ECAT Pre Engineering MCQ's Test For English Full Book

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	What do you do with your orange peels and corn cobs after you are done eating? Most people throw them in the trash can. But food leftovers do not have to go into the trash. They are biodegradable, which means that they can be broken down by bacteria into natural materials.People who like to garden often put their fruit and vegetable scraps in a special place known as a compost pile.A compost pile is a spot outdoors where food waste can break down into compost, which gardeners use. This process takes several months. Once the compost is created, people spread this mixture in their gardens to add nutrients to the soil. The compost in the soil helps new plants grow in the garden. How do you take care of a compost pile? It needs air, water,and heat. Bacteria and other microorganisms break down the food waste into more basic elements like water and carbon dioxide. This process requires oxygen, so people use a shovel to turn compost regularly and help air reach all parts of the pile. The pile cannot dry out, so it could be covered to keep moisture in. Finally, heat speeds up the process. This means a compost pile should be in the sun for at least part of the day. Food leftovers are not the only things that turn into compost. You can also add yard waste like grass clippings, dried leaves, and straw. In fact, you should add these things to create a healthy balance in your compost. But do no add any weeds to your compost pile unless you want to grow weeds in your garden. Sometimes seeds are left behind in the compost. This can be a welcome surprise if you find a tomato plant sprouting where you had not planted one. The tomato seed was hiding in the compost, waiting to begin a new life in the garden. Question: People should start a compost pile if they	A. need compost right away B. do not like to garden C. want to put their food waste to good use D. eat oranges and corn
2	**(Complete the sentence with suitable words)** The whale shark is found in equatorial deep waters around the world it is _____ encountered by divers	A. Rarely B. Successfully C. Anxiously D. Constantly
3	The Baxter house is located at the end of the street. This house sits farther back from the curb than the other houses. It is almost difficult to see from the road without peering behind the deformed oak tree that has obscured it for years. Even so, the Baxter house stands out from the other houses on the street. It is tall and white. However, this white is no longer pristinely white, but a dingy grayish cram color. Long vines hang from the tattered roof. The Baxter house is two stories tall and has a large yard in the back that has never been mowed. The other houses on the street are a mere one story and have been painted a variety of colors. The newer, single story properties all appear to have been built around the same time; the yards mostly being of the same size, and the houses appearing to be clones of one another. Aside from the Baxter house at the end, this street is a perfect slice of middle America. The inhabitants of the other houses wonder who lives in the ancient, dilapidated house at the end of the street. The inhabitants of the other houses	A. Wonder why the owner does not take care of his or her house B. Wonder who lives in the ancient, dilapidated house at the end of the street C. Wish their houses were more uniquely designed D. Wish they had larger yards
4	Choose Relative Pair Of Word SLIPSHOD : ORGANIZATION	A. Clever : Shroud B. Cringing : Obsequious C. Prodigal : Generosity D. Phlegmatic : emotion
5	Arrogate	A. make undue claim B. suggest C. conceited D. vain
	Philadelphia is a city known for many things. It is where the Declaration of independence was signed in 1776, and it was also the first capital of the United States. But one fact about Philadelphia is not so well-known: it is home to nearly 3,000 murals painted on the sides of homes and buildings around the city. In fact, it is said that Philadelphia has more murals than any other city in the world, with the exception of Rome. How did this come to be? More than 20 years ago, a New Jersey artist named Jane Golden started a program pairing troubled youth with artists to paint murals on a few buildings around the city. Form this small project, something magical happened. The young people involved	

6	helped to create magnificent pieces of art, but there were other, perhaps more important benefits. The young people learned to collaborate and get along with many different kinds of people during the various steps required to paint and design a mural. They learned to be responsible, because they needed to follow a schedule to make sure the murals were completed. They also learned to take pride in their community. It is hard for any resident to see the spectacular designs and not feel proud to be a part of Philadelphia. Take a walk around some of the poorest neighborhoods I Philadelphia, neighborhoods full of broken windows and littered front steps, and you will find beautiful works of art on the sides and fronts of buildings. Of course they murals are not just in poor neighborhoods, but more affluent ones as well. Special buses take tourists to different parts of the city to see the various murals, which range from huge portraits of historical heroes, to cityscapes, to scenes depicting the diverse ethnic groups that call Philadelphia home. As a result of its success, the mural program created by Jane Golden has now become the nation's largest public art program and a model for to troubled youth. As used in paragraph 3, which is the best <u>definition</u> of affluent	A. Popular B. Clean C. Well known D. Wealthy
7	The purpose of education is to make the student an expert in his subject. This must be clearly understood, and mere mudding through lessons and lectures and books and passing examinations are relegated to secondary importance as means to the end-which is excellence in the field chosen. But there are so many fields, and no man can become an expert in all the fields it is necessary to decide which fields are important ones that a man should know well. It is clear that one's own work is the most important. This has been realized and modern civilization has accordingly provided vocational education. It is now possible to acquire high professional skill in the various fields, medicine, engineering production, commerce and so on-but with good and bad mixed together, and no standard for guidance. The modern civilization has provided:	A. Vocational education B. Art of conversation C. Adult education D. Higher education
8	Portly	A. Briskly B. Vessel C. Slender D. Entirely
9	Nepal, a small, mountainous country tucked between India and China, may seem completely foreign to many Americans. Cows milk down busy streets unharmed, 24 different languages are spoken, and people eat two meals of rice and lentils every day. Nepali holidays, many of which are related to the Hindu religion. can seem especially bizarre to Americans unfamiliar with the culture. However, if we look beyond how others celebrate to consider the things they are celebrating, we find surprising similarities to our own culture.The biggest holiday in Nepal is Dashain, a ten-day festival for the Hindu goddess Durga that takes place in September or October. According to Hindu beliefs, Durga defeated the evil demons of the world. To thank the goddess, people visit temples in her honor and sacrifice goats or sheep as offerings. Throughout the year, most Nepalis do not eat much meat because it is expensive, but Dashain is a time to enjoy meat every day. Children fly colorful, homemade kites during Dashain. People also construct enormous bamboo swings on street corners and in parks.Every evening people gather at these swings and take turns swinging. Nepalis is a time for people to eat good food, relax and enjoy themselves.Aside from eating and enjoying themselves, during Dashain people also receive blessings from their elders. Schools and offices shut down so people can travel to be with their families. Reuniting with family reminds people of the importance of kindness, respect, and forgiveness. People also clean and decorate their homes for Dashain. And, like many holidays in the United States, it is a time for shopping. Children and adults alike get new clothes for the occasion. People express appreciation for all that they have, while looking forward to good fortune and peace in the year to come.During American holidays, people may not sacrifice goats or soar on bamboo swings, but we do often travel to be with family members and take time off work or school to relax. No matter how we celebrate, many people around the world spend their holidays honoring family, reflecting on their blessings, and hoping for good fortune in the future. Question: Which of the following sentences from the passage best indicates why the author thinks Nepal would seem very foreign to many Americans?	A. "Cows walk busy streets unharmed, 24 different languages are spoken, and people eat two meals of rice and lentils every day." B. "Every evening people gather at these swings and take turns swinging." C. "People also clean and decorate their homes for Dashain." D. "During American holidays, people may not scarifice goats or soar on bamboo swings, but we do often travel to be with family members and take time off work or school to relax."
10	**(Complete the sentence with suitable words)** They are _____ work peacefully	A. Accustomed with B. Accustomed by C. Accustomed of D. Accustomed to

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11	peering behind the deformed oak tree that has obscured it for years. Even so, the Baxter house stands out from the other houses on the street. It is tall and white. However, this white is no longer pristinely white, but a dingy grayish cram color. Long vines hang from the tattered roof. The Baxter house is two stories tall and has a large yard in the back that has never been mowed. The other houses on the street are a mere one story and have been painted a variety of colors. The newer, single story properties all appear to have been built around the same time; the yards mostly being of the same size, and the houses appearing to be clones of one another. Aside from the Baxter house at the end, this street is a perfect slice of middle America. The inhabitants of the other houses wonder who lives in the ancient, dilapidated house at the end of the street. Based on its use in the passage, which of the following statements accurately describes something that has been 'obscured'?	A. The tall, thick pine trees in Chloe's yard provide shade for her house B. A sun visor is one of Ken's favorite hats, because it help protect his face from harsh rays C. After it sopped raining, the sun was barely visible through the gray clouds D. Because of his favorite, bright red sweatshirt, Anthony is always easy to spot
12	Controvert	A. Forecast B. Confuse C. Mean D. Agree
13	ENIGMA : RIDDLE	A. labyrinth : maze B. dilemma : alternatives C. Sphinx : Egyptian D. bull : matador
14	Acrimonious	A. Acid B. Bitter C. Clever D. Soothing
15	**Identify Error** He forget that he had to go to meet his friend.No error	A. A B. B C. C D. D E. E
16	Travelers _____ their reservations well in advance if they want to travel during the Eid holidays.	A. had better to get B. had to get better C. had better get D. had better got
17	Docile	A. Vague B. Gentle C. Stupid D. Stubbed
18	Choose Relative Pair Of Word Parchment: Paper	A. Pity: feeling B. Book: paging C. Trees: lumber D. Quill: pen
19	Adjure:	A. Acknowledge B. Disown C. Deny D. Hate
20	Debauch	A. Comment B. Connive C. Edify D. Malinger