p>A. Calms</p> <p>B. Intensifies</p> <p>C. Lessens</p> <p>D. Alleviates</p>
14	Pakistan's large population intensifies the effect of global warming by placing immense pressure on.	<p>A. Its cultural heritage</p> <p>B. Its political system</p> <p>C. Its international relations</p> <p>D. Its resources and infrastructure</p>

15	Choose the option that is the best synonym in the context of the text. Rapid growth has <b>outpaced</b> infrastructure development in urban areas.	A. surpassed B. Matched C. Fallen behind D. Slowed down
16	Which region has been experiencing more frequent droughts, exacerbating water shortages and food insecurity.	A. Tharparkar B. Gilgit Baltistan C. Sindh D. Balochistan
17	The GOLF project focuses on building early warning system and constructing.	A. New cities B. Protective infrastructure C. Hydroelectric dams D. Tourist resorts
18	The melting of glaciers in Pakistan primarily affects which mountain ranges.	A. Hindu Kush and Pamir B. Salt range and Margalla Hills C. Sulaiman and Kirthar D. Himalayas and Karakoram
19	Choose the option that is the best synonym in the context of the text. Agriculture is highly <b>sensitive</b> to these climate variations.	A. Susceptible B. Immune C. Robust D. Impervious
20	By 2100, sea levels along Pakistan's coast could rise by how many meters.	A. 0.1 meters B. 0.6 meters C. 0.3 meters D. 1.0 meters