

ECAT Pre Engineering MCQ's Test For English Full Book

Sr	Questions	Answers Choice
	Identify Error	
1	If I <u>were</u> you I would not <u>mind</u> <u>this</u> thing <u>No error</u>	A. A B. B C. C D. D E. E
	(Complete the sentence with suitable words)	
2	_____ shark hunters swimming for long distances often coat their bodies with a layer of grease	A. Against loss of body that B. To guard against loss of body heat C. Guard against loss of heat D. Guarding the loss of heat against
3	Complacet	A. Notorious B. Normalized C. Extemporaneous D. Distressed
4	Alcemy : Chemistry	A. Motorbike : Carriage B. Silver : Gold C. Joust : Shootout D. Violin : Lute

It is easy to make delicious-looking hamburger at home. But would this hamburger still look delicious after it sat on your kitchen table under very bright lights for six or seven hours? if someone took a picture or made a video of this hamburger after the seventh hour, would anyone want to eat it? More importantly, do you think you could get millions of people to pay money for this hamburger? These are the questions that fast food companies worry about when they produce commercials or print ads for their products. Video and photo shoots often last many hours. The lights that the photographers use can be extremely hot. These conditions can cause the food to look quite unappealing to potential consumers. Because of this, the menu items that you see in fast food commercials are probably not actually edible. Let's use the hamburger as an example. The first step towards building the commercial hamburger is the bun. The food stylist—a person employed by the company to make sure the products look perfect—sorts through hundreds of buns until he or she finds one with no wrinkles. Next, the stylist carefully rearranges the sesame seeds on the bun using glue and tweezers for maximum visual appeal. The bun is then sprayed with a waterproofing solution so that it will not get soggy from contact with other ingredients, the lights, or the humidity in the room. Next, the food stylist shapes a meat patty into a perfect circle. Only the outside of the meat gets cooked—the inside is left raw so that the meat remains moist. The food stylist then paints the outside of the meat patty with a mixture of oil, molasses, and brown food coloring. Grill marks are either painted on or seared into the meat using hot metal skewers. Finally, the food stylist searches through dozens of tomatoes and heads of lettuce to find the best-looking produce. One leaf of the crispest lettuce and one center slice of the reddest tomato are selected and then sprayed with glycerin to keep them looking fresh. So the next time you see a delectable hamburger in a fast food commercial, remember: you are actually looking at glue, paint, raw meat, and glycerin. Are you still hungry?

Question:

Based on information in the passage, it is most important for the lettuce and tomato used in a fast food hamburger commercial to

- A. Have a great taste
- B. be the perfect shape and size
- C. appear natural
- D. look fresh

A great deal of discussion countries as to the real extent of global environmental degradation and its implicational. What few people challenge however is that the renewable natural resources of developing countries are today subject to stresses of unprecedented magnitude. These pressures are bought about, in part, by increased population and the quest for an ever expanding food supply. Because the healthy, nutrition and general well-being of the poor majority are directly depends on the integrity and productivity of their natural resources, the capability of governments to manage them effectively over the long term becomes of paramount importance. Developing countries are becoming more aware of the ways in which present and future economic development must build upon a sound and sustainable natural resources base. Some are looking at our long tradition in environmental protection and are receptive to US assistance which recognizes the uniqueness of the social and ecological systems in these tropical countries. Developing countries recognize the need to improve their capability to analyze issues and their own natural resource management. In February 1981, for example AID funded a national Academy of Sciences panel to advise Nepal on their severe natural resource degradation problems. Some countries such as Senegal, India, Indonesia and Thailand, are now including conservation concerns in their economic development planning process. Because so many governments of developing nations have recognized the importance of these issues, the need today is not merely one of

- A. Rigorous operation of the Malthusian principle
- B. Unprecedented urbanization and dislocation of self contained rural communities
- C. Optimum degree of industrialization in the developing countries
- D. Large scale deforestation and desertification

raising additional consciousness, but for carefully designed and sharply focused activities aimed at management regimes that are essential to the achievement of sustained development. There has been a pronounced deterioration of habitat all over the global because of

7	<p>Q.5 Recent advances in science and technology have made it possible for geneticists to find out abnormalities in the unborn foetus and take remedial action to rectify some defects which would otherwise prove to be fatal to the child. Though genetic engineering is still at its infancy, a scientist can now predict with greater accuracy a genetic disorder it is not yet an exact science since they are not in a position to predict when exactly a genetic disorder will set in. While they have not yet been able to change the genetic order of the gene in germs they are optimistic and are holding out that in the near future they might be successful in achieving this feat they have however acquired the ability in manipulating tissue cells. However genetic mis-information can sometimes be damaging for it may adversely affect people psychologically. Genetic information may lead to a tendency to brand some people as inferiors. Genetic information can therefore be abused and its application in deciding the sex of the foetus and its subsequent abortion is now hotly debated on ethical lines but on this issue geneticists cannot be squarely blamed though this charge has often been leveled at them it is mainly a societal problem. At present genetic engineering is a costly process of detecting disorders but scientists hope to reduce the costs when technology becomes more advanced this is why much progress in this area has been possible in scientifically advanced and rich countries like the U.S.A, U.K. and Japan. It remains to be seen if in the future this science will lead to the development of a race of supermen or will be able to obliterate disease from this world.</p> <p>j. At present genetic engineering can rectify all genetic disorder is it</p>	<p>A. Yes B. No C. It can do so only in some cases</p>
8	<p>Choose Relative Pair Of Word</p> <p>Parody: Imitation</p>	<p>A. Stanza: Verse B. Limerick: Poem C. Novel: Book D. Portrait: Painting</p>
9	<p>CLOCK : SECOND</p>	<p>A. Calendar : Year B. Calendar : Month C. Calendar : Day D. Watch : Hour</p>
10	<p>Although cynics may like to see the government's policy for women in terms of the party's internal power struggles, it will nevertheless be churlish to deny that it represents a pioneering effect aimed at bringing about sweeping social reforms. In its language, scope and strategies, the policy documents displays a degree of understanding of women's needs that is uncommon in government pronouncements. This is due in large part to the participatory process that marked its formulation, seeking the active involvement right from the start of women's groups, academic institutions and non-government organizations with grass roots experience. The result is not just a lofty declaration of principles but a blueprint for a practical program of action. The policy delineates a series of concrete measures to accord women a decision-making role in the political domain and greater control over their economic status. Of especially far-reaching import are the devolution of control of economic infrastructure to women, notably at the gram panchayat level, and the amendment proposed in the Act of 1956 to give women comparative rights.</p> <p>And enlightened aspect of the policy is its recognition that actual change in the status of women cannot be brought about by the mere enactment of socially progressive legislation. Accordingly, it focuses on reorienting development programs and sensitizing administrations to address specific situations as, for instance, the growing number of households headed by women, which is a consequence of rural-urban migration. The proposal to create an equal-opportunity police force and give women greater control of police stations is an acknowledgement of the biases and callousness displayed by the generally all-male law-enforcement authorities in case of dowry and domestic violence. While the mere enunciation of such a policy has the salutary effect of sensitizing the administration as a whole, it does not make the task of its implementation any easier. This is because the changes it envisages in the political and economic status of woman strike at the root of power structures in society and the basis of man-woman relationship. There is also the danger that reservation for women in public life, while necessary for their greater visibility, could lapse into tokenism or become a tool in the hands of vote seeking politicians. Much will depend on the dissemination of the policy and the ability of elected representatives and government agencies to reorder their priorities.</p> <p>Which of the following is opposite in meaning to 'lofty' as used in the passage?</p>	<p>A. Sublimated B. Humble C. Inferior D. Undignified</p>
11	<p>RESTURANT : MENU</p>	<p>A. library : catalogue B. journal : newspaper C. book : encyclopedia D. college : clerk</p>
12	<p>He suggests that the meeting _____ postponed.</p>	<p>A. Be B. Is C. Must D. Would be</p>

13	Garnet : Red	A. Pearl : Round B. Diamond : Solid C. Emerald : Green D. Ivory : Living
14	(Complete the sentence with suitable words) The guerilla leader said to his band you have to protest your benefits at any cost	A. The guerilla leader said to his band that they are to protest their country at any cost B. The guerilla leader told his band that they had to protest their country at any cost C. The guerilla leader told his band that they had to protect their country at any cost D. The guerilla leader told his band that they have to protest their country at any cost
15	Tempt	A. Paramount B. Wish C. Abstemious D. Provoke
16	In the teeth of:	A. Real cause B. In the face of C. In the end D. In the beginning
17	Yaqub says, "I am ill."	A. Yaqub told me that he is ill B. Yaqub said to me that he was ill C. Yaqub asked that he was ill D. Yaqub says that he is ill
18	Electron : Nucleus	A. Electric : Exciting B. Earth : Sun C. Magnet : Pole D. Cell : Membrane
19	Behold	A. To hold B. To heat C. To see D. To speak
20	Contumely	A. Monetary B. Immediacy C. Eminence D. Foretell