ECAT Pre Engineering MCQ's Test For English Full Book

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	Common	A. calm B. scarcity C. pungent D. motivation
2	Fleas are perfectly designed by nature to feast on anything containing blood. Like a shark in the water or a wolf in the woods, fleas are ideally equipped to do what they do, making them very difficult to defeat. The bodies of these tiny parasites are extremely hardy and well-suited for their job. A flea has a very hard exoskeleton, which means the body is covered by a tough, tile-like plate called a sclerite. Because of these plates, fleas are almost impossible to squish. The exoskeletons of fleas are also waterproof of fleas are also waterproof and shock resistant, and therefore fleas are highly resistant to the sprays and chemicals used to kill them. Little spines are attached to his plate. The spine the flea scurries through an animal's fur in – search of grooming pet tries to pull a flea off through the hair coat, these spines will extend and stick to the fur like Velcro. Fleas are some of the best jumpers in the natural world. A flea can jump seven inches, or 150 times its own length, either vertically or horizontally. An equivalent jump for a person would be 555 feet, the height of the Washington Monument. Fleas can jump 30,000 times in a row without stopping, and they are able to accelerate through the air at an incredibly high rate – a rate which is over ten times what humans can withstand in an airplane. Fleas have very long rear legs with huge thigh muscles and multiple joints. When they get ready to jump. They fold their long legs up and crouch like a runner on a staring block. Several of their joints contain a protein called resilin, which helps catapult fleas into the air as they jump, similar to the way a rubber band provides momentum to a slingshot. Outward facing claws on the bottom of their legs grip anything they touch when they land. The adult female flea mates after her first blood meal and begins producing eggs in just 1 to 2 days. One flea can lay up to 50 eggs in one day and over 2,000 in her lifetime. Flea eggs can be seen with the naked eye, but they are about the size of a grain of salt. Shortly after being laid, the eggs begin to transform into cocoons. In the cocoon state, fleas are fully developed adults, and will hatch immediately if conditions are favorable. Fleas can detect warmth, movement, and carbon dioxide in exhaled breath, and these three factors stimulate them to emerge as new adults. If the flea does not detect appropriate conditions, it can remain dormant in the cocoon state for extended periods. Under ideal conditions, the entire life cycle may only take 3 weeks, so in no time at all, pets and homes can become infested. Because of these characteristics, fleas are intimidating opponents. The best way to control fleas, therefore, is to take steps to prevent an infestation from ever occurring. According to the passage, fleas are resistant to sprays and chemicals because they	A. Have waterproof sclerites B. Are excellent jumpers C. Reproduce very rapidly D. Can stick to fur like Velcro
3	**Choose correct word or phrase that is most opposite of the word given.** Fastidious	A. Newfangled B. Tedious C. Obese D. Coarse E. Slow moving
4	They are _____ work peacefully	A. Accustomed with B. Accustomed by C. Accustomed of D. Accustomed to
5	The doctor said that	A. The patient can turn over his medical test report on the Monday B. The medical test report on Monday could be received from the patient by him

		C. The patient could hand in his medical test report on Monday D. The patient will on Monday the medical test report turn in
6	When we are young, we learn that tigers and sharks are dangerous animals. We might be scared of them because they are big and powerful. As we get older, however, we learn that sometimes the most dangerous animals are also the smallest animals. In fact, the animal that kills the most people every year is one that you have probably killed yourself many times: the mosquito. While it may seem that all mosquitoes are biters, this is not actually the case. Male mosquitoes eat plant nectar. One the other hand, female mosquitoes feed on animal blood. They need this blood to live and produce eggs. When a female mosquito bites a human being, it transmits a small amount of saliva into the blood. The saliva may or may not contain a deadly disease. The result of the bite can be as minor as an itchy bump or as serious as death. Because a mosquito can bite many people in the course of its life, it can carry diseases from one person to another very easily. Two of the most deadly diseases carried by mosquitoes are malaria and yellow fever. More than 700 million people become sick from these diseases every year. At least 2 million of these people will die from these diseases. Many scientists are working on safer and better ways to kill mosquitoes, but so far, there is no sure way to protect everyone in the world from their deadly bites. Mosquito nests can be placed over beds to protect people against being bitten. These nets help people stay safe at night, but they do not kill any mosquitoes. Mosquitoes have many natural enemies like bats, birds, dragonflies, and certain kinds of fish. Bringing more of these animals into places where mosquitoes live might help to cut down the amount of mosquitoes in that area. This is a natural solution, but is does not always work very well. Mosquitoes can also be killed with poisons or sprays. Even though these sprays kill mosquitoes, they may also harm other plants or animals. Although mosquitoes may not seem as scary as larger, more powerful animals, they are far more dangerous to human beings. But things are changing. It is highly likely that one day scientists will find a way to keep everyone safe from mosquitoes and the diseases they carry. In paragraph 2 the author writes, “This saliva may or may not contain a deadly disease.” The purpose of this statement is to	A. Oppose a previous argument B. Question an upcoming conclusion C. Confirm a hypothesis D. Support a later statement
7	The cure for cancer will probably _____ by some unknown scientist in a laboratory	A. Be discovered B. Be brought to C. Brought to D. Brought
8	**Choose correct word or phrase that is most opposite of the word given.** Bungle	A. Select B. Unpack C. Quarrel with D. Accomplish smoothly E. Trumpet
9	Prices for bikes can run _____ 65,000.	A. as high as B. as high to C. so high to D. so high as
10	Take your air conditioner back to the _____ sold it to you	A. Man who B. Man that C. Man whom D. Man which
11	Haphazard	A. Systematic B. Ecstasy C. Linear D. Follower
12	When he returned he was accompanied by **sprightly** young girl.	A. beautiful B. lively C. intelligent D. sportive
13	Choose the correctly spelt word.	A. VIOLENCE B. VOILENCE C. VOLENCY D. VIOLANCE
14	Choose the correctly spelt word	A. ARBETRARY B. ARBITRARY

14	Choose the correctly spelt word.	C. ARBETRORY D. ARBITRORY
15	Indeterminate	A. Calculated B. Conclusive C. Extravagant D. Astonished
16	DUSK : DAWN	A. senility : childhood B. adolescence : infancy C. loquaciousness : garrulity D. necromancy : magic
17	Q.5 Recent advances is science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy.scientist can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the gene in germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat they have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically Genetic information may lead to tendency to brand some people as inferiors Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorders but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced this is why much progress in this area has been Possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A U.K and japan it remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen on will be able to obliterate disease from this world. d. Which of the following is the same in meaning as the word obliterate as used in the passage	A. Wipe off B. Eradicate C. Give birth to D. Wipe out
18	Upbraid	A. Hurdle B. Praise C. Downcast D. Dishevel
19	Garrulous	A. Laconic B. Strangling C. Ecstatic D. Wordy
20	Most executives do not object _____ item by their first names.	A. that I call B. to my calling C. for calling D. that I do call