

ECAT Pre Engineering MCQ's Test For English Full Book

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	His father congratulated _____ scoring higher grades in the test	A. Us on us B. Us on our C. Us on our's D. Us on we
2	Choose Relative Pair Of Word Stage: director	A. Choir: soprano B. Judge: lawyer C. Bank: clarinet D. Meeting: chairman
3	Choose correct word or phrase that is most opposite of the word given. Fickle	A. Entertain B. Resolute C. Compress D. Turn aside E. Resemble
4	When one need career counseling, _____ go to the college career advisor	A. You should B. It should C. He should D. One should
5	Choose correct word or phrase that is most opposite of the word given. Expel	A. Supply B. Admit C. Implore D. Exhibit E. Insist upon
6	Choose correct word or phrase that is most opposite of the word given. Impair	A. Supplant B. Enhance C. Extend D. Graceful E. Singly
7	Many people like to eat pizza, but not everyone knows knows how to make it. Making the perfect pizza can be complicated, but there are lots of ways for you to make basic version at home. When you make pizza, you must begin with the crust. The crust can be hard to make. If you want to make the crust yourself, you will have to make dough using flour, water, and yeast. You will have to knead the dough with your hands. If you do not have enough time to do this, you can use a prepared crust that you buy from the store. After you have chosen your crust, you must then add the sauce. Making your own sauce from scratch can take a long time. You have to buy tomatoes, peel them, and then cook them with spices. If this sounds like too much work, you can also purchase jarred sauce from the store. Many jarred sauces taste almost as good as the kind you make at home. Now that you have your crust and your sauce, you need to add the cheese. Cheese comes from milk, which comes from cows. Do you have a cow in your backyard? Do you know how to milk the cow? Do you know how to turn that milk into cheese? If not, you might want to buy cheese from the grocery store instead of making it yourself. When you have the crust, sauce, and cheese ready, you can add other toppings. Some people like to put meat on their pizza, while other people like to add vegetables. Some people even like to add pineapple! The best part of making a pizza at home is that you can customize it by adding your own favorite ingredients	A. Difficult B. Simple C. Easy D. Manageable
8	As used in paragraph 1, which word means the <u>opposite</u> of "complicated"?	A. Pursue B. Swallow C. Bolt D. Cocoon
9	Primary education in the U.S is <u>compulsory</u>	A. Free of charge B. Required C. Excellent D. Easy

First introduced in 1927, The Hardy Boys Mystery Stories are a series of books about the adventures of brothers Frank and Joe Hardy, teenaged detectives who solve one baffling mystery after another. The Hardy Boys were so popular among young boys that in 1930 a similar series was created for girls featuring a sixteen-year-old detective named Nancy Drew. The cover of each volume of The Hardy Boys states that the author of the series is Franklin W. Dixon; the Nancy Drew Mystery Stories are supposedly written by Carolyn Keene. Over the years, though, many fans of both series have been surprised to find out that Franklin W. Dixon and Carolyn Keene are not real people. If Franklin W. Dixon and Carolyn Keene never existed, then who wrote The Hardy Boys and Nancy Drew mysteries?

The Hardy Boys and the Nancy Drew books were written through a process called ghostwriting. A ghostwriter writes a book according to a specific formula. While ghostwriters are paid for writing the books, their authorship is not acknowledged, and their names do not appear on the published books. Ghostwriters can write books for children or adults, the content of which is unspecific. Sometimes they work on book series with a lot of individual titles, such as The Hardy Boys and the Nancy Drew series.

The initial idea for both The Hardy Boys and the Nancy Drew series was developed by a man named Edward Stratemeyer, who owned a publishing company that specialized in children's book.

Stratemeyer noticed the increasing popularity of mysteries among adults, and surmised that children would enjoy reading mysteries about younger detectives with whom they could identify. Stratemeyer first developed each book with an outline describing the plot and setting. Once he completed the outline, Stratemeyer then hired a ghostwriter to convert it into a book of slightly over 200 pages. After the ghostwriter had written a draft of a book, he or she would send it back to Stratemeyer, who would make a list of corrections and mail it back to the ghostwriter. The ghostwriter would revise the book according to Stratemeyer's instructions and then return it to him. Once Stratemeyer approved the book, it was ready for publication.

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Because each series ran for so many years, Nancy Drew and The Hardy Boys both had a number of different ghostwriters producing books; however, the first ghostwriters for each series proved to be the most influential. The initial ghostwriter for The Hardy Boys was a Canadian journalist named Leslie McFarlane. A few years later, Mildred A. Wirt, a young writer from Iowa, began writing the Nancy Drew books. Although they were using prepared outlines as guides, both McFarlane and Wirt developed the characters themselves. The personalities of Frank and Joe Hardy and Nancy arose directly from McFarlane's and Wirt's imaginations. For example, Mildred Wirt had been a star college athlete and gave Nancy similar athletic abilities. The ghostwriters were also responsible for numerous plot and setting details. Leslie McFarlane used elements of his small town's fictional hometown.

- A. I only
- B. I and II only
- C. II and III only
- D. I, II and III

Although The Hardy Boys and Nancy Drew books were very popular with children, not everyone approved of them. Critics thought their plots were unrealistic and even far-fetched, since most teenagers did not experience the adventures Frank and Joe Hardy or Nancy Drew did. The way the books were written also attracted criticism. Many teachers and librarians objected to the ghostwriting process, claiming it was designed to produce books quickly rather than create quality literature. Some libraries – including the New York Public Library – even refused to include the books in their children's collections. Ironically, this decision actually helped sales of his books, because children simply purchased them when they were unavailable in local libraries.

Regardless of the debates about their literary merit, each series of books has exerted an undeniable influence on American and even global culture. Most Americans have never heard of Edward Stratemeyer, Leslie McFarlane, or Mildred Wirt, but people throughout the world are familiar with Nancy Drew and Frank and Joe Hardy.

According to the passage, The Hardy Boys and Nancy Drew books were created based on the idea that

- I mystery books for adults are popular
- II children enjoy reading about characters they can relate to
- III girls and boys are not interested in the same things

Choose Relative Pair Of Word

- A. Alarm : whistle
- B. Desert : Sahara
- C. Bubble : Ball
- D. Whisper : Shout

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SPATTER : SOAK

12	If one aids and abets a criminal, he is also considered <u>guilty</u> of the crime.	A. suspicious B. daring C. culpable D. ruthless
13	<p>Q.3 Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No era of good feeling can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business therefore is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance. However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, whichever political party may be in office. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science, since the Government in our nation must take on more powers to meet its problems. There is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful.</p> <p>c. The growth of government is necessitated to</p>	<p>A. Make the rich and the poor happy B. Curb the accumulation of wealth in a few hands C. Monitor science and technology D. Deploy the police force wisely</p>
14	MISFORTUNE : LUCK	<p>A. victory : defeat B. coffee : tea C. life : birth D. sugar : salt</p>
15	Choose Relative Pair Of Word STRUT : WALK	<p>A. sweating : wrestling B. Hunter : fire C. Speech : stage D. Stammer : talk</p>
16	He does not work with his hands, he works _____ the machine.	<p>A. with B. by C. at D. on</p>
17	<p>This is the age of machine. Machines are everywhere, in the fields, in the factory, in the home, in the street, in the city, in the country, everywhere. To fly, it is not necessary to have wings; there are machines. To swim under the sea, it is not necessary to have gills; there are machines. To kill our fellowmen in overwhelming numbers, there are machines. Petrol machines alone provide ten times more power than all human beings in the world. In the busiest countries, each individual has six hundred human slaves in his machines.</p> <p>What are the consequences of this abnormal power? Before the war, it looked as though it might be possible, for the first time in history, to provide food and clothing and shelter for the teeming population of the world—every man, woman and child. This would have been the greatest triumphs of science. And yet, if you remember, we saw the world crammed, full of food and people hungry. Today, the leaders are bare and millions, starving. That's more begin to hum, are we going to see again more and more food, and people still hungry? For the goods, it makes the goods, but avoids the consequences.</p> <p>The machine age produces:</p>	<p>A. Goods B. Food C. Goods but avoid the consequences D. None of above</p>
18	Identify Error The <u>girl</u> said that she <u>preferred</u> the blue <u>gown</u> than the pink <u>one</u> . No error	<p>A. A B. B C. C D. D E. E</p>
19	Taciturn	<p>A. Sentimental B. Uncommunicative C. Diplomatic D. Calculating</p>
20	(Complete the sentence with suitable words) The guerilla leader said to his band you have to protest your benefits at any cost	<p>A. The guerilla leader said to his band that they are to protest their country at any cost B. The guerilla leader told his band that they had to protest their country at any cost C. The guerilla leader told his band that they had to protect their country at any cost D. The guerilla leader told his band that they have to protest their country at any cost</p>