

ECAT Pre Engineering MCQ's Test For English Full Book

| Sr | Questions | Answers Choice |
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| 1 | <p>(Complete the sentence with suitable words)</p> <p>_____ prevents you smoke inhalation</p> | <p>A. To keep low ground B. Keeping low to the ground C. Low to the ground keeping D. Keeping low to the ground that</p> |
| 2 | <p>A great deal of discussion countries as to the real extent of global environmental degradation and its implicational. What few people challenge however is that the renewable natural resources of developing countries are today subject to stresses of unprecedented magnitude. These pressures are bought about, in part, by increased population and the quest for an ever expanding food supply. Because the healthy, nutrition and general well-being of the poor majority are directly depends on the integrity and productivity of their natural resources, the capability of governments to manage them effectively over the long term becomes of paramount importance.</p> <p>Developing countries are becoming more aware of the ways in which present and future economic development must build upon a sound and sustainable natural resources base. Some are looking at our long tradition in environmental protection and are receptive to US assistance which recognizes the uniqueness of the social and ecological systems in these tropical countries. Developing countries recognize the need to improve their capability to analyze issues and their own natural resource management. In February 1981, for example AID funded a national Academy of Sciences panel to advise Nepal on their severe natural resource degradation problems. Some countries such as Senegal, India, Indonesia and Thailand, are now including conservation concerns in their economic development planning process.</p> <p>Because so many governments of developing nations have recognized the importance of these issues, the need today is not merely one of raising additional consciousness, but for carefully designed and sharply focused activities aimed at management regimes that are essential to the achievement of sustained development.</p> <p>How much environmental pollution has taken place in the developing and the developed world?</p> | <p>A. There has been a marginal pollution of environment in the developed world and extensive damage in the developing world B. There has been a considerable pollution of environment all over the globe C. There has been an extensive environmental degradation both in the developed and the developing world D. The environmental pollution that has taken place all over the globe continues to be a matter of speculation and enquiry</p> |
| 3 | <p>Choose correct word or phrase that is most similar to the word given</p> <p>INEXTRICABLE</p> | <p>A. Unexplainable B. Firm C. Unsolyable D. Inessential E. Deduce</p> |
| 4 | <p>(Complete the sentence with suitable words)</p> <p>He bought a three _____ suit</p> | <p>A. Hundred-dollars B. Hundred-dollar C. Hundreds-dollar D. Hundreds-dollars</p> |
| 5 | <p>Hackneyed</p> | <p>A. Mimed B. Surrendered C. Unwounded D. Original</p> |
| 6 | <p>Intrigue : Straightforward</p> | <p>A. Bisection : Ruler B. Exertion : Devious C. Espionage : Secretive D. Guile : Candid</p> |
| 7 | <p>ADAPT</p> | <p>A. Approve B. Applaud C. Shed D. Reject</p> |
| 8 | <p>When the chairman became very ill, his wife began to take a more active role in business activities, and many people believed that _____ and the chairman shared his responsibilities</p> | <p>A. Her B. She C. Herself D. Hers</p> |
| 9 | <p>Bizzare:</p> | <p>A. Normal B. Strange C. Logical</p> |

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| | | D. Tense |
| 10 | His father congratulated _____ scoring higher grades in the test | A. Us on us B. Us on our C. Us on our's D. Us on we |
| 11 | Church : Spire | A. Temple : Shrine B. Opera : Stage C. Courtroom : Bench D. Mosque : Minaret |
| 12 | Raza seemed <u>sure</u> that he would win the election | A. Eager B. Hopeful C. Confident D. Resigned |
| 13 | You must attend ____ the lecture | A. on B. with C. in D. to |

The public distribution system, which provides food at low prices, is a subject of vital concern. There is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day, the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country.

Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income, and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy. However, till then, there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS).

Although the PDS is extensive – it is one of the largest such systems in the world – it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places. It remains an urban phenomenon, with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access. The poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out, for they generally do not possess ration cards. The allocation of PDS supplies in big cities is larger than in rural areas. In view of such deficiencies in the system, the PDS urgently needs to be streamlined. In addition, considering the large food grains production combined with food subsidy on one hand and the continuing slow starvation and dismal poverty of the rural population on the other, there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented.

- 14 The growing salaried class is provided job security, regular income, and percent insulation against inflation. These gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population. If one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years, the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity. The food subsidy is a kind of D.A. to the poor, the self-employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy. However, what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so – called food subsidy, the major part of it is administrative cost and wastages. A small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need.

- A. It has not been able to develop confidence in the people at large
B. It has not been able to utilize the entire food grains stock available
C. It has effectively channelized the food grains to all sector
D. It has not been able to provide sufficient food to the poorer section of the society

It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute, disabled widows and the old. It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit – forming, killing the general initiative of the people. By making PDS target group oriented, not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost, but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities. When the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies. The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.

What, according to the passage, is the main concern about the PDS?

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| 15 | Brutality | A. criminal B. humanely C. adamant D. without |
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- 16 Person who pilots or travels in a ballon, airship or other aircraft

- A. Acrobat
B. Atronaut
C. Atronaut
D. Atronaut

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| | | C. Aeronaut D. Aerobat |
| 17 | Choose Relative Pair Of Word Human: Infant | A. Foal: colt B. Lion: lioness C. Dog: whelp D. Bear: born |
| 18 | One who is likeable | A. Amiable B. Ebullient C. Amicable D. Effusive |
| 19 | No one will invite her to a tea party for she is so <u>garrulous</u> . | A. talks a lot B. giggles all the time C. laughs a lot D. repeats gossip |
| 20 | INCORRIGIBLE : REFORM | A. Immutable : Speak B. Intractable : Manage C. Impartial : Decide D. Intolerable : Criticize |