

## ECAT Pre Engineering MCQ's Test For English Full Book

| Sr | Questions   | Answers Choice  |
|----|---|---|
| 1  | <p><b>Choose correct word or phrase that is most opposite of the word given.</b></p> <p>Impair</p>  | <p>A. Supplant<br/> <b>B. Enhance</b><br/>           C. Extend<br/>           D. Graceful<br/>           E. Singly</p>  |
| 2  | <p>Choose Relative Pair Of Word</p> <p>Fertilizer: Crop</p>   | <p><b>A. Milk: infant</b><br/>           B. Pebbles: crow<br/>           C. Powder: spices<br/>           D. Wisdom: brain</p>  |
| 3  | <p><b>Choose correct word or phrase that is most similar to the word given</b></p> <p>AVIARY</p>  | <p>A. A weighing machine<br/>           B. A birdbath<br/> <b>C. An old measure of weight</b><br/>           D. A bird enclosure<br/>           E. Group of birds</p> |
| 4  | <p>Yellowstone National Park is the U.S. States of Wyoming, Idaho and Montana. It became the first National Park in 1872. There are geysers and hot springs at Yellowstone. There are also many animals at Yellowstone. There are elk, bison, sheep, grizzly, black bears, moose, coyotes, and more.</p> <p>More than 3 million people visit Yellowstone National Park year. During the winter, visitors can ski or go snowmobiling there. There are also snow coaches that give tours. Visitors can see <b>steam</b> (vapor water) come from the geysers. During other seasons, visitors can go boating or fishing. People can ride horses there. There are nature trails and tours. Most visitors want to see Old Faithful, a very <b>predictable</b> geyser at Yellowstone Visitors can check a schedule to see the exact time that Old Faithful is going to erupt. There are many other geysers and boiling springs in the area. Great Fountain Geyser erupts every 11 hours. Excelsior Geyser produces 4,000 gallons of <b>boiling</b> water each minute! Boiling water is 100 degrees Celsius, or 212 degrees Fahrenheit – that's very hot! People also like to see the Grand Prismatic Spring. It is the largest hot spring in the park. It has many beautiful colors. The beautiful colors are caused by <b>bacteria</b> in the water. These are forms of life that have only one cell. Different bacteria live in different water <b>temperatures</b>. Visiting Yellowstone National Park can be a week – long vacation or more. It is beautiful and there are activities for everyone.</p> <p>The largest hot spring in the park is</p> | <p>A. Excelsior<br/>           B. Old Faithful<br/>           C. Great Faithful<br/> <b>D. Grand Prismatic</b></p>  |
| 5  | <p>REJUVENATE : YOUTH</p>   | <p>A. recuperate : disease<br/>           B. reelect : provident<br/>           C. reiterate : item<br/> <b>D. reimburse : money</b></p>                              |
| 6  | <p>Concomitant</p>  | <p>A. assistant<br/>           B. artificial<br/>           C. pellucid<br/> <b>D. discrete</b></p>   |
| 7  | <p><b>Choose correct word or phrase that is most opposite of the word given.</b></p> <p>Disparage</p>   | <p>A. Compare<br/>           B. Optimism<br/> <b>C. Acclaim</b><br/>           D. Peerage<br/>           E. Regroup</p>   |
| 8  | <p><b>Choose correct word or phrase that is most similar to the word given</b></p> <p>EXTOL</p>   | <p>A. To flatter<br/>           B. Acknowledge<br/>           C. Deprive of<br/> <b>D. Praise</b><br/>           E. Tax</p>   |

Lilly loves her town. She loves the mall. She loves the parks. She also loves her school. Most of all, though, Lilly loves the seasons. In her old town, it was hot all of the time.

Sometimes it is cold in Lilly's new town. The cold season is in winter. Once in a while

Sometimes the cold in Lily's town is the cold season is in which she is a while it snows. Lilly has never seen snow before. So far her, the snow is exciting as well as very beautiful. Lilly has to wear gloves to keep her hands warm. She also wear a scarf around her neck.

In spring, flowers bloom and the trees turn green with new leaves. Pollen falls on the cars and windowsills and makes Lilly sneeze. People work in their yards and mow their grass.

- 9 In summer, Lilly wears her old shorts and sandals- the same ones she used to wear in her old town. It is hot outside, and dogs lie in the shade. Lilly and her friends go to a pool or play in the water sprinkler. Her father cooks hamburgers on the grill for dinner.
- Lilly's favorite season is autumn. In autumn, the leaves on the trees turn yellow, gold, red, and orange. Halloween comes in autumn, and this Lilly's favorite holiday. Every Halloween, Lilly wears a costume. Last year she wore a mouse costume. This year she will wear a fish costume.
- One evening in autumn, Lilly and her mom are on sitting together on the porch. Mom tells Lilly that autumn is also called "fall". This is a good idea, Lilly thinks, because in the fall all of the leaves fall down from the trees.
- In paragraph 2 the author writes, "She also wears a way to rewrite this sentence while keeping its original meaning?
- A. In addition, she wears a scarf around her neck  
 B. However, she wears a scarf around her neck  
 C. Nevertheless, she wears a scarf around her neck  
 D. As a result, she wears a scarf around her neck

- 10 Manacle : Malefactor
- A. Juvenile : Delinquent  
 B. Suave : Maniac  
 C. Muzzle : dog  
 D. Pinto : Tether

- 11 Elicit : Response
- A. Religion : Ethics  
 B. Crime : Arrest  
 C. Answer : Question  
 D. Coax : Smile

- 12 All of the people at this conference are \_\_\_\_\_
- A. Mathematic teachers  
 B. teachers of Mathematics  
 C. Mathematics teacher  
 D. Mathematic's teacher

- 13 Abhor
- A. absolve  
 B. difference  
 C. hate  
 D. unpleasant

- 14 Property taxes are based on an estimate of the value of one's property.
- A. appraisal  
 B. forecast  
 C. yelp  
 D. purr

On January 3, 1961, nine days after Christmas, Richard Legg, John Byrnes, and Richard McKinley were killed in a remote desert in eastern Idaho. Their deaths occurred when a nuclear reactor exploded at a top-secret base in the National Reactor Testing Station (NRTS). Official reports state that the explosion and subsequent reactor meltdown resulted from the improper retraction of the control rod. When questioned about the events that occurred there, officials were very reticent. The whole affair, in fact, was discussed much, and seemed to disappear with time.

In order to grasp the mysterious nature of the NRTS catastrophe, it help to know a bit about how nuclear reactors work. After all, the generation of nuclear energy may strike many as an esoteric process. However, given its relative simplicity, the way in which the NRTS reactor functions is widely comprehensible. In this particular kind of reactor, a cluster of nine-ton uranium fuel rods are positioned lengthwise around a central control rod. The reaction begins with the slow removal of the control ro, which starts a controlled nuclear reaction and begins to heat the water in the reactor. This heat generates steam, which builds pressure inside the tank. As pressure builds, the steam looks for a place to escape. The only place this steam is able to escape is through the turbine. As it passes through the turbine on its way out of the tank, it turns the giant fan blades and produces energy.

- 15 On the morning of January 3, after the machine had been shut down for the holidays, the three men arrived at the station to restart the reactor. The control rod needed to be pulled out only four inches to be reconnected to the automated driver. However, records indicate that Byrnes yanked it out 23 inches, over five times the distance necessary. In milliseconds the reactor exploded. Legg was impaled on the ceiling; he would be discovered last. It took one week and a lead-shielded crane to remove his body. Even in full protective gear, workers were only able to work a minute at a time. The three men are buried in lead-lined coffins under concrete in New York, Michigan, and Arlington Cemetery, Virginia.
- A. Neutral  
 B. Dejected  
 C. Sarcastic  
 D. Ominous

The investigation took nearly two years to complete. Did Byrnes have a dark motive? Or was it simply an accident? Did he know how precarious the procedure was? Other operators were questioned as to whether they knew the consequences of pulling the control rod out so far. They responded "Of course! We often talked about what we would do if we were at a radar station and the Russians came.

"We'd yank it out."

Official reports are oddly ambiguous, but what they do not explain, gossip does. Rumors had it that there was tension between the men because Byrnes suspected the other two of being involved with his young wife. There is little doubt than he, like the other operators, knew exactly what would happen when he yanked the control rod.

The tone of the author can best be described as

|    |   |   |
|----|---|---|
| 16 | He did not succeed in his <u>endeavour</u> .  | A. plan<br>B. trick<br>C. effort<br>D. enterprise   |
| 17 | Choose Relative Pair Of Word<br>GAUCHE : POLISHED   | A. Grow : dwindle<br>B. Warden : tower<br>C. Moat : water<br>D. Thickness : gauge                                   |
| 18 | INFINITE : END  | A. spontaneous : occur<br>B. isolated : envision<br>C. buoyant : sink<br>D. parallel : align                        |
| 19 | Haphazard   | A. Systematic<br>B. Ecstasy<br>C. Linear<br>D. Follower   |
| 20 | Each nation has its own peculiar character which distinguishes it from others. But the people of the world have more points in which they are all like each other than points in which they are different. One type of person that is common in every country is the one who always tried to do as little as he possibly can and to get as much in return as he can. His opposite, the man who is in the habit of doing more than is strictly necessary and is ready to accept what is offered in return, is rare everywhere.<br><br>Both these types are usually unconscious of their character. The man who avoids effort is always talking about his 'rights'; he appears to think that society owes him a pleasant easy life. The man who is always doing more than his sheer talks of 'duties' feels that the individual is in debt to society, and not society to the individual. As a result of their view, neither of these men thinks that he behaves at all strangely.<br><br>The man who talks about his 'rights': | A. Avoids meeting other people<br>B. Avoids hard working<br>C. knows his duties well<br>D. Believes in hard working |