ECAT Pre Engineering MCQ's Test For English Full Book

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	Choose Relative Pair Of Word Deceit: Diplicity	A. Brevity: wit B. Individuality: multiplicity C. Melancholy: suspicion D. Determination: tenacity
2	Choose Relative Pair Of Word EAGLE : AMERICA	A. Bath : turkey B. John Bull : England C. Oriole : baseball D. Status : liberty
3	**Choose correct word or phrase that is most opposite of the word given.** Viable	A. Feasible B. Motionless C. Corrective D. Unworkable E. Nomadic
4	DISINTERESTED : BIASED	A. pious : gullible B. affluent : impecunious C. ruthless : vicious D. haughty : careless
5	Choose Relative Pair Of Word ARCHITECT : BLUE PRINT	A. Mason : Wall B. Knight : rider C. High : Low D. Pugilist : Victory
6	Choose Relative Pair Of Word Stage: director	A. Choir: soprano B. Judge: lawyer C. Bank: clarinet D. Meeting: chairman
7	**(Complete the sentence with suitable words)** Nouman will not be able to attend the class today because_____	A. He will have watching movie B. He will have be watching a movie C. He is watching a movie D. He watches a movie
8	Choose the correctly spelt word.	A. SUGAST B. SUJEST C. SUGGEST D. SUGGAST
9	Brazen	A. Red-handed B. Ironic C. Modest D. Trespass
10	Citizens have right that everyone should have _____ opportunity to have a job	A. An equal B. A equal C. The equal D. Equal
11	**Choose correct word or phrase that is most opposite of the word given.** Pugnacity	A. Adhesion B. Inimical C. Influx D. Mildness E. Domesticity
12	Choose Relative Pair Of Word Stethoscope: Physician	A. Microscope: amoeba B. Psychiatrist: couch C. Wrench: plumber D. Bat: baseball
13	In certain tropical areas, malaria is an _____ disease.	A. personification B. inherent C. endemic D. posthumously
14	If a man keeps his fingers crossed, he _____	A. hopes for the best B. suspects everybody C. demonstrates peevishness D. welcomes every danger

15

Choose Relative Pair Of Word

Sled: Runners

A. Stick: herd
B. Wagon: wheels
C. Walk: joggers
D. Blade: jet

16

Recent advances in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child. Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy, scientists can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder. It is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in. While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the gene in germs, they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat. They have, however, acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However, genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically. Genetic information may lead to a tendency to brand some people as inferiors. Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines. But on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them. It is mainly a societal problem. At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorders but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A., U.K. and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.

At present genetic engineering can rectify all genetic disorders. Is it?

A. Yes
B. No
C. It can do so only in some cases

17

On January 3, 1961, nine days after Christmas, Richard Legg, John Byrnes, and Richard McKinley were killed in a remote desert in eastern Idaho. Their deaths occurred when a nuclear reactor exploded at a top-secret base in the National Reactor Testing Station (NRTS). Official reports state that the explosion and subsequent reactor meltdown resulted from the improper retraction of the control rod. When questioned about the events that occurred there, officials were very reticent. The whole affair, in fact, was discussed much, and seemed to disappear with time.

In order to grasp the mysterious nature of the NRTS catastrophe, it help to know a bit about how nuclear reactors work. After all, the generation of nuclear energy may strike many as an esoteric process. However, given its relative simplicity, the way in which the NRTS reactor functions is widely comprehensible. In this particular kind of reactor, a cluster of nine-ton uranium fuel rods are positioned lengthwise around a central control rod. The reaction begins with the slow removal of the control ro, which starts a controlled nuclear reaction and begins to heat the water in the reactor. This heat generates steam, which builds pressure inside the tank. As pressure builds, the steam looks for a place to escape. The only place this steam is able to escape is through the turbine. As it passes through the turbine on its way out of the tank, it turns the giant fan blades and produces energy.

On the morning of January 3, after the machine had been shut down for the holidays, the three men arrived at the station to restart the reactor. The control rod needed to be pulled out only four inches to be reconnected to the automated driver. However, records indicate that Byrnes yanked it out 23 inches, over five times the distance necessary. In milliseconds the reactor exploded. Legg was impaled on the ceiling; he would be discovered last. It took one week and a lead-shielded crane to remove his body. Even in full protective gear, workers were only able to work a minute at a time. The three men are buried in lead-lined coffins under concrete in New York, Michigan, and Arlington Cemetery, Virginia.

The investigation took nearly two years to complete. Did Byrnes have a dark motive?

Or was it simply an accident? Did he know how precarious the procedure was? Other operators were questioned as to whether they knew the consequences of pulling the control rod out so far. They responded “Of course! We often talked about what we would do if we were at a radar station and the Russians came.

“We’d yank it out.”

Official reports are oddly ambiguous, but what they do not explain, gossip does. Rumors had it that there was tension between the men because Byrnes suspected the other two of being involved with his young wife. There is little doubt than he, like the other operators, knew exactly what would happen when he yanked the control rod.

Which of the following literary techniques does the author use in the passage?

I hyperbole, characterized by the use of exaggeration for effect

A. I only
B. I and II only
C. II and III only
D. I, II and III

	Hyperbole, characterized by the use of exaggeration for effect II foreshadowing, characterized by the use of hints that depict future events in the narrative or story III flashback, characterized by the description of a scene set in a time earlier than the main story	
18	Democratic societies from the earliest times have expected their governments to protect the weak against the strong. No 'era of good feeling' can justify discharging the police force or giving up the idea of public control over concentrated private wealth. On the other hand, it is obvious that a spirit of self – denial and moderation on the part of those who hold economic power will greatly soften the demand for absolute equality. Men are more interested in freedom and security than in an equal distribution of wealth. The extent to which Government must interfere with business, therefore, is not exactly measured by the extent to which economic power is concentrated into a few hands. The required degree of government interference depends mainly on whether economic powers are oppressively used, and on the necessity of keeping economic factors in a tolerable state of balance. However, with the necessity of meeting all these dangers and threats to liberty, the powers of government are unavoidably increased, whichever political party may be in office. The growth of government is a necessary result of the growth of technology and of the problems that go with the use of machines and science. Since the government in our nation, must take on more powers to meet its problems, there is no way to preserve freedom except by making democracy more powerful. A spirit of moderation on the economically sound people would make the less privileged	A. Unhappy with the rich people B. More interested in freedom and security C. Unhappy with their lot D. Clamourless for absolute equality
19	**(Complete the sentence with suitable words)** Khalid score on the test is _____ in the class	A. The highest B. More high C. High D. Highest
20	One of lacks knowledge:	A. Intelligent B. Ignorant C. Credulous D. Colleague