

ECAT Pre Engineering MCQ's Test For English Full Book

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	CLOCK : SECOND	A. Calendar : Year B. Calendar : Month C. Calendar : Day D. Watch : Hour
2	<p>Gold used in jewelry is mixed with harder metals to add strength and durability. The metals added can also be used to change gold's color, giving it a for the natural yellow tone of pure gold. Mixtures like these, of less costly metals with more valuable ones, are called alloys. Copper and silver are the most common metals mixed with gold to make yellow gold jewelry. White gold is usually made with an alloy of gold and nickel. The measure of is called gold's purity is called a karat. The higher the karat rating, the higher the amount of pure gold. 24 karat is pure gold, 18 karat is 75% pure gold, 14 karat is 58.5% pure gold, and 9 karat is 37.5% pure gold. All other things being equal, the higher the percentage of pure gold used in the alloy, the more valuable and expensive the jewelry will be. Gold jewelry pieces are usually stamped with a marking to identify the karat amount. White gold that is 24K is too soft for jewelry, 18K, 14K and 9K gold are all appropriate for jewelry, and they all make pieces that look great and wear beautifully.</p> <p>Question: Based on information in the passage, it can be understood that pure gold is</p>	A. not used to make rings B. stamped with 100K C. an alloy of different metals D. colorless
3	<p>Identify Error</p> <p>When he was <u>over eighty</u> used to recount that <u>incident with much chuckles</u>. <u>No error</u></p>	A. A B. B C. C D. D E. E
4	Spatter : Soak	A. Alarm : Whistle B. Desert : Sahara C. Bubble : Ball D. Whisper : Shout
5	<p>Choose correct word or phrase that is most similar to the word given</p> <p>BEWILDERED</p>	A. Confused B. Bedeviled C. Discarded D. Neglected E. Sabotage
6	<p>The successful use of antitoxins and serums has virtually <u>eradicated</u> threat of malaria, yellow fever, and other insect-borne disease.</p>	A. improved B. removed C. discovered D. announced
7	<p>Choose Relative Pair Of Word</p> <p>Disperse: Assemble</p>	A. Atmosphere: clouds B. Anarchy: Order C. Book: Title D. Table: legs
8	POSITIVE : NEGATIVE	A. Clean : Filthy B. Angry : Upset C. Friendly : Popular D. Challenging : Interesting
9	<p>Choose correct word or phrase that is most similar to the word given</p> <p>BENEDICTION</p>	A. Rise B. Blessing C. Curse D. Prayer
10	Acrid:	A. Sour B. Figure C. Acquit D. Smooth

The public distribution system, which provides food at low prices, is a subject of vital concern. There is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day, the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country.

Increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income, and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy. However, till then, there is a need to provide assured

supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS).

Although the PDS is extensive – it is one of the largest such systems in the world – it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places. It remains an urban phenomenon, with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access. The poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out, for they generally do not possess ration cards. The allocation of PDS supplies in big cities is larger than in rural areas. In view of such deficiencies in the system, the PDS urgently needs to be streamlined. In addition, considering the large food grains production combined with food subsidy on one hand and the continuing slow starvation and dismal poverty of the rural population on the other, there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented.

11

The growing salaried class is provided job security, regular income, and percent insulation against inflation. These gains of development have not percolated down to the vast majority of our working population. If one compares only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years, the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity. The food subsidy is a kind of D.A. to the poor, the self-employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy. However, what is most unfortunate is that out of the large budget of the so – called food subsidy, the major part of it is administrative cost and wastages. A small portion of the above budget goes to the real consumer and an even lesser portion to the poor who are in real need.

It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute, disabled widows and the old. It is also true that subsidies often create a psychology of dependence and hence is habit – forming, killing the general initiative of the people. By making PDS target group oriented, not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost, but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities. When the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies. The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.

What, according to the passage, is be the main purpose of public policy in the long run?

- A. Reducing the cost of living index by increasing supplies
- B. Providing enough food to all the citizens
- C. Good standard of living through productive employment
- D. Equalizing per capita income across different strata of society

Choose Relative Pair Of Word

12

Energy: Dissipate

- A. Battery: Recharge
- B. Atom: electron
- C. Food: bread
- D. Money: spend

13

Bed of roses:

- A. Very soft bed
- B. Dull life
- C. Belong to
- D. Full of joys

The public distribution system which provides food at low prices is a subject of vital concern There is a growing realization that though Pakistan has enough food to feed its masses three square meals a day the monster of starvation and food insecurity continues to haunt the poor in our country increasing the purchasing power of the poor through providing productive employment leading to rising income and thus good standard of living is the ultimate objective of public policy. However till then there is a need to provide assured supply of food through a restructured more efficient and decentralized public distribution system (PDS). Although the PDS is extensive it is one of the largest such systems in the world it has yet to reach the rural poor and the far off places it remains an urban phenomenon with the majority of the rural poor still out of its reach due to lack of economic and physical access the poorest in the cities and the migrants are left out for they generally do not possess ration cards The allocation of PDS supplies in big cities is larger than in rural areas in view of urgently needs to be streamlined. In addition considering the large food grains production combined with food subsidy on one hand and the continuing slow starvation and dismal poverty of the rural population on the other there is a strong case for making PDS target group oriented. The growing salaried class is provided job security regular income and percent insulation against these gains of development have not percolated down to the vast

14

majority of our working population. If one only dearness allowance to the employees in public and private sector and looks at its growth in the past few years the rising food subsidy is insignificant to the point of inequity The food subsidy is a kind of D.A to the poor the self-employed and those in the unorganized sector of the economy. It is true that subsidies should not become a permanent feature except for the destitute disabled widows and the old it is also true dependence and hence is habit-forming killing the general initiative of the people by making PDS target group oriented not only the poorest and neediest would be reached without additional cost but it will actually cut overall costs incurred on large cities and for better off localities when the food and food subsidy are limited the rural and urban poor should have the priority in the PDS supplies The PDS should be closely linked with programs of employment generation and nutrition improvement.

h. Which of the following according to the passage is compared with dearness allowance

- A. Food for work program
- B. Unemployment allowance
- C. Food subsidy
- D. Procurement price of food grains

- A. But to
- B. But also to

15	They decided not only to start a diet, _____ join an exercise class also	<p>C. But also to</p> <p>B. But</p> <p>D. None</p>
16	The corporation executives have decided and _____ many inefficient workers	<p>A. They have fired</p> <p>B. Fire</p> <p>C. They fired</p> <p>D. Fired</p>
17	It is a scandal that the murderer was declared innocent.	<p>A. silly notion</p> <p>B. talk</p> <p>C. rumor</p> <p>D. disgraceful action</p>
18	<p>Identify Error</p> <p><u>Had he been</u> there he <u>would grappled with</u> the whole situation.<u>No error</u></p>	<p>A. A</p> <p>B. B</p> <p>C. C</p> <p>D. D</p> <p>E. E</p>
19	<p>(Complete the sentence with suitable words)</p> <p>Notorious killer Sangi killed his uncle</p>	<p>A. When he was sixteen years old</p> <p>B. When sixteen years old</p> <p>C. In the age of sixteen years</p> <p>D. At the age of sixteen</p>
20	Boisterous:	<p>A. Dauntless</p> <p>B. Valiant</p> <p>C. Noisy</p> <p>D. Wag</p>