

ECAT Pre Engineering MCQ's Test For English Full Book

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	Choose Relative Pair Of Word Error: Experience	A. Training: skill B. Skill: Mistake C. Sharp: clever D. Success: victory
2	We must adapt ourselves _____ our circumstances.	A. with B. in C. to D. by
3	Choose Relative Pair Of Word SPATTER : SOAK	A. Alarm : whistle B. Desert : Sahara C. Bubble : Ball D. Whisper : Shout
4	Choose correct word or phrase that is most opposite of the word given. Pungent	A. Erase B. Sugary C. Rare D. Veteran E. Nursing
5	Although I had pledged not to tell anyone of the previous evening's trauma, the compulsive urge to unburden myself became _____.	A. Preposterous B. Overwhelming C. Impassive D. Irresistible
6	I was _____ by my boss for publicly disagreeing with company policy.	A. censured B. facility C. paraphrase D. morose
7	CREST : WAVE	A. Climax : Action B. Elegy : Memory C. Example : Paradigm D. Milestone : Distance
8	Choose Relative Pair Of Word HYMN : SERENADE	A. Ballade :tango B. Psalm : love poem C. Encore : aria D. Rock : croon
9	Choose Relative Pair Of Word Alchemy: Chemistry	A. Motorbike: carriage B. Silver: gold C. Joust: shootout D. Violin: lute
10	Choose correct word or phrase that is most similar to the word given ABOLISH	A. Hate B. End C. Prosper D. Abject
11	Choose correct word or phrase that is most opposite of the word given. Puerile	A. Mature B. Servile C. Odoriferous D. Petty E. Signify
12	There is no use _____ going there at this time	A. At B. in C. on D. of

Q.6 A great deal of discussion continues as to the real extent of global environmental degradation and its implications. What few people challenge however is that the renewable natural resources of developing countries are today subject to stresses of unprecedented magnitude. These pressures are brought about in part by increased population and the quest for an ever expanding food supply. Because the health, nutrition and general well-being of the poor majority are directly dependent on the integrity and productivity of their natural resources, the capability of governments to manage them effectively over the long term becomes of paramount importance. Developing countries are becoming more aware of the ways in which present and future economic development must build upon a sound and sustainable natural resource base. Some are looking at our long tradition in environmental protection and are receptive to US assistance which recognizes the uniqueness of the social and ecological systems in these tropical countries. Developing countries recognize the need

A. Cannot be easily assimilated by the technocrats of the developing countries
B. Can be properly utilized on the basis of developing countries being able to launch an in-depth study of their specific problems

and ecological systems in these tropical countries. Developing countries recognize the need to improve their capability to analyze issues and their own natural resource management in February 1981, for example AID funded a national Academy of Sciences panel to advise Nepal on their severe natural resource degradation problems. Some countries such as Senegal, India, Indonesia, and Thailand are now including conservation concerns in their economic development planning process. Because so many governments of developing nations have recognized the importance of these issues, the need today is not merely one of raising additional consciousness but for carefully designed and sharply focused activities aimed at management regimes that are essential to the achievement of sustained development.

b. Technical know-how developed in the USA

C. Can be easily borrowed by the developing countries to solve the problem of environmental degradation
D. Can be very effective in solving the problem of resource management in tropical countries

Chocolate – there's nothing quite like it, is there? Chocolate is simply delicious. What is chocolate? Where does it come from?

Christopher Columbus was probably the first to take cacao beans from the New World to Europe in around 1502. But the history of chocolate goes back at least 4,000 years! The Aztecs, who lived in America, thought that their bitter cacao drink was a **divine** gift from heaven. In fact, the scientist Carolus Linnaeus named the plant *Theobroma*, which means "food of the gods".

The Spanish explorer Hernando Cortez went to America in 1519. He visited the Mexican emperor Montezuma. He saw that Montezuma drank cacao mixed with vanilla and spices. Cortez took some cacao home as a gift to the Spanish King Charles. In Spain, people began to drink Cortez's chocolate in drink with chili peppers. However, the natural taste of cacao was too bitter for most people. To sweeten the drink, Europeans added sugar to the cacao drink. As a sweet drink, it became more popular. By the 17th century, rich people in Europe were drinking it.

Later, people started using chocolate in **pastries**, like pies and cakes. In 1828, Dutch chocolate makers started using a new process for removing the fat from cacao beans, and getting to the center of the cacao bean. The Dutch chocolate maker Conrad J. Van Houten made a machine that pressed the fat from the bean. The resulting powder mixed better with water than cacao did. Now, some call van Houten's chocolate "Dutch chocolate."

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It was easy to mix Dutch chocolate powder with sugar. So other chocolate makers started trying new **recipes** that used powdered chocolate. People started mixing sweetened chocolate with cocoa butter to make solid chocolate bars. In 1849, an English chocolate maker made the first chocolate bar. In the 19th century, the Swiss started making milk chocolate by mixing powdered milk with sweetened chocolate. Milk chocolate has not changed much since this process was invented.

A. Poisonous
B. Disgusting
C. Emotional
D. Popular

Today, two countries – Brazil and Ivory Coast – account for almost half the world's chocolate. The United States imports most of the chocolate in the world, but the Swiss eat the most chocolate per person. The most chocolate eaten today is sweet milk chocolate, but people also eat white chocolate and dark chocolate.

Cocoa and dark chocolate are believed to help **prevent** heart attacks, or help keep from happening. They are supposed to be good for the circulatory system. On the other hand, the high fat content of chocolate can cause weight gain, which is not good for people's health. Other health claims for chocolate have not been proven, but some research shows that chocolate could be good for the brain.

Chocolate is a popular holiday gift. A popular Valentine's Day gift is a box of chocolate candies with a card and flowers. Chocolate is sometimes given for Christmas and birthdays. Chocolate eggs are sometimes given at Easter.

Chocolate is **toxic** to some animals. An ingredient in chocolate is poisonous to dogs, cats, parrots, small rodents, and some livestock. Their bodies cannot process some of the chemicals found in chocolate. Therefore, they should never be fed chocolate.

If something is toxic it is

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Choose Relative Pair Of Word

Scream: whisper

A. Staircase: Elevator
B. Pedal: bicycle
C. Blaze: spark
D. Repel: attract

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Fickle

A. Entertain
B. Resolute
C. Compress
D. Turn aside

17

I went to talk to her to _____ her worries that she might have.

A. quell
B. sham
C. gambol

D. manifest

Identify Error

18 Yet is was a long hard struggle before they succeeded to produce a practical concentration.No error

- A. A
- B. B
- C. C
- D. D
- E. E

19 Choose the correctly spelt word.

- A. PROFESSER
- B. PROFFESSOR
- C. PROFESOR
- D. PROFESSOR

20 Credulity

- A. Parked
- B. Creditworthy
- C. Credential
- D. Cynicism