

## Verbal Test for HEC HAT 1 Engineering & IT

Sr Questions **Answers Choice** The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern there is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country. Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy however till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such system in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the A. There has been a marginal majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access pollution of environment in the the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess developed world and extensive rations cards. The allocation of PDS urgently needs to be streamlined in addition considering damage in the developing world the large food grams dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong B. There has been a considerable case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job pollution of environment all over the security regular income and percent insulation against inflation these gains of development . globe 1 have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population if one compares only C. There has been an extensive dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in environmental degradation both in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity the food the developed and the developing subsidy is a kind D.A to the poor the self employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy However what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so-D. The environmental pollution that called food subsidy the major part of it is administrative cost and wastage's a small portion of has taken place all over the globe the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are continues to be a matter of in real need. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the speculation and enquiry destitute disabled widows and the told It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.e. How much environmental pollution has taken place in the developing and the developed world? Choose a related pair of words or phrases A. Hardworking: Lazy B. Knife: Sword 2 C. Courage : Bold D. Luxury : Wealth **SCHOLAR: IGNORANT** A. Emulsion: Wall Choose a related pair of words or phrases B. inflation: Poor 3 Painting: Easel TAPESTRY: LOOM D. Plan : Trip E. Computer: Mouse B. Cap 4 Needle is related to Thread in the same way as Pen is related to...... C. Paper D. Word Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong no era good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth on the other hand it is obvious that a spirit of self-denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth the extent to which Government must interfere A. Unhappy with the rich people with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is B. More interested in freedom and concentrated into a few hands the required degree of government interference depends 5 security mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping C. Unhappy with their lot economic factors in a tolerable state of balanceHowever with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty the powers of government are unavoidable increased whichever political party may be in office the growth of government is necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet is problem there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.b.A spirit of moderation on the economically sound people would make the less privileged Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. A. Turbid B. Violent 6 **TURBULENT** D. Critical A. Fetus: Offspring Choose a related pair of words or phrases B. Earnest : Saccharine 7 C. Novice: Expert

D. Obsequious: Sycophantic

ETHEREAL: EMPYREAL

**Sentence Completion** A. Denied by B. Attributed to 8 Some of the sculptures formerly the Hindu artist are now though to have been C. Adapted from created by one of his Muslim students D. Sub mitted to Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by A. Traditional systems should be Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the strengthened future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should B. Formal education is more 9 consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And important than non-formal performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is One should never cease to learn already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong D. It is impossible to meet he needs learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally of everyone advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.a. What is the main thrust of the author? Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However A. Process genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people B. Focus 10 psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding C. Fact the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan.lt remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.h. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the word feat as used in the passage? A. Cocnerned B. Crucial 11 Indiscreet is related to imprudent in the same way as indisposed is related to..... C. Clear D. Reluctant Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word. A. Reproduction B. Sincere 12 **FACSIMILE** D. Engineered Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today A UNESCO report entitled Learning to Be prepared by A. Train the people at the core Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the B. Encourage conventional schools future adult for various form of self-learning A viable education system of the future should and colleges 13 consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents And C. Decide a terminal point to performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials The writing is education already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong D. Fulfill the educational needs of learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally evervone advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry for to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries museums municipal recreational programs health services etc.e. According to the author educational plan should attempt to Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.

E. jargon : Authentic

A. Exactly

B. Completely

14	ROUGHLY	C. Pointedly D. Largely
15	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.  ACQUISITIVE	A. Miserly B. Frugal C. Simple D. Austere
16	Appreclation is related to Reward in same way as Disgrace is related to?	A. Crime B. Gullit C. Allegation D. Punishment
17	Abduction is related to Kidnapping in the same way as Larceny is related to/	A. Theft B. Crime C. Blackmall D. Sin
18	Choose the words or phrases that is most opposite in meaning to the word.  FRANTIC	A. Calm B. Hopeful C. Active D. Bitter
19	Recent advance in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorder but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.n. which of the following is not true according to the passage?	A. Society is not affected by the research in genetic engineering B. Genetic engineers are not able to say some things with certainty C. If genetic information is not properly handled it will create problems D. Manipulation of genes is presently done only in tissue cell
20	Select the choice closest in meaning to the main word.  BAPTIZE	A. Christen B. Holy C. Dehumanize D. Something that had been ostracized