

ECAT Pre Engineering MCQ's Test For English Full Book

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	Banal	A. Philosophical B. Original C. Dramatic D. Commonplace
2	Dusk : Dawn	A. Senility : Childhood B. Necromancy : Magic C. Loquaciousness : Garrulity D. Adolescence : Infancy
3	Choose Relative Pair Of Word Earth: Planet	A. Mars: Earth B. Sun: Galaxy C. Moon: Satellite D. Star: Sun
4	Mentor	A. Lawyer B. Counselor C. Enemy D. Curator
5	Choose correct word or phrase that is most opposite of the word given. Bulk	A. Cheat B. Smallness C. Stalk D. Magnetize E. Eyewitness
6	Choose correct word or phrase that is most opposite of the word given. Generous	A. Cruel B. Noble C. Selfish D. Lavish E. Intellectual
7	Trees that block the view of oncoming traffic should be cut down.	A. after B. obstruct C. improve D. spoil
8	Choose Relative Pair Of Word GAUCHE : POLISHED	A. Grow : dwindle B. Warden : tower C. Moat : water D. Thickness : gauge

Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age group. While the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core, we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions, workers need to rewind, or renew their enthusiasm, or strike out in a new direction, or improve their skills as much as any university professor. The retired and the age have their needs as well. Educational planning, in their words, should take care of the needs of everyone.

Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report entitled 'learning to Be' prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future adult for various forms of self – learning. A viable education system of the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituents. And performance, not the period of study, should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall.

In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries, the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For, to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education. But a good beginning can be made by developing Open University programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools. Also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community organizations such as libraries. Museums, municipal

- A. Different modules with same function
B. Same module for different groups
C. No modules but standard compulsory program for all
D. **None of these**

recreational programs, health services etc.

What should be the major characteristic of the future educational system?

Recent advances in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child. Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy, scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder. It is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in. While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the gene in germs, they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat. They have, however, acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However, genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically. Genetic information may lead to a tendency to brand some people as inferiors. Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines. But on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them. It is mainly a societal problem. At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorders but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A., U.K. and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.

10

- A. Rigidly
- B. Firmly
- C. Directly
- D. At right angle

Which of the following is the same in meaning as the word 'squarely' as used in the passage?

11

Puerile

- A. Mature
- B. Servile
- C. Odoriferous
- D. Petty

Have you ever wondered what keeps a hot air balloon flying? The same principal that keeps food frozen in the open chest freezers at the grocery store allows hot air balloons to fly. It's very basic principle: Hot air rises and cold air falls. So while the super-cooled air in the grocery store freezer settles down around the food, the hot air in a hot air balloon pushes up, keeping the balloon floating above the ground. In order to understand more about how this principal works in hot air balloons, it helps to know more about hot air balloons themselves. A hot air balloon has three major parts: the basket, the burner, and the envelope. The basket is where passengers ride. The basket is usually made of wicker. This ensures that it will be comfortable and add little extra weight. The burner is positioned above the passenger's heads and produced a huge flame to heat the air inside the envelope. The envelope is the colorful fabric balloon that holds the hot air. When the air inside the envelope is heated, the balloon rises. The pilot can control the up-and-down movements of the hot air balloon by regulating the heat in the envelope. To ascend, the pilot heats the air in the envelope. When the pilot is ready to land, the air in the balloon is allowed to cool and the balloon becomes heavier than air. This make the balloon descend. Before the balloon is launched, the pilot knows which way the wind is blowing. This means that she has a general idea about which way the balloon will go. But, sometimes the pilot can actually control the direction that the balloon flies while in flight. This is because the air above the ground is sectioned into layers in which the direction of the wind may be different. So even though the pilot can't steer the balloon, she can fly higher or lower into a different layer of air. Some days the difference between the directions of the wind between layers is negligible. But other days the difference is so strong that it can actually push the balloon in a completely different direction. As used in paragraph 3, which is the best synonym for 'ascend'?

12

- A. move
- B. fly
- C. sink
- D. climb

13

Bizzare:

- A. Normal
- B. Strange
- C. Logical
- D. Tense

(Complete the sentence with suitable words)

14

_____ the best bike to buy is a CD 70.

- A. Because of its economy
- B. Because of it is very economical
- C. Because of economy wise it is better
- D. Because of its economical

15

Even today many people are guided by abstruse moral value.

- A. dangerous
- B. impracticable
- C. obscure
- D. irrational

Today, Mike and his mom are going to the library. Mike wants to find a book to read. His Mom wants to use a computer there. When they get to the library, Mike finds a book about detectives. He also finds a book with chapters about a friendly ghost. Finally, he finds a book about a man who lives in the woods without food or water. He puts the books on the front desk and waits for his mom. Mike's mom sits at one of the computers in the library. She checks her email and looks at pictures of flowers on the internet. Then she reads a news article on a website. Mike's mom leaves the computer and walks over to Mike, holding up something out for him. Mike looks at her quizzically. It takes him a moment to recognize w

A. science

16	<p>something out for him. Mike looks at her quizzically, it takes him a moment to recognize w that movie for us to watch tonight, " says Mike's mom"Sure,"Mike says, now holding the movie out in front of him. He reads the cover while walking back to the library entrance. He puts his books and the movie on the front desk to check out.A librarian stands behind the counter holding an electronic scanner. "How long can we keep them?"Mike asks her."Three weeks, "says the librarian."Cool,"says Mike.Suddenly, Mike is surprised. His mother is checking out something else that is too big to put on the desk. It's a picture of the ocean."What is that for?"Mike asks."To put on our wall at home, "says Mike's mom.:You can do that?"Mike asks.Mike's mom smiles at the librarian. "Yes, "she says, " but we have to return it in three months."Based on the books Mike finds to check out, we can tell that he is interested in</p>	<p>A. science B. nature C. mystery D. adventure</p>
17	<p>Paul's wife knows Paul loves to read cookbooks. She decides to get him one for his birthday. Paul tells her he will try to make a new recipe for three days in a row. On Monday, Paul makes blueberry pancakes for breakfast. He gets the blueberries from the farmers' market. On Tuesday, Paul makes beef soup for dinner. He puts in cubes of beef, carrots, and onions. The recipe calls for cream, but Paul does not cream. He uses water instead. On Wednesday, Paul makes a tomato salad with cucumbers and onions. He picks the cucumbers and tomatoes from his garden. He likes this dish best. It was also the easiest for him to make.</p> <p>Which dish does Paul like best?</p>	<p>A. The creamy one B. Beef soup C. Tomato salad D. Blueberry pancakes</p>
18	<p>A man is one of those blessed artists who combine profundity and _____.</p>	<p>A. Fun B. Education C. Depth D. Wisdom</p>
19	<p>Exacerbate</p>	<p>A. Prolific B. Inert C. Insane D. Soothe</p>
20	<p>A general pardon of political offenders</p>	<p>A. <code>Parole</code> B. <code>Amnesty</code> C. <code>Forgiveness</code> D. <code>Clemency</code></p>