

ECAT Pre General Science Physics Chapter 8 Waves

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	Fidelity refers to	A. Reproduction of original sound B. Reproduction of original image C. Reproduction of music D. Reproduction of a CD from original copy
2	As the bob of the pendulum moves to and fro which of the force is experienced by the bob	A. its weight B. tension in the string C. viscous drag force by air D. all of them
3	Such oscillations in which the amplitude decreases steadily with time, are called	A. resonance B. force oscillations C. large oscillations D. damped oscillations
4	The wave form of S.H.M will be	A. square wave B. sine wave C. rectified wave D. saw-tooth wave
5	Data transmitted along glass-fiber cables is in the form of pulses of monochromatic red light each of duration 2.5 ns. Which of the following is the best estimate of the number of wavelength in each pulse?	A. 10^{3} B. 10^{6} C. 10^{9} D. 10^{12}
6	If $F=0.04$ N and $X=4$ cm then $K=$	A. 1 Nm^{-1} B. 2 Nm^{-1} C. 3 Nm^{-1} D. 4 Nm^{-1}
7	If two waves of amplitude 'a' produce a resultant wave of amplitude a, then the phase difference between them will be	A. 60° B. 90° C. 120° D. 180°
8	The waves which propagate out in space due to oscillation of electric and magnetic fields are known as	A. e.m. waves B. mechanical waves C. sound waves D. water waves
9	In transverse waves, the individual particles of the medium move:	A. In circles B. Perpendicular to the direction of level C. Parallel to the direction of level D. None of these
10	When a body is performing S.H.M., its acceleration is	A. inversely proportional to the displacement B. directly proportional to the applied force C. directly proportional to the amplitude D. directly proportional to the displacement but in opposite direction
11	The total energy of spring mass system is	A. zero B. changing with time C. constant D. none of them
12	To hear a clear echo, the reflecting surface must be at a minimum distance of	A. 10 m B. 16.5 m C. 33 m D. 66 m

13	The characteristic of a body executing S.H.M is that its acceleration is	A. inversely proportional to displacement B. directly proportional to displacement C. independent of displacement D. equal to zero
14	Which one of the following wave motions is transverse:	A. Wave motion produced in water when a piece of stone is thrown into it B. Pulling of weight hanging vertically with a spiral spring C. Both of these D. None of these
15	When an oscillatory motion repeats itself, then this type of motion is called	A. vibratory motion B. constant motion C. fixed motion D. periodic motion
16	Velocity of sound in vacuum (in m/s) is	A. 330 B. 1000 C. 156 D. 0
17	When a wave travels from one place to another, it transfers:	A. Matter B. Energy C. Momentum D. Both B and C
18	Shock absorber of the car is an example of	A. resonance B. forced oscillations C. interference D. damped oscillations
19	Progressive waves of frequency 300 Hz are superimposed to produce a system of stationary waves in which adjacent nodes are 1.5 m apart. What is the speed of the progressive waves?	A. 100 ms^{-1} B. 200 ms^{-1} C. 450 ms^{-1} D. 900 ms^{-1}
20	A swing has	A. one natural frequency B. two natural frequencies C. three natural frequencies D. four natural frequencies