

## ECAT Pre Engineering MCQ's Test For English Full Book

| Sr | Questions   | Answers Choice  |
|----|---|---|
| 1  | Tempt   | A. Paramount<br>B. Wish<br>C. Abstemious<br>D. Provoke                                      |
| 2  | Brusque   | A. Modest<br>B. Central<br>C. Courteous<br>D. Eliminate                                     |
| 3  | Aviary  | A. A weighing machine<br>B. A birdbath<br>C. An old measure of weight<br>D. A bid enclosure |
| 4  | In cold blood   | A. in full operation<br>B. unintentionally<br>C. deliberately<br>D. to chase                |
| 5  | He _____ studied the new project  | A. Anxiously<br>B. Was anxious after he<br>C. With more anxious<br>D. More anxiously        |
| 6  | <b>Identify Error</b><br><u>It is a matter of great pity that she became a widow at such an early stage.</u> No error | A. A<br>B. B<br>C. C<br>D. D<br>E. E  |

Although cynics may like to see the government's policy for women in terms of the party's internal power struggles, it will nevertheless be churlish to deny that it represents a pioneering effect aimed at bringing about sweeping social reforms. In its language, scope and strategies, the policy documents displays a degree of understanding of women's needs that is uncommon in government pronouncements. This is due in large part to the participatory process that marked its formulation, seeking the active involvement right from the start of women's groups, academic institutions and non-government organizations with grass roots experience. The result is not just a lofty declaration of principles but a blueprint for a practical program of action. The policy delineates a series of concrete measures to accord women a decision-making role in the political domain and greater control over their economic status. Of especially far-reaching import are the devolution of control of economic infrastructure to women, notably at the gram panchayat level, and the amendment proposed in the Act of 1956 to give women comparcenary rights.

- 7 And enlightened aspect of the policy is its recognition that actual change in the status of women cannot be brought about by the mere enactment of socially progressive legislation. Accordingly, it focuses on reorienting development programs and sensitizing administrations to address specific situations as, for instance, the growing number of households headed by women, which is a consequence of rural-urban migration. The proposal to create an equal-opportunity police force and give women greater control of police stations is an acknowledgement of the biases and callousness displayed by the generally all-male law-enforcement authorities in case of dowry and domestic violence. While the mere enunciation of such a policy has the salutary effect of sensitizing the administration as a whole, it does not make the task of its implementation any easier. This is because the changes it envisages in the political and economic status of woman strike at the root of power structures in society and the basis of man-woman relationship. There is also the danger that reservation for women in public life, while necessary for their greater visibility, could lapse into tokenism or become a tool in the hands of vote seeking politicians. Much will depend on the dissemination of the policy and the ability of elected representatives and government agencies to reorder their priorities.

Which of the following is nearly the same in meaning as the word 'devolution' as used in the passage?

- A. Relegation  
B. Succession  
C. Deployment  
D. Decentralization

Fleas are perfectly designed by nature to feast on anything containing blood. Like a shark in the water or a wolf in the woods, fleas are ideally equipped to do what they do, making them very difficult to defeat. The bodies of these tiny parasites are extremely hardy and well-suited for their job.

A flea has a very hard exoskeleton, which means the body is covered by a tough, tile-like plate called a sclerite. Because of these plates, fleas are almost impossible to squish. The exoskeletons of fleas are also waterproof of fleas are also waterproof and shock resistant, and therefore fleas are highly resistant to the sprays and chemicals used to kill them.

Little spines are attached to his plate. The spine the flea scurries through an animal's fur in – search of grooming pet tries to pull a flea off through the hair coat, these spines will extend and stick to the fur like Velcro.

Fleas are some of the best jumpers in the natural world. A flea can jump seven inches, or 150 times its own length, either vertically or horizontally. An equivalent jump for a person would be 555 feet, the height of the Washington Monument. Fleas can jump 30,000 times in a row without stopping, and they are able to accelerate through the air at an incredibly high rate – a rate which is over ten times what humans can withstand in an airplane.

8 Fleas have very long rear legs with huge thigh muscles and multiple joints. When they get ready to jump. They fold their long legs up and crouch like a runner on a starting block. Several of their joints contain a protein called resilin, which helps catapult fleas into the air as they jump, similar to the way a rubber band provides momentum to a slingshot. Outward facing claws on the bottom of their legs grip anything they touch when they land.

The adult female flea mates after her first blood meal and begins producing eggs in just 1 to 2 days. One flea can lay up to 50 eggs in one day and over 2,000 in her lifetime. Flea eggs can be seen with the naked eye, but they are about the size of a grain of salt. Shortly after being laid, the eggs begin to transform into cocoons. In the cocoon state, fleas are fully developed adults, and will hatch immediately if conditions are favorable. Fleas can detect warmth, movement, and carbon dioxide in exhaled breath, and these three factors stimulate them to emerge as new adults. If the flea does not detect appropriate conditions, it can remain dormant in the cocoon state for extended periods. Under ideal conditions, the entire life cycle may only take 3 weeks, so in no time at all, pets and homes can become infested.

Because of these characteristics, fleas are intimidating opponents. The best way to control fleas, therefore, is to take steps to prevent an infestation from ever occurring.

The primary purpose of the passage is to

- A. Educate the reader about the physical characteristics of fleas
- B. Compare fleas to other members of the animal kingdom
- C. Relate the problems that can result from a flea infestation
- D. Explain why a flea infestation is hard to get rid of

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| 9  | Impetuous                                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. Defensive</li> <li>B. Ardent</li> <li>C. Hobbyist</li> <li>D. Wary</li> </ul>               |
| 10 | This legend has been _____ from father to son. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. handed in</li> <li>B. handed out</li> <li>C. handed over</li> <li>D. handed down</li> </ul> |
| 11 | Applause                                       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. to make noise</li> <li>B. acclaim</li> <li>C. abuse</li> <li>D. prosper</li> </ul>          |
| 12 | Amiable  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. freindly</li> <li>B. not agreeable</li> <li>C. agreeable</li> <li>D. amicable</li> </ul>    |
| 13 | Brazen   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. Red-handed</li> <li>B. Ironc</li> <li>C. Modest</li> <li>D. Trespass</li> </ul>             |

14 A person or thing behind time

A. <span style="color: rgb(0, 0, 0); font-family: monospace; font-size: medium; white-space: pre-wrap;">Lazy</span>  
B. <span style="color: rgb(0, 0, 0); font-family: monospace; font-size: medium; white-space: pre-wrap;">Indolent</span>  
C. <span style="color: rgb(0, 0, 0); font-family: monospace; font-size: medium; white-space: pre-wrap;">

C. Sluggish  
D. Antiquated

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| 15 | Your book is better than her book, but our book is the best  | A. Best<br>B. The best<br>C. The better<br>D. The best than      |
| 16 | Ins and outs:  | A. No details<br>B. Finally<br>C. Major share<br>D. Full details |
| 17 | You must attend ____ the lecture   | A. on<br>B. with<br>C. in<br>D. to                               |
| 18 | <b>Identify Error</b><br><u>The water</u> released <u>from</u> the dam will <u>further</u> intensify the food <u>situation</u> . <u>No error</u> | A. A<br>B. B<br>C. C<br>D. D<br>E. E                             |
| 19 | It is a <u>scandal</u> that the murderer was declared innocent.  | A. silly notion<br>B. talk<br>C. rumor<br>D. disgraceful action  |
| 20 | Obsolete   | A. Hyrum<br>B. Modern<br>C. Act<br>D. Paramount                  |