

ECAT Pre Engineering MCQ's Test For English Full Book

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
1	<p>Choose correct word or phrase that is most opposite of the word given.</p> <p>Incriminate</p>	<p>A. Exculpate B. Sporadic C. Appropriate D. Exhume E. Subjugate</p>
2	<p>Choose the correctly spelt word.</p>	<p>A. JOVIAL B. JOVEAL C. JOVIEL D. JOVEL</p>
3	<p>The accused was released on _____ pending hearing of his case.</p>	<p>A. Bond B. Bale C. Bail D. Deposit</p>
4	<p>Philadelphia is a city known for many things. It is where the Declaration of independence was signed in 1776, and it was also the first capital of the United States. But one fact about Philadelphia is not so well-known: it is home to nearly 3,000 murals painted on the sides of homes and buildings around the city. In fact, it is said that Philadelphia has more murals than any other city in the world, with the exception of Rome. How did this come to be?</p> <p>More than 20 years ago, a New Jersey artist named Jane Golden started a program pairing troubled youth with artists to paint murals on a few buildings around the city. Form this small project, something magical happened. The young people involved helped to create magnificent pieces of art, but there were other, perhaps more important benefits. The young people learned to collaborate and get along with many different kinds of people during the various steps required to paint and design a mural. They learned to be responsible, because they needed to follow a schedule to make sure the murals were completed. They also learned to take pride in their community. It is hard for any resident to see the spectacular designs and not feel proud to be a part of Philadelphia.</p> <p>Take a walk around some of the poorest neighborhoods I Philadelphia, neighborhoods full of broken windows and littered front steps, and you will find beautiful works of art on the sides and fronts of buildings. Of course they murals are not just in poor neighborhoods, but more affluent ones as well. Special buses take tourists to different parts of the city to see the various murals, which range from huge portraits of historical heroes, to cityscapes, to scenes depicting the diverse ethnic groups that call Philadelphia home.</p> <p>As a result of its success, the mural program created by Jane Golden has now become the nation's largest public art program and a model for to troubled youth.</p> <p>In order to make this passage more engaging to readers, the author could have included</p> <p>I a brief history of Philadelphia II picture of some of the murals III an interview with a program muralist</p>	<p>A. I only B. I and II only C. II and III only D. I, II, and III only</p>
5	<p>Eschew</p>	<p>A. Pursue B. Swallow C. Bolt D. Cocoon</p>
6	<p>Choose correct word or phrase that is most opposite of the word given.</p> <p>Devoid</p>	<p>A. Liberty B. Innermost C. Faithless D. Replete E. Cosmos</p>
7	<p>Choose correct word or phrase that is most similar to the word given</p>	<p>A. Fair B. Popular</p>

What are good parts of our civilization? First and foremost there are order and safety. If today I have a quarrel with another man, I do not get beaten merely because I am physically weaker and he can knock me down. I go to law and the law will decide as fairly as it can between the two of us. Thus in disputes between man and man. Right has taken the place of might. More-over, the law protects me from robbery and violence. Nobody may come and break into my house, steal my books or run off with my children. Of course, there are burglars, but they are very rare and the law punishes them whenever it catches them.

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- It is difficult for us to realize how much this safety means. Without safety those higher activities of mankind which make up civilization could not go on. The inventor could not invent, the scientist find out or the artist make beautiful things. Hence, order and safety, although they are not themselves civilization, are things without which civilization could be impossible. They are as necessary to our civilization as the air we breathe is to us; and we have grown so used to them that we do not notice them any more than we notice the air.

An artist can create beautiful things only if:

- A. There is disorder
B. There is no safety
C. There is safety
D. There is neither safety nor order

Q.5 Recent advances in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child. Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy, a scientist can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder. It is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in. While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the gene in germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat. They have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However, genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically. Genetic information may lead to a tendency to brand some people as inferiors. Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them. It is mainly a societal problem. At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorders but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced. This is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K. and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.

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- j. At present genetic engineering can rectify all genetic disorder is it
- A. Yes
B. No
C. It can do so only in some cases

Although cynics may like to see the government's policy for women in terms of the party's internal power struggles, it will nevertheless be churlish to deny that it represents a pioneering effect aimed at bringing about sweeping social reforms. In its language, scope and strategies, the policy document displays a degree of understanding of women's needs that is uncommon in government pronouncements. This is due in large part to the participatory process that marked its formulation, seeking the active involvement right from the start of women's groups, academic institutions and non-government organizations with grass roots experience. The result is not just a lofty declaration of principles but a blueprint for a practical program of action. The policy delineates a series of concrete measures to accord women a decision-making role in the political domain and greater control over their economic status. Of especially far-reaching import are the devolution of control of economic infrastructure to women, notably at the gram panchayat level, and the amendment proposed in the Act of 1956 to give women comparative rights.

And an enlightened aspect of the policy is its recognition that actual change in the status of women cannot be brought about by the mere enactment of socially progressive legislation. Accordingly, it focuses on reorienting development programs and sensitizing administrations to address specific situations as, for instance, the growing number of households headed by women, which is a consequence of rural-urban migration. The proposal to create an equal-opportunity

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- police force and give women greater control of police stations is an acknowledgement of the biases and callousness displayed by the generally all-male law-enforcement authorities in case of dowry and domestic violence. While the mere enunciation of such a policy has the salutary effect of sensitizing the administration as a whole, it does not make the task of its implementation any easier. This is because the changes it envisages in the political and economic status of women strike at the root of power structures in society and the basis of man-woman relationship. There is also the danger that reservation for women in public life, while necessary for their greater visibility, could lapse into tokenism or become a tool in the hands of vote-seeking politicians. Much will depend on the dissemination of the policy and the ability of elected representatives and government agencies to reorder their priorities.
- A. After the interim report
B. From the start
C. At the final stages
D. Not mentioned in the passage

At which stage were the grass-root level organizations involved for the policy?

The purpose of education is to make the student an expert in his subject. This must be clearly understood, and mere mudding through lessons and lectures and books and passing examinations are relegated to secondary importance as means to the end-which is excellence in the field chosen.

But there are so many fields, and no man can become an expert in all the fields it is necessary to decide which fields are important ones that a man should know well.

It is clear that one's own work is the most important. This has been realized and modern civilization has accordingly provided vocational education. It is now possible to acquire high professional skill in the various fields, medicine, engineering production, commerce and so on-but with good and bad mixed together, and no standard for guidance.

The modern civilization has provided:

- A. Vocational education
- B. Art of conversation
- C. Adult education
- D. Higher education

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(Complete the sentence with suitable words)

The author monotonously numerates the_____ points of scientific development while omitting the details that might the reader interest

- A. Week sell to
- B. Trivial boost
- C. Stylistic irritate
- D. Essential limit

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A person who claims to have great love for and understanding of what is beautiful in art, nature etc

- A. Artist
- B. Critic
- C. Aesthete
- D. Connoisseur

13

Choose Relative Pair Of Word

Parody: Imitation

- A. Stanza: Verse
- B. Limerick: Poem
- C. Novel: Book
- D. Portrait: Painting

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(Complete the sentence with suitable words)

Because its chief accountant altered figures and completely fabricated other the company financial records were entirely

- A. Hidden
- B. Spurious
- C. Transparent
- D. Taxable

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Exquisite

- A. Elegant
- B. Stubborn
- C. Exceptional
- D. Aesthete

16

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- A. Socially progressive legislation
- B. Policy for women
- C. Coparcenary rights to women
- D. Reservation for women

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acknowledgement of the biases and callousness displayed by the generally all-male law-enforcement authorities in case of dowry and domestic violence. While the mere enunciation of such a policy has the salutary effect of sensitizing the administration as a whole, it does not make the task of its implementation any easier. This is because the changes it envisages in the political and economic status of woman strike at the root of power structures in society and the basis of man-woman relationship. There is also the danger that reservation for women in public life, while necessary for their greater visibility, could lapse into tokenism or become a tool in the hands of vote seeking politicians. Much will depend on the dissemination of the policy and the ability of elected representatives and government agencies to reorder their priorities.

Which of the following has the danger of becoming a token?

18	Choose correct word or phrase that is most opposite of the word given. Erase	A. Purify B. Imprint C. Nip D. Delete E. Eradicate
19	Electrical energy may be divided into two components <u>specified</u> as positive and negative	A. Confused B. Designated C. Accumulated D. Separated
20	Cynosure	A. Abomination B. Picturesque C. Mundane D. Fertile