

ECAT Pre Engineering MCQ's Test For English Full Book

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	<p>Elephants on the coast of Thailand are acting strange. They stamp their feet and motion toward the hulls. The sea draws back from the beaches. Fish flop in the mud. Suddenly, a huge wave appears. This is no ordinary wave. It is a tsunami (pronounced "soo-nah-mee") waves are larger and faster than normal surface waves. A tsunami wave can travel as fast as a jet plane and can be as tall as a ten-story building. Imagine dropping a stone into a pond. The water on the surface ripples. A tsunami is like a very powerful ripple. Tsunamis begin when the ocean rises or falls very suddenly. Large amounts of seawater are displaced. This movement causes huge waves. For a tsunami to occur, there must be some kind of force that causes the ocean water to become displaced. Most tsunamis are caused by underwater earthquakes. However, volcanoes, landslides, large icebergs, and even meteorites are capable of causing one of these mighty waves. Tsunamis are extremely powerful. Ordinary waves lose power when they break. Tsunami waves can remain powerful for several days. Because tsunami waves are so strong, they can kill people, damage property, and completely ruin an ecosystem in just one hour. Scientists have no way of predicting when a tsunami will hit. However, if a powerful enough earthquake occurs, scientists can issue a warning or a watch. A warning means that a tsunami will very likely hit soon. A watch means that conditions are favorable for a tsunami. When people are notified about a watch or a warning, they have more time to prepare. It is best not to get caught unaware when a tsunami is on the way. After reading the passage, we can conclude that a tsunami</p>	<p>A. watch is more serious than a warning B. warning is more serious than a watch C. warning and watch are equally serious D. warning and watch both mean a tsunami has formed</p>
2	TURTLE : REPTILE	<p>A. oak : tree B. leaf : branch C. trout : fish D. snake : rattle</p>
3	Agenda : Conference	<p>A. Teacher : Class B. Agency : Assignment C. Map : Trip D. Man : Woman</p>
4	Machine gun : Musket	<p>A. Tank : Chain B. Frigate : Cruiser C. Autumnal : Vernal D. Palace : Cottage</p>
5	At arm's length:	<p>A. Insult B. Very near C. Length of arm D. At a distance</p>
6	Complacet	<p>A. Notorious B. Normalized C. Extemporaneous D. Distressed</p>
7	Brisk	<p>A. Engrossed B. Occupied C. Passive D. Swift</p>
8	Choose the correctly spelt word.	<p>A. IMMENCE B. IMENCE C. IMMENSE D. IMMENSE</p>
9	The pilot was _____ injured, he died within half an hour.	<p>A. seriously B. fatally C. fatefully D. vitally</p>
10	Abstinence	<p>A. restrained eating or drinking B. vulgar display C. department D. reluctance</p>
11	When the chairman became very ill, his wife began to take a more active role in business activities, and many people believed that _____ and the chairman shared his responsibilities	<p>A. Her B. She C. Herself D. Hers</p>

Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private

wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self – denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance.

12

- A. Time of prosperity
- B. Time of adversity
- C. Time without government
- D. Time of police atrocities

However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, whichever political party may be in office. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government in our nation, must take on more powers to meet its problems, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.

'Era of good feeling' in the paragraph refer to

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A medicine that kills germs:

- A. Pesticide
- B. Homicide
- C. Regicide
- D. Germicide

14

Prize

- A. Seize
- B. Be severe
- C. Disdain
- D. Posterity

15

BELLIGERENCE : AGGRESSOR

- A. Insensitivity : Boor
- B. Confidence : Prelate
- C. Irascibility : Pacifist
- D. Truculence : Ingrate

16

Identify Error

Had he been there he would grappled with the whole situation.No error

- A. A
- B. B
- C. C
- D. D
- E. E

17

To look quickly through a book is an important study skill.

- A. skim
- B. summarize
- C. outline
- D. paraphrase

18

Q.2 The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern There is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy. However till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such systems in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess ration cards The allocation of PDS supplies in big cities is larger than in rural areas in view of urgently needs to be streamlined. In addition considering the large food grains production combined with food subsidy on one hand and the continuing slow starvation and dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population. If one only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity The food subsidy is a kind of D.A to the poor the self-employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the old it is also true dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached

- A. It has improved its effectiveness over the years
- B. It has remained effective only in the cities
- C. It is the unique in the world because of its effectiveness
- D. It had reached the remotest corner of the country

without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.
c. Which of the following is true of public distribution system

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(Complete the sentence with suitable words)

After a formal session in the college annual parents day the parents were told to _____

- A. Talk in a loud manner
- B. Speak freely
- C. Spoke freely
- D. Have spoken freely

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Choose Relative Pair Of Word

Siesta: Nap

- A. Lariat: rope
- B. Farm: plantation
- C. Sauerkraut; cabbage
- D. Coin: run

