

ECAT Pre Engineering MCQ's Test For English Full Book

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	Q.6 A great deal of discussion continues as to the real extent of global environmental degradation and its implications What few people challenge however is that the renewable natural resources of developing countries are today subject to stresses of unprecedented magnitude these pressures are brought about in part by increased population and the quest for an ever expanding food supply Because the health nutrition and general well-being of the poor majority are directly dependent on the integrity and productivity of their natural resources the capability of governments to manage them effectively over the long term becomes of paramount importance Developing countries are becoming more aware of the ways in which present and future economic development must build upon a sound and sustainable natural resource base some are looking at our long tradition in environmental protection and are receptive to US assistance which recognizes the uniqueness of the social and ecological systems in these tropical countries Developing countries recognize the need to improve their capability to analyze issues and their own natural resource management in February 1981,for example AlD funded a national Academy of Sciences panel to advise Nepal on their severe natural resource degradation problems Some countries such as Senegal India Indonesia and Thailand are now including conservation concerns in their economic development planning process. Because so many government of developing nations have recognized the importance of these issues the need today is not merely one of raising additional consciousness but for carefully designed and sharply focused activities aimed at management regimes that are essential to the achievement of sustained development e. How much environmental pollution has taken place in the developing and the developed world	A. There has been a marginal pollution of environment in the developed world and extensive damage in the developing world B. There has been a considerable pollution of environment all over the globe C. There has been an extensive environmental degradation both in the developed and the developing world D. The environmental pollution that has taken place all over the globe continues to be a matter of speculation and enquiry
2	Pathetic	A. Sad B. Patient C. Sick D. Tolerant
3	Choose Relative Pair Of Word Discredited: Reputation	A. Choleric: heat B. Stronghold: facility C. Stilted: simplicity D. Apprehensive: shyness
4	Choose the correctly spelt word.	A. ARBETRARY B. ARBITRARY C. ARBETRORY D. ARBITRORY
5	Several times during the session the director to tell his success story to the other promotion officers	A. Asked he B. Asked who C. Asked him D. Asked his
	Choose Relative Pair Of Word	A. Atmosphere: clouds B. Anarchy: Order
6	Disperse: Assemble	C. Book: Title D. Table: legs
	Choose Relative Pair Of Word	A. Archive : presidents B. Writer : monarch
7	AUTHOR: ROYALTIES	C. Agent : percentage D. Patron : patronage
8	Abhor : Dislike	A. Calcify: Petrify B. Rebuke: Ridicule C. Torture: Discomfort D. Fodder: Cattle

Philadelphia is a city known for many things. It is where the Declaration of independence was signed in 1776, and it was also the first capital of the United States. But one fact about Philadelphia is not so well-known: it is home to nearly 3,000 murals painted on the sides of homes and buildings around the city. In fact, it is said that Philadelphia has more murals than any other city in the world, with the exception of Rome. How did this come to be?

More than 20 years ago, a New Jersey artist named Jane Golden started a program pairing troubled youth with artists to paint murals on a few buildings around the city. Form this small project, something magical happened. The young people involved helped to create magnificent pieces of art, but there were other, perhaps more

important benefits. The young people learned to collaborate and get along with many different kinds of people during the various steps required to paint and design a mural. They learned to be responsible, because they needed to follow a schedule to make sure the murals were completed. They also learned to take pride in their community. It is hard for any resident to see the spectacular designs and not feel proud to be a part of Philadelphia.

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Slurp: Sip

Take a walk around some of the poorest neighborhoods I Philadelphia, neighborhoods full of broken windows and littered front steps, and you will find beautiful works of art on the sides and fronts of buildings. Of course they murals are not just in poor neighborhoods, but more affluent ones as well. Special buses take tourists to different parts of the city to see the various murals, which range from huge portraits of historical heroes, to cityscapes, to scenes depicting the diverse ethnic groups that call Philadelphia home.

As a result of its success, the mural program created by Jane Golden has now become the nation's largest public art program and a model for to troubled youth.

As used in paragraph 1, the phrase "it is said" suggests that the author is

A. Knowingly misleading the reader B. Using a quote from someone else C. Referring to something that is widely believed, but may be untrue

D. Referring to something that he or she does not personally believe

B. Snipe : Skirmish

C. Guffaw : GiggleD. Tiptoe : Stumble

10	Occult	A. Intelligible B. Crooked C. Sectary D. Medieval
11	At the time of difficulty, do not turn your friend when he seeks your help.	A. into B. upon C. up D. down
12	Annihilate:	A. Efface B. Cultivate C. Perpetuate D. Reason
13	Q.4 Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important Under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much any university professor the retired and the aged have their needs as well Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report entitled Learning to be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituent And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials the writing is already on the wall In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry For to move in that direction means such more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing open university programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension services in the conventional colleges and schools also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community municipal recreational programs health services etc.	A. Lifelong learning is a recent concept B. Workers knowledge and skills also need to be updated constantly C. Learning to Be defends that there is a terminal point to education D. Schools and colleges should open extension services
14	Batter	A. To improve B. To beat C. To finish D. To rise
15	Mumble : Shout	A. Trickle : Poke B. Hunger : Lunch C. Provoke : Tease D. Flipper : Swim
16	INDUSTRIOUS : ASSIDUOUS	A. affluent: impoverished B. mendacious: beggarly C. fortuitous: fortunate D. impecunious: poor
17	Interment	A. Brevity B. Resurrection C. Vacation D. Fertility
		A. Watch : Minute

When her grandmother's health began to deteriorate in the fall of 1994, Mary would make the drive from Washington, DC to Winchester every few days.

She hated highway driving, finding it ugly and monotonous. She preferred to take meandering back roads to her grandmother's hospital. When she drove through the rocky town of Harpers Ferry, the beauty of the rough waters churning at the intersection of the Shenandoah and Potomac rivers always captivated her.

Toward the end of her journey, Mary had to get on highway 81. It was here that she discovered a surprising bit of beauty during one of her trips. Along the median of the highway, there was a long stretch of wildflowers. They were thin and delicate and purple, and swayed in the wind as if whispering poems to each other.

The first time she saw the flowers, Mary was seized by an uncontrollable urge to pull over on the highway and yank a bunch from the soil. She carried them into her grandmother's room when she arrived at the hospital and placed them in a water pitcher by her bed. For a moment her grandmother seemed more lucid than usual. She thanked Mary for the flowers, commented on their beauty and asked where she had gotten them. Mary was overjoyed by the ability of the flowers to wake something up inside her ailing grandmother.

A. Improve

B. Increase C. Adjust

D. Accumulate

Afterwards, Mary began carrying scissors in the car during her trips to visit her grandmother. She would quickly glide onto the shoulder, jump out of the car, and clip a bunch of flowers. Each time Mary placed the flowers in the pitcher, her grandmother's eyes would light up and they would have a splendid conversation.

One morning in late October, Mary got a call that her grandmother had taken a turn for the worse. Mary was in such a hurry to get to her grandmother that she sped past her flower spot. She decided to turn around head several miles back, and cut a bunch. Mary arrived at the hospital to find her grandmother very weak and unresponsive. She placed flowers in the pitcher and sat down. She felt a squeeze on her fingers. It was the last conversation they had.

As used at the beginning of the story, which is the best antonym for 'deteriorate'?

A. Retrospection
B. Meditation
C. Reflection
D. Reflection
D. <span style="color: rgb(0, 0, 0); font-family: monospace; font-size: medium; white-space: pre-

wrap;">Introspection

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To examine one's own thought and feelings