

ECAT Pre Engineering MCQ's Test For English Full Book

Sr Questions Answers Choice

This is the age of machine. Machines are everywhere, in the fields, in the factory, in the home, In the street, in the city, in the country, everywhere. To fly, it is not necessary to have wings; there are machines. To swim under the sea, it is not necessary to have gills; there are machines. To kill our fellowmen in over-whelming numbers, there are machines. Petrol machines alone provide ten times more power than all human beings in the world. In the busiest countries, each individual has six hundred human slaves in his machines.

What are the consequences of this abnormal power? Before the war, it looked as though it might be possible, for the first time in history to provide food and clothing and shelter for the teaming population of the world-every man, woman and child. This would have been the greatest triumphs of science. And yet, if you remember, we saw the world crammed, full of food and people hungry. Today, the leaders are bare and millions, starving. That's more begin to hum, are we going to see again more and more food, and people still hungry? For the goods, it makes the goods, but avoids the consequences.

The machine age produces:

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A. Goods

B. Food

C. Goods but avoid the consequences

D. None of above

In the early 1920's, settlers came to Alaska looking for gold. They traveled by boat to the coastal towns of Seward and Knik, and from there by land into the gold fields. The trail they used to travel inland is known today as the Iditarod Trail, one of the National Historic Trails designated by the congress of the United States. The Iditarod Trail quickly became a major thoroughfare in Alaska, as the mail and supplies were carried across this trail. People also used it to get from place to place, including the priests, ministers, and judges who had to travel between villages down this trail was via god sled.

Once the gold rush ended, many gold-seekers went back to where they had come from, and suddenly there was much less travel on the Iditarod Trail. The introduction of the airplane in the late 1920's meant dog teams were mode of transportation, of course airplane carrying the mail and supplies, there was less need for land travel in general. The final blow to the use of the dog teams was the appearance of snowmoniles.

By the mid 1960's most Alasknas didn't even know the Iditarod Trail existed, or that dos teens had played a crucial role in Alaska's early settlements. Dorothy G.Page, a self-made historian, recognized how few people knew about the former use of sled dogs as working animals and about the Iditarod Trail's role in Alaska's colorful history. To she came up with the idea to have a god sled race over the Iditarod Trail. She presented her idea to an enthusiastic musher, as dog sled drivers are known, named Joe Redington, Sr. Soon the pages and the Redintons were working together to promote the idea of the Iditarod race.

Many people worked to make the first Iditarod Trail Sled Dog Race a reality in 1967. The Aurora Dog Mushers Club, along with men from the Adult Camp in Sutton, helped clear years of overgrowth from the first nine miles of the Iditarod Trail. To raise interest in the race, a \$25,000 purse was offered, with Joe Redington donating one acre of his land to help raise the funds. The short race, approximately 27 miles long, was put on a second time in 1969.

After these first two successful races, the goal was to lengthen the race a little further to the ghost town of Iditarod by 1973. However in 1972, the U.S. Army reopened the trail as a winter exercise, and so in 1973, the decision was made to take the race all the way to the city of Nome-over 1,000 miles. There were who believed it could bot be done and that it wad crazy to send a bunch out into vast, uninhabited Alaskan wilderness. But the race went! 22 mushers finished that year, and to date over 400 people have completed it.

According to the passage, the initial Iditarod race

A. Was funded through the sale of musher entrance fees

B. Was founded by an advocate for Alaskan history

C. Ended at the ghost town of lditarod

D. Boasted a total of 400 entrants

Choose correct word or phrase that is most similar to the word given

3 BEWILDERED

A. Confused

B. Bedeviled

C. Discarded

D. Neglected

E. Sabotage

A. Lengthen

B. Falsify C. Credible

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honoring family, reflecting on their blessings, and hoping for good fortune in the future.

Bizarre most nearly means

11 Addicted A. habitually dependent B. wasthful C. disturbed D. despairing 12 Bawl: A. Mulberry B. Multer C. disturbed D. despairing 13 When he returned he was accompanied by sprightly young girl. A. beautiful B. lively C. intelligent D. Daub 14 Choose correct word or phrase that is most similar to the word given GARRULOUS A. Laconic B. Strangling C. Ecstatic D. Frozen E. Wordy 15 Identify Error The daughter parted with her mother with tears but the journey to Karachi amused her. No error A. A B. B. B. B. C. C. C. D. D. E. E. 16 Supple A. Cram B. Rigid D. Lofty	10	Archipelago : Island	A. Peninsula : Strait B. Cluster : Stars C. Border : Desert D. Sun : Planet
Bawl: C Vociferate D. Daub A beautiful B. lively C intelligent D. sportive Choose correct word or phrase that is most similar to the word given GARRULOUS A Laconic B. Strangling C. Ecstatic D. Frozen E. Wordy Identify Error A. A B. B C. C D. D E. E A Cram B. Rigid C. Theoretical	11	Addicted	B. wrathful C. disturbed
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GARRULOUS Identify Error If the daughter parted with her mother with tears but the journey to Karachi amused her. No error Supple B. Strangling C. Ecstatic D. Frozen E. Wordy A. A B. B B. C C. C D. D D. D E. E A. Cram B. Rigid C. Theoretical	13	When he returned he was accompanied by sprightly young girl.	B. lively C. intelligent
The daughter parted with her mother with tears but the journey to Karachi_amused her. No error The daughter parted with her mother with tears but the journey to Karachi_amused C. C D. D. D. E. E A. Cram B. Rigid C. Theoretical	14		B. Strangling C. Ecstatic D. Frozen
16 Supple B. Rigid C. Theoretical	15	The daughter <u>parted with</u> her mother <u>with tears</u> but the <u>journey</u> to Karachi <u>amused</u>	B. B C. C D. D
	16	Supple	B. Rigid C. Theoretical

The public distribution system, which provides food at low prices, is a subject of vital concern. There is a growing realization that thought Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day, the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country.

Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income, and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy. However, till then, there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS).

Although the PDS is extensive – it is one of the largest such systems in the world – it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places. It remains an urban phenomenon, with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access. The poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out, for they generally do not possess ration cards. The allocation of PDS supplies in big cities is larger than in rural areas. In view of such deficiencies in the system, the PDS urgently needs to be streamlined. In addition, considering the large food grains production combined with food subsidy on one hand and the continuing slow starvation and dismal poverty of the rural population on the other, there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented.

The growing salaried class is provided job security, regular income, and percent insulation against inflation. These gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population. If one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years, the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity. The food subsidy is a kind of D.A. to the poor, the self-employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy. However, what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so – called food subsidy, the major part of it is administrative cost and wastages. A small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need.

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It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute, disabled widows and the old. It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit – forming, killing the general initiative of the people. By making PDS target group oriented, not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost, but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities. When the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies. The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.

- A. Mismanagement of food stocks
 B. Absence of proper public
- distribution system

A Doningula : Strait

- $\ensuremath{\text{C}}.$ Production of food is less than the demand
- D. Government's apathy towards the poor

Which of the following is the main reason for insufficient supply of anough food to the

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18	Bleak	A. cheering B. cheerful C. stout D. fine
9	The leader's charisma attracted many flowers.	A. candour B. magnetic appeal C. power D. humility
20	Choose correct word or phrase that is most similar to the word given VOLUBLE	A. Fat B. Loud C. Talkative D. Rambling E. Adore