

ECAT Pre Engineering MCQ's Test For English Full Book

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	<p>Choose correct word or phrase that is most opposite of the word given.</p> <p>Occult</p>	<p>A. Intelligible B. Crooked C. Sectary D. Medieval E. Society</p>
2	<p>Q.5 Recent advances in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child. Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy, a scientist can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder. It is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in. While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the gene in germs, they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat. They have, however, acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However, genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically. Genetic information may lead to a tendency to brand some people as inferiors. Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them. It is mainly a societal problem. At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorders but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K. and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.</p> <p>c. Which of the following is true regarding the reasons for progress in genetic engineering</p>	<p>A. It has become popular to abort female fetuses B. Human beings are extremely interested in heredity C. Economically sound and scientifically advanced countries can provide the infrastructure for such research D. Poor countries desperately need genetic information</p>
3	<p>Manacle : Malefactor</p>	<p>A. Juvenile : Delinquent B. Suave : Maniac C. Muzzle : dog D. Pinto : Tether</p>
4	<p>Choose correct word or phrase that is most similar to the word given</p> <p>LINEAL</p>	<p>A. Unconnected B. Isolated C. Directly descended D. Wrinkled E. Circular</p>
5	<p>(Complete the sentence with suitable words)</p> <p>Take your air conditioner back to the _____ sold it to you</p>	<p>A. Man who B. Man that C. Man whom D. Man which</p>
6	<p>Hybrid : Rose</p>	<p>A. Withering : Vine B. Foal : Colt C. Gardening : Sun D. Cross : Alsatian</p>
7	<p>Several times during the session the director _____ to tell his success story to the other promotion officers</p>	<p>A. Asked he B. Asked who C. Asked him D. Asked his</p>
8	<p>Q.4 Educational planning should aim at meeting the educational needs of the entire population of all age groups while the traditional structure of education as a three layer hierarchy from the primary stage to the university represents the core we should not overlook the periphery which is equally important. Under modern conditions workers need to rewind or renew their enthusiasm or strike out in a new direction or improve their skills as much as any university professor, the retired and the aged have their needs as well. Educational planning in their words should take care of the needs of everyone. Our structures of education have been built up on the assumption that there is a terminal point to education. This basic defect has become all the more harmful today. A UNESCO report entitled Learning to be prepared by Edgar Faure and others in 1973 asserts that the education of children must prepare the future should consist of modules with different kinds of functions serving a diversity of constituent. And performance not the period of study should be the basis for credentials. The writing is already on the wall. In view of the fact that the significance of a commitment of lifelong learning and lifetime education is being discussed only in recent years even in educationally advanced countries the possibility of the idea becoming an integral part of the idea becoming an integral part of educational thinking seems to be a far cry. For to move in that direction means much more than some simple rearrangement of the present organization of education but a good beginning can be made by developing open university programs for older learners of different categories and introducing extension</p>	<p>A. Duration of the course B. Competence of the course teachers C. Diversity of the topics covered D. Real grasp of matter or skill</p>

services in the conventional colleges and schools also these institutions should learn to cooperate with the numerous community municipal recreational programs health services etc.

g. According to the author what should be the basis for awarding credentials

9	Abrogate	A. cancel B. surrogate C. decorate D. explain
10	<p>Where does chocolate come from? Believe it or not, it grows on trees. Not as a sweet chocolate candy bar wrapped in foil, but as a cocoa bean. These cocoa beans grow on a cacao tree, which is found in tropical areas such as Central and South America. The fruit of these are called pods, and they are long and hard. Inside the pods is a soft, white pulp that surrounds the thirty or so seeds. These seeds are what we call cocoa beans. They are very hard and bitter to the taste. To make chocolate, people start by carefully taking the beans out of the pods, still covered in the white pulp, and leaving them in a bucket. The bucket is often covered with banana leaves and left for anywhere from a few days to a few weeks. This process is called fermenting. Then the beans are left to dry in the sun. Fermenting and drying the beans makes them less bitter. Then the beans are shipped to a factory to be turned into chocolate. At the factory, beans are roasted in ovens to bring out their flavor. After roasting, the outer covering of the bean is removed. The inner bean is then crushed to form a paste known as chocolate liquor. From this paste, people can either make cocoa powder or the chocolate we buy in stores. To make cocoa powder, the paste is crushed and pressed repeatedly to remove the fat, leaving behind only a dry, ground powder. To make chocolate, people need to add other ingredients to the paste such as milk, sugar, and cocoa butter. They then mix and heat the concoction several times to create a substance we would recognize as chocolate. It may even have fruit, nuts, or candy added to it before it is molded into a shape. Considering all that must happen to turn a bitter cocoa bean into a chocolate bar, a dollar seems like a small price to pay for such a delicious sweet treat.</p> <p>Question: Based on information in the passage, it can be understood that the chocolate sold in stores is different from cocoa beans because chocolate is</p>	A. sweet and cocoa beans are bitter B. cheap and cocoa beans are expensive C. a dry powder and cocoa beans are not D. uncooked and cocoa beans are cooked
11	For your safety and the safety of other, always pay <u>attention</u> to traffic signals	A. Overlook B. Head C. Glance at D. Repair
12	<p>Next week I am on vacation. While I am on a vacation, I will work on two projects. First, I will fix the washing machine. The washing machine has been broken for two weeks. To fix it, I will need three tools: a screwdriver, a wrench, and a clamp. It will take one day to fix the washing machine. Next, I will fix our back porch. This is a bigger project. It will probably take about two days to fix the back porch, and will require a screwdriver, a hammer, nails, and a saw. My vacation starts on Monday. I have a lot of work to do, but hopefully I can relax after I finish my work</p> <p>Question: What is the earliest day that the author can finish both projects?</p>	A. Monday B. Wednesday C. Thursday D. Friday
13	He is unreliable, do not count _____ his help	A. for B. on C. in D. to
14	<p>Choose correct word or phrase that is most opposite of the word given.</p> <p>Curtail</p>	A. Lengthen B. Falsify C. Credible D. Fall into E. Determine
15	<p>Choose correct word or phrase that is most similar to the word given</p> <p>INEXTRICABLE</p>	A. Unexplainable B. Firm C. Unsolvable D. Inessential E. Deduce
16	<p>Choose Relative Pair Of Word</p> <p>ARGUMENT : DEBATE</p>	A. Violence : Peace B. Fight : Contest C. Challenge : Opponent D. Doe : Stag
17	<p>Identify Error</p> <p>We can <u>get some</u> idea <u>of these famines</u> <u>through</u> our <u>folk-lore</u> <u>No error</u></p>	A. A B. B C. C D. D E. E
18	Meager	A. Minimize B. Lavish C. Sensitive D. Recover
19	<p>Choose correct word or phrase that is most opposite of the word given.</p> <p>Animosity</p>	A. Friendliness B. Anxiety C. Eagerness D. - - - - -

Lilly loves her town. She loves the mall. She loves the parks. She also loves her school. Most of all, though, Lilly loves the seasons. In her old town, it was hot all of the time.

Sometimes it is cold in Lilly's new town. The cold season is in winter. Once in a while it snows. Lilly has never seen snow before. So far her, the snow is exciting as well as very beautiful. Lilly has to wear gloves to keep her hands warm. She also wear a scarf around her neck.

In spring, flowers bloom and the trees turn green with new leaves. Pollen falls on the cars and windowsills and makes Lilly sneeze. People work in their yards and mow their grass.

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In summer, Lilly wears her old shorts and sandals- the same ones she used to wear in her old town. It is hot outside, and dogs lie in the shade. Lilly and her friends go to a pool or play in the water sprinkler. Her father cooks hamburgers on the grill for dinner.

- A. A princess costume
- B. A fairy costume
- C. A ghost costume
- D. A bird costume

Lilly's favorite season is autumn. In autumn, the leaves on the trees turn yellow, gold, red, and orange. Halloween comes in autumn, and this Lilly's favorite holiday. Every Halloween, Lilly wears a costume. Last year she wore a mouse costume. This year she will wear a fish costume.

One evening in autumn, Lilly and her mom are on sitting together on the porch. Mom tells Lilly that autumn is also called "fall". This is a good idea, Lilly thinks, because in the fall all of the leaves fall down from the trees.

Based on information in paragraph 5, which of the following costumes is Lilly most likely to wear next year?