

ECAT Pre Engineering MCQ's Test For English Full Book

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	Identify Error I <u>have not seen</u> my family <u>since</u> five <u>years</u> <u>No error</u>	A. A B. B C. C D. D E. E
2	Choose Relative Pair Of Word Limpid: Mud	A. Harmonious: discord B. Cool: ice C. Hill: mountain D. Smooth: oil

Chocolate – there’s nothing quite like it, is there? Chocolate is simply delicious. What is chocolate? Where does it come from?

Christopher Columbus was probably the first to take cacao beans from the New World to Europe in around 1502. But the history of chocolate goes back at least 4,000 years! The Aztecs, who lived in America, thought that their bitter cacao drink was a **divine** gift from heaven. In fact, the scientist Carolus Linnaeus named the plant Theobroma, which means “food of the gods”

The Spanish explorer Hernando Cortez went to America in 1519. He visited the Mexican emperor Montezuma. He saw that Montezuma drank cacao mixed with vanilla and spices. Cortez took some cacao home as a gift to the Spanish King Charles. In Spain, people began to drink Cortez’s chocolate in drink with chili peppers. However, the natural taste of cacao was too bitter for most people. To sweeten the drink, Europeans added sugar to the cacao drink. As a sweet drink, it became more popular. By the 17th century, rich people in Europe were drinking it.

Later, people started using chocolate in **pastries**, like pies and cakes. In 1828, Dutch chocolate makers started using a new process for removing the fat from cacao beans, and getting to the center of the cacao bean. The Dutch chocolate maker Conrad J. Van Houten made a machine that pressed the fat from the bean. The resulting powder mixed better with water than cacao did. Now, some call van Houten’s chocolate “Dutch chocolate.”

3	<p>It was easy to mix Dutch chocolate powder with sugar. So other chocolate makers started trying new recipes that used powdered chocolate. People started mixing sweetened chocolate with cocoa butter to make solid chocolate bars. In 1849, an English chocolate maker made the first chocolate bar. In the 19th century, the Swiss started making milk chocolate by mixing powdered milk with sweetened chocolate. Milk chocolate has not changed much since this process was invented.</p>	A. Cortez B. Linnaeus C. Columbus D. Van Houten
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Today, two countries – Brazil and Ivory Coast – account for almost half the world’s chocolate. The United States imports most of the chocolate in the world, but the Swiss eat the most chocolate per person. The most chocolate eaten today is sweet milk chocolate, but people also eat white chocolate and dark chocolate.

Cocoa and dark chocolate are believed to help **prevent** heart attacks, or help keep from happening. They are supposed to be good for the circulatory system. On the other hand, the high fat content of chocolate can cause weight gain, which is not good for people’s health. Other health claims for chocolate have not been proven, but some research shows that chocolate could be good for the brain.

Chocolate is a popular holiday gift. A popular Valentine’s Day gift is a box of chocolate candies with a card and flowers. Chocolate is sometimes given for Christmas and birthdays. Chocolate eggs are sometimes given at Easter.

Chocolate is **toxic** to some animals. An ingredient in chocolate is poisonous to dogs, cats, parrots, small rodents, and some livestock. Their bodies cannot process some of the chemicals found in chocolate. Therefore, they should never be fed chocolate.

Who made the first powdered chocolate?

4	It is difficult to discern the sample that is on the slide unless the microscope is adjusted.	A. Uncover B. arrange C. determine D. debate
5	Dauntless : Courage	A. Unruffled : Composure B. Energetic : Indifference C. Affordable : Suspicion D. Ruthless : Compassion
(Complete the sentence with suitable words)		
6	She was _____ woman I had ever seen	A. The most beautiful B. The most beautiful C. Most beautiful D. More beautiful
Identify Error		
7	To expand the newspaper's coverage of local politics they transferred a popular columnist to the city desk. No error	A. A B. B C. C D. D E. E
(Complete the sentence with suitable words)		
8	Khan had his car _____ by an expert mechanic	A. Repair B. Repaired C. Prepaid
9	Energy : Dissipate	A. Battery : Recharge B. Atom : Electron C. Food : Bread D. Money : Spend
Choose correct word or phrase that is most opposite of the word given.		
10	Serrated	A. oily B. Joined C. Smooth D. Greeted E. Indecisive
11	What may be considered courteous in one culture may be interpreted as arrogant in another.	A. clumsy B. sleazy C. surly D. flimsy
12	Fragile : Break	A. Flexible : Bend B. Vital : Differentiated C. Hostile : Invite D. Vivid : Grow
Choose correct word or phrase that is most similar to the word given		
13	INCIDENCE	A. Stubbornness B. The range of occurrence C. Anecdotes D. Conclusion E. Drastic
14	She was confined _____ bed due to malaria.	A. on B. to C. in D. into
15	Swagger	A. Drinker B. Livelier C. Grovel D. Actor

Lilly loves her town. She loves the mall. She loves the parks. She also loves her school. Most of all, though, Lilly loves the seasons. In her old town, it was hot all of the time.

Sometimes it is cold in Lilly's new town. The cold season is in winter. Once in a while it snows. Lilly has never seen snow before. So far her, the snow is exciting as well as very beautiful. Lilly has to wear gloves to keep her hands warm. She also wear a scarf around her neck.

In spring, flowers bloom and the trees turn green with new leaves. Pollen falls on the cars and windowsills and makes Lilly sneeze. People work in their yards and mow their grass.

16 In summer, Lilly wears her old shorts and sandals- the same ones she used to wear in her old town. It is hot outside, and dogs lie in the shade. Lilly and her friends go to a pool or play in the water sprinkler. Her father cooks hamburgers on the grill for dinner.

Lilly's favorite season is autumn. In autumn, the leaves on the trees turn yellow, gold, red, and orange. Halloween comes in autumn, and this Lilly's favorite holiday. Every Halloween Lilly wears a costume. Last year she wore a mouse costume. This year

- A. The author talks about Lilly's new town, and then talks about how the seasons are changing
B. **The author introduces Lilly, and then describes her in relation to the four seasons**
C. The author introduces Lilly, and then explains why autumn is her favorite season
D. The author discusses the four seasons, and then describes which one Lilly likes best

Halloween, Lily wears a costume. Last year she wore a mouse costume. This year she will wear a fish costume.

One evening in autumn, Lilly and her mom are sitting together on the porch. Mom tells Lilly that autumn is also called "fall". This is a good idea, Lilly thinks, because in the fall all of the leaves fall down from the trees.

Which of the following best describes the structure of this passage?

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- Identify Error**
- 17 To protect yourself from dangerous exposure to the suns rays using a sun screen No error
- A. A
B. B
C. C
D. D
E. E

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- 18 The boy you met yesterday is in class _____
- A. ninth
B. the ninth
C. nine
D. the nine

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- Identify Error**
- 19 The moon differs from the earth in strange way and these differences create problem for the scientists. No error
- A. A
B. B
C. C
D. D
E. E

Many people like to eat pizza, but not everyone knows how to make it. Making the perfect pizza can be complicated, but there are lots of ways for you to make basic version at home.

When you make pizza, you must begin with the crust. The crust can be hard to make. If you want to make the crust yourself, you will have to make dough using flour, water, and yeast. You will have to knead the dough with your hands. If you do not have enough time to do this, you can use a prepared crust that you buy from the store.

- 20 After you have chosen your crust, you must then add the sauce. Making your own sauce from scratch can take a long time. You have to buy tomatoes, peel them, and then cook them with spices. If this sounds like too much work, you can also purchase jarred sauce from the store. Many jarred sauces taste almost as good as the kind you make at home.
- A. To make personal
B. To prepare for more than one
C. To eat while hot
D. To desire

Now that you have your crust and your sauce, you need to add the cheese. Cheese comes from milk, which comes from cows. Do you have a cow in your backyard? Do you know how to milk the cow? Do you know how to turn that milk into cheese? If not, you might want to buy cheese from the grocery store instead of making it yourself. When you have the crust, sauce, and cheese ready, you can add other toppings. Some people like to put meat on their pizza, while other people like to add vegetables. Some people even like to add pineapple! The best part of making a pizza at home is that you can customize it by adding your own favorite ingredients

As used in paragraph 5, which is the best definition for "customize"?